

New computational experiences on the Hoist Scheduling Problem for cyclic manufacturing of different products

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ABSTRACT: *Jobs of two products must receive the same treatments in a production line of tanks. If the size of both batches is equal, we propose a cyclic manufacturing composed of a job from batch 1 and a job from batch 2. A hoist ensures the transfer of the jobs between tanks. The problem consists in the scheduling of hoist movements, which is known as HSP (Hoist Scheduling Problem). There is a comparison between completely separated and mixed production for both batches. The objective is to determine a sequence which minimises the cycle time for two jobs from different products (2-product cycle). We propose a branch-and-bound procedure, which can also be applied to the 2-cycle case for a single product. The model can be extended to n-cycles.*

KEYWORDS: *Scheduling, branch-and-bound, n-cycle, Hoist Scheduling Problem.*

1. Introduction

This work, based on a real situation in the electroplating industry, can be included in the frame of the well-known *Hoist Scheduling Problem* (HSP). A small company wanted to improve the simultaneous manufacturing of several products through a single line, which consists of a sequence of tanks.

Some of the main features for the production are:

- The manufacturing system is composed of several tanks, in which the jobs are submerged to receive a certain treatment. The production is composed of a sequence of operations, done in a set of tanks (1, 2, ..., m).

- Each job has certain processing time windows, associated to the operations of the different stages through the production. Windows are defined as the difference between the maximum times b_i and the minimum times a_i , for the operation i to be carried out.
- Transportation of jobs among tanks is carried out by a hoist moving in the upper part of the installation. It picks up a job from a tank at any feasible time and transfers the job to the next processing tank. This is done from the loading station to the unloading station, moving sequentially the jobs through the m tanks. The jobs must always remain inside the baths within the predefined time limits.
- The idle time is spent by the hoist above a tank if it arrives earlier than the scheduled instant for getting the job.

The first model for the HSP was developed by Phillips and Unger (1976). Recently, Manier and Bloch (2003) grouped the different works on this problem and classified them taking into account the variants considered in each one of the papers. According to their notation, our case can be classified as: CHSP | mt/ /diss | /2,mt+2 | $Tmin$.

Generally, the problem to determine the scheduling for operations done by a hoist with the objective to optimize the productivity appears as a NP-complete problem (Lei and Wang, 1989), even for the simplest variant of CHSP (CHSP | mt/ / \emptyset | /1,mt | $Tmin$). Considering these conditions, we face the CHSP with one hoist, tanks with capacity for only one job and no problems in the carriers' circulation.

2. Formulation of the problem

2.1. Cyclic problem for two products

A large number of jobs must be treated on a production line, in which we suppose each treatment will take place in a tank ($i=1,2,\dots,m$). The loading station is noted as $i=0$ and the unloading station as $i=m+1$. For any tank, there is a particular time window delimited by two values: a minimum a_i and a maximum b_i . Hoists require time to load a product from a tank i , and move it to the tank $i+1$, for the next operation. This full-hoist

time will be noted as f_i ($i=0,1,\dots,m$). An empty-hoist travel, between two full-hoist movements, requires a time $e_{i,j}$ ($i=0,\dots,m+1; j=0,\dots,m+1$) from a tank i to another tank j .

Let $\mathbf{H}=(h_0,h_1,\dots,h_m)$ be a circular permutation of the scheduled full-hoist movements, where value $h_{[k]}=h_i$ ($i,k=0,\dots,m$) means that the tank i will be visited in the k -th position of the sequence. We assume, without loss of generality, $h_{[0]}=h_0$. There is also a vector \mathbf{T} associated to each vector \mathbf{H} , with the respective instants t_i , in which the hoist picks up a job from tank i . Without loss of generality, we fix $t_0=0$. The objective is to minimize the cycle time ($C = t_{[m+1]}$).

For a single product, a single hoist and a given \mathbf{H} , the problem of minimizing the cycle time (Armstrong et al, 1994) can be defined, with parameters $ka_i, kb_i \in \{0,1\}$, as:

$$[\text{MIN}] C \tag{1}$$

s. t.:

$$t_i - t_{i-1} \geq a_i + f_{i-1} - ka_i \cdot C \quad i=1, \dots, m \tag{2}$$

$$t_{i-1} - t_i \geq -b_i - f_{i-1} + kb_i \cdot C \quad i=1, \dots, m \tag{3}$$

$$t_{[k]} - t_{[k-1]} \geq f_{[k-1]} + e_{[k-1]+1,[k]} \quad k=1, \dots, m \tag{4}$$

$$t_0 - t_{[m]} \geq f_{[m]} + e_{[m]+1,0} - C \tag{5}$$

$$t_i \geq 0 \quad i=0, \dots, m \tag{6}$$

$$C \geq 0 \tag{7}$$

This work is based on a cyclic case for 2 products, of which the additional features are:

- Jobs of two products ($j=1,2$) must be manufactured.
- The amount of jobs of product j to be produced is u_j . In this paper, u_j is considered the same value for any product j .
- All the jobs follow the same sequence of tanks and go through the same m baths following the same route. The tanks ($i=1,\dots,m$) are used for a single operation and have capacity for only one job.

2.2. Solving 1-product and multiple-product cyclic sequences

The concept of **cyclic sequence** is introduced to study the case of identical or homogeneous jobs (all the jobs of the same product), as Phillips and Unger (1976) and Shapiro and Nuttle (1988) described. The hoist repeats cyclic movements to treat the input of jobs. The sequence is large enough to be considered infinite. The objective, according to that approach, is to minimise the cycle time, which is defined as the time consumed by the hoist to carry out a complete sequence of movements (Shapiro and Nuttle, 1988).

If a single job is introduced into the production system and another leaves the system during each cycle, it is referred to as **1-cycle** schedule or simple cyclic schedule. Otherwise, if more than one job is introduced and is removed from the system during each cycle, the optimum result is known as **n-cycle** schedule.

The 1-cycle, in which one job but not necessarily the same, is introduced into and removed from a tank during each cycle, is the most studied case in literature. Besides the above mentioned Phillips and Unger (1976) who used Mixed Integer Linear Programming, Constraint Logic Programming used by Baptiste et al (1992) and later in Baptiste et al (1993), or graphs used by Lei (1993), Armstrong et al (1994), Chen et al (1998) have followed studying the problem, among others.

Authors like Shapiro and Nuttle (1988) proposed that their algorithms could run on the n-cycle as well as on the 1-cycle, but they give no solutions. Lei and Wang (1989) affirm that the n-cycle scheduling problem is also NP-complete.

If the scheduling considers jobs from different products (what we call heterogeneous jobs), the hoist movements cannot be reduced to a cyclic sequence. For this purpose, the introduction of jobs into the production line is determined by the total number and the variety of jobs. For these problems, the objective is to minimize the total processing time after dealing with all the jobs, i.e. what is known as the makespan C_{max} in flow-shop problems.

But, if there are not many different products, a cyclic treatment may be convenient. Some advantages for this management could be the stock management, the production balancing, ... For these problems, the objective is again the minimum cycle time to have any kind of job in the same positions at the beginning and at the end of that cycle.

2.3. A cycle for multiple-product jobs

For heterogeneous jobs, a model to determine the hoist movements requires a general sequence. Being $U=u_1+u_2$, the number of operations to be scheduled for the hoist is:

$$\#operations_1 = (m+1) \cdot U \quad (8)$$

Nevertheless, a model considering “multiproduct” tanks (with capacity for more than one job) can be developed, although in fact there are “monoproduct” tanks (with capacity for a single job). As the sequence can be repeated u_j times, the number of cyclic movements to be determined (considering any number n of products) is:

$$\#operations_2 = (m+1) \cdot n \quad (9)$$

The relation between equations (1) and (2), $U/n=n \cdot u_j/n$, shows that computational complexity can be proportionally reduced in the amount u_j . Other procedures could be applied to schedule the movements, but we think the quality of the solution obtained is good enough.

If the model considers “multiproduct tanks”, the problem can be solved converting the usual m operations into $n \cdot m$, as the tank capacity is multiplied with respect to the usual for 1-product jobs. By means of a multiple-product cyclic model, it is sufficient to determine a cyclic sequence which alternates jobs of each product.

3. Definitions and hypothesis for the multiple-product cycle

For the n -cycle heterogeneous model, it is necessary to first define two concepts: **tank or bath** (associated to the real layout) and **stage or operation** (for the model).

Tank or bath is known as the physical element located in the production line, where all the operations for each product, relative to the same treatment, are carried out. As it was above commented, we consider there are as many tanks as treatments.

In order to solve the problem, **stage or operation** is defined. A stage is each one of the treatments received by any product in any tank of the line. In this way, our model is closer to the most widespread ones.

Let $k-1$ and k be two consecutive stages in the line for the 2-cycle heterogeneous model. If k is even, both stages $k-1$ and k belong to different tanks; if k is odd, they are assigned to a single tank.

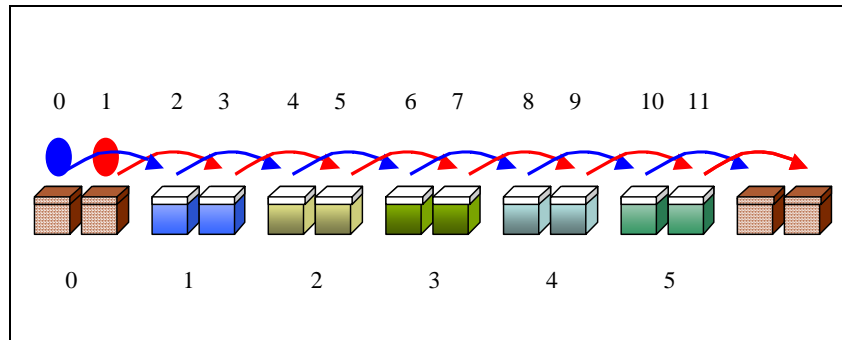


Figure 1. Representation of tanks and stages in the model

A line is composed of p stages associated to tanks. Considering stages s_0 and s_1 for the loading station, a vector \mathbf{S} includes the set of stages: $\mathbf{S}=(s_0, s_1, \dots, s_k, \dots, s_p, s_{p+1})$.

Additionally, there are two last “stages” s_{p+2} and s_{p+3} associated to the unloading station. There is a single hoist, and two products must be produced (the jobs of product 1 flow along even stages and those of product 2, along odd stages). Therefore, the model for scheduling a 2-product cyclic sequence considers the following hypothesis:

1. After a job of product 1 is taken from stage s_0 , it is processed in the stages s_2, s_4, \dots, s_p and leaves the line at s_{p+2} ; on the other hand, a job of product 2 starts from the stage s_1 , it is later treated in the stages s_3, s_5, \dots, s_{p+1} and leaves the line at s_{p+3} . Some usual conditions are considered: one treatment and single capacity for a tank.
2. A single hoist is scheduled to handle the movements of jobs between stages. The time required to move a job from the stage s_k to the stage s_{k+2} ($k=0, \dots, p+1$) is f_k .

The time required by the hoist to travel empty from the stage k to another stage k' is $e_{k,k'}$. The time to carry out both movements does not depend on the product.

3. The processing time for job j at the stage k must be between the values $a_{i,j}$ and $b_{i,j}$, with $i=k/2$ for jobs of product 1 and $i=(k/2)+1$ for jobs of product 2.
4. The stages s_0 and s_1 are prepared with jobs when the hoist arrives to pick them up. Any stage s_k ($k=2, \dots, p+1$) must be empty if a hoist is going to leave a job inside. At stages s_{p+2} and s_{p+3} the hoist can only leave jobs.

We will work on the steady state and omit the transitory state, which would be complementary and with a low relevance on the whole schedule.

4. Model for the 2-product cyclic sequence

4.1. Definition of cyclic sequences for movements, \mathbf{H} , and times, \mathbf{T}

A cyclic sequence is defined from two vectors (\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{T}), as it was introduced in Section 2:

- $\mathbf{h}_{[k]}$: k -th movement of the $p+2$ loaded hoist movements ($0 \leq k \leq 2m+1$ or equivalently $0 \leq k \leq p+1$); let $h_{[k]}=h_l$ be the movement with a job from stage s_l to s_{l+2} , corresponding to jobs of product 1 if l is even and jobs of product 2 if l is odd.
- $\mathbf{t}_{[k]}$: the starting time of the k -th movement ($0 \leq k \leq 2m+1$ or $0 \leq k \leq p+1$), considering $t_{[0]}=0$.

While \mathbf{H} points out the order of the $p+2$ movements with transport of jobs which compose a working cycle for the hoist, $\mathbf{H}=(h_{[0]}, h_{[1]}, \dots, h_{[p+1]})$ with $h_{[0]}=h_0$, a cycle will be defined by the sequence: $\mathbf{T}=(t_{[0]}, t_{[1]}, \dots, t_{[p+1]})$ with $t_{[0]}=0$ and $t_{[0]} < t_{[1]} < \dots < t_{[p+1]}$.

A cyclic sequence (\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{T}) will be feasible if and only if:

- The hoist movement sequence with load can be done, i.e. if there is a job in the tank to be taken and the destination tank for the job is empty.
- The processing times into the tanks have values within the established time windows.

The particular mixture of jobs from two products leads us to call this case “2-product cyclic sequence”. This work is developed considering only 2 products, although it could be extended to n products (multiple-product cyclic sequence).

4.2. Model associated to a sequence for the 2-product cycle

The time required by the hoist to complete a whole cyclic sequence of movements is known as cycle time, $C(\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{T}) = t_{[p+2]}$. The objective of this hoist scheduling problem, the multiple-product cyclic sequence, is to determine the sequence of minimum cycle time in which there is a job of each product along the line, whose tank route is the same but with individual window constraints.

The input data are the time windows, the times for hoist movements and the vector of hoist sequence. Later, the variables and the constraints are defined.

Time windows. Given that the data for these constraints is initially related to product j and tank i , they must be converted into the defined stages k . Briefly, the time window constraints are defined as $[a_k, b_k]$ with $k=2, \dots, p+1$. Values for even stages k are valid for jobs of product 1; the other values are for jobs of product 2, which visit the odd stages.

Times for hoist movements. Let be f_k ($k=0, \dots, p+1$) the time for loaded hoist travelling between consecutive tanks and $e_{k,k'}$ the time for unloaded hoist travelling between the stages k and k' ($k, k'=0, \dots, p+3$).

Hoist sequence. The sequence $\mathbf{H}=(h_0, h_{[1]}, h_{[2]}, \dots, h_{[p+1]})$ or any subsequence of the former can be evaluated.

Variables. A set of p variables arises from the values of vector \mathbf{T} , because t_0 is fixed by hypothesis. There is an additional variable for the cycle time C .

Constraints for processing times in tanks. Let $h_{[i]}=h_{k-2}$ and $h_{[j]}=h_k$ be two consecutive movements on the same job, the first to deposit the job into the tank of stage k and the second to remove it from the tank after a feasible time period:

$$a_k \leq t_{[j]} - (t_{[i]} + f_{k-2}) \leq b_k \quad k=2,3, \dots, p+1 \quad \text{if } j>i \quad (10)$$

$$a_k \leq t_{[j]} + C - (t_{[i]} + f_{k-2}) \leq b_k \quad k=2,3, \dots, p+1 \quad \text{if } j<i \quad (11)$$

Constraints related to hoist times. Let $h_{[k]}$ and $h_{[k+1]}$ be two consecutive movements in the vector \mathbf{H} ($k=0, \dots, p$):

$$t_{[k+1]} \geq t_{[k]} + f_{[k]} + e_{[k]+2, [k+1]} \quad k=0,1, \dots, p \quad (12)$$

If one of these constraints is not accomplished with equality, the hoist must wait above the tank associated to hoist movement $k+1$ until $t_{[k+1]}$. And for the last movement of a cycle, the cycle time C is included to join with the next one:

$$t_0 + C \geq t_{[p]} + f_{[p]} + e_{[p]+2,0} \quad (13)$$

There are $2 \cdot p$ constraints from (10) and (11), and $p+1$ more considering (12) and (13).

Coherent subsequences. If we consider two consecutive tanks (i and $i+1$) and the hoist movements associated to the four included stages ($k, k+1, k+2$ and $k+3$), the order of movements is prefixed due to the general hypothesis of the model (Figure 2).

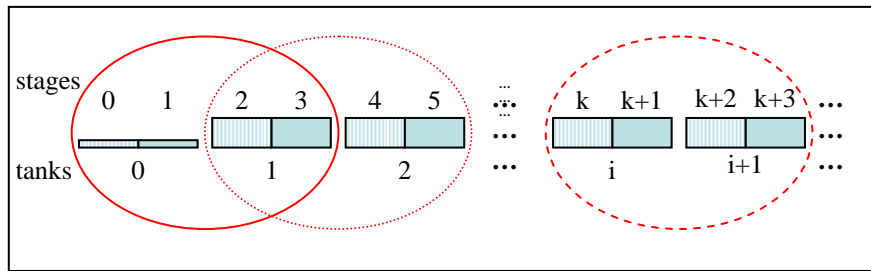


Figure 2. Relation between stages of consecutive tanks

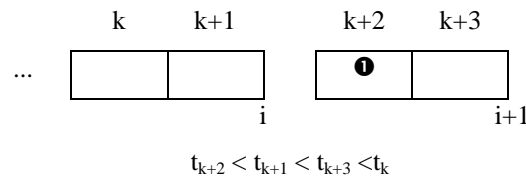
The relation of hoist movements between these four stages depends on the occupation of tank i by a job at the beginning of the cycle, i.e., it is necessary to define a vector \mathbf{D} for the initial job distribution, as in Chen, Chu and Proth (1998): $\mathbf{D}_{[m]}=(d_{[0]}, d_{[1]}, \dots, d_{[m]})$.

If we suppose the hoist only visits the loading station and tank 1, the only feasible sequence of movements is $\mathbf{H}=(h_0, h_2, h_1, h_3)$.

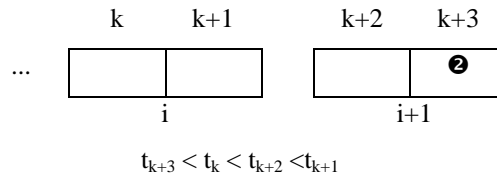
For the addition of a new tank to the model, the two following stages are added to the previous permutation of movements (with one less tank). Therefore, the last four stages in the considered part of the line must accomplish some suitable conditions. That relation follows the same condition as the one considering only tanks 0 and 1.

We can develop the following four cases, detailed in Mateo and Amorós (2002) and shown in Figure 3:

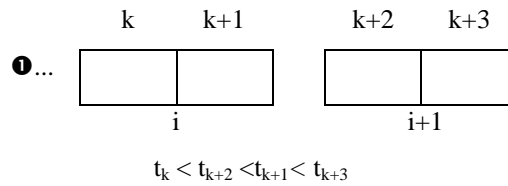
Case 1: Stage $k+2$, in tank $i+1$, with a job of product 1.



Case 2: Stage $k+3$, in tank $i+1$, with a job of product 2.



Case 3: Tank $i+1$ without any job and the following is 1.



Case 4: Tank $i+1$ without any job and the following is 2.

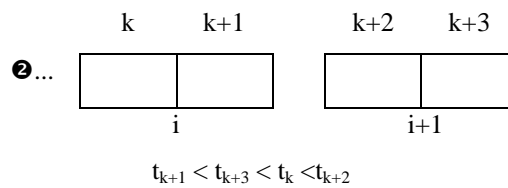


Figure 3. The four cases with additional constraints for new coherent subsequences

Objective function. Being $t_{[0]}=0$, the value to be optimized is the length of the cycle:

$$[\text{MIN}] C \tag{14}$$

4.3. A graph to solve a sequence for the multiple-product cycle

For the resolution of a model through a graph (Mateo et al, 2002), the constraints (10)-(13) can be rewritten grouping relevant information in a single form using four vectors, called respectively G_{from} , G_{to} , G_{time} and G_{cycle} , similar to what Chen, Chu and Proth (1998) proposed. Being $G_{from}(q)$, $G_{to}(q) \in \{0, \dots, p+1\}$; $G_{time}(q) \in Z$ (positive or negative) and $G_{cycle}(q) \in \{-1,0,1\}$:

$$t_{G_{to}(q)} - t_{G_{from}(q)} \geq G_{time}(q) + G_{cycle}(q) \cdot C \quad q=1, \dots, 3p+1 \tag{15}$$

A lower bound can be computed with the selection of circuits in the graph with a non-positive value. The evaluation of the optimum path in the graph can lead to converge (the lower bound is the expected cycle time) or not converge (the differences in successive iterations are used to check a new tentative cycle time, while this value does not exceed the upper bound).

Example

Two products must be manufactured in a line with 3 tanks. Each product must remain in a tank for a time between a minimum and a maximum value, shown in Table 1.

Product	P1			P2		
Tank	1	2	3	1	2	3
Minimum time	40	20	25	35	25	35
Maximum time	100	80	75	105	80	100

Table 1. Time windows of the example.

The time required to transport a product between tanks of successive treatments is 15. Without load, the hoist needs 10 units of time.

If we consider, for example $\mathbf{H}=(h_0, h_5, h_2, h_7, h_4, h_1, h_6, h_3)$, at the beginning of the cycle there is a job of product 1 at “tank” 0 (stage 0) and a job of product 2 at tank 2 (stage 5). After introducing a job of product 1 into the line, the hoist will take a job from tank 2 (product 2), from tank 1 (product 1), from tank 3 (product 2), ... The associated graph to the sequence \mathbf{H} is shown in Figure 4. Continuous arcs show the constraints for processing times in tanks, while discontinuous arcs show those for hoist times. A feasible solution exists for $C=280$ and the corresponding scheduling of hoist movements is: $\mathbf{T}=(0, 25, 60, 85, 110, 155, 190, 235)$.

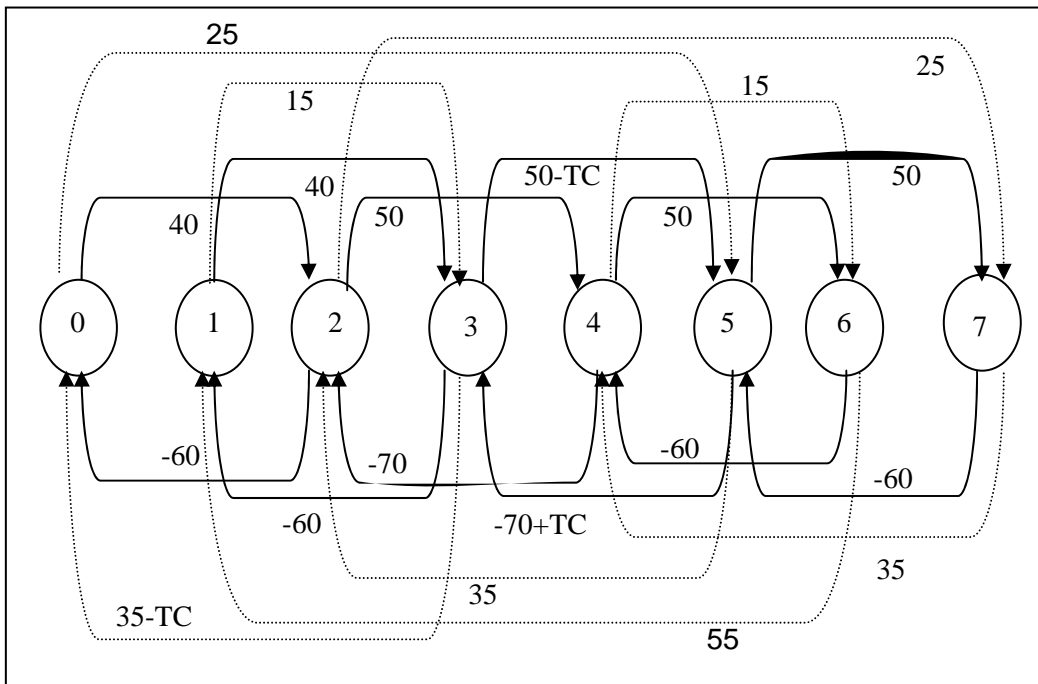


Figure 4. Graph associated to sequence $\mathbf{H}=(h_0, h_5, h_2, h_7, h_4, h_1, h_6, h_3)$.

5. The branch and bound procedure

One of the methods to obtain the optimum solution for a problem is *branch and bound*. In this case, the procedure is based on the physical exploration of the production line, and consists in the addition of the stages of one tank to the vector \mathbf{H} in a node of the tree. This implies an enlargement of the line with a new tank with respect to the set in

the immediately previous level. The solutions in the tree are constructed adding new tanks, which is called *branch and bound for tanks* according to Mateo (2001), and is inspired in Shapiro and Nuttle (1988) and Armstrong et al (1994).

5.1. Vertex definition

The number of levels in the tree is equal to the number of tanks along the system, m . For the root vertex, given that the sequence begins with the movement at stage 0, the movements on stages 1, 2 and 3 are automatically determined: $\mathbf{H}=(h_0, h_2, h_1, h_3)$. You can see the explanation about coherent subsequences in Section 4.

Let a vertex be at level r ($r=2, \dots, m$). The vertices are defined by a permutation of the movements assigned to the first $2 \cdot (r+1)$ positions, or stages, in the sequence \mathbf{H} . Once considered a vertex, the number of total sequences contained in this vertex and with the same subsequence for the initial components is $(r+1) \cdot (r+2)$.

A vertex at level r is defined by $\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}=(h_{[0]}, \dots, h_1, \dots, h_{[2(r+1)]})$, which corresponds to a permutation such that $\{h_{[0]}=h_0, h_l \mid l=1, \dots, 2r+1\}$ and h_l must respect the constraints on coherent subsequences, described for the branching procedure. The subindex v shows the appearance order of the vector in the algorithm.

At each vertex, a graph is developed following the structure of constraints (15), and then it is solved with a Ford algorithm. If the lower bound extracted from the graph for the cycle time cannot be feasible, a new value can be tried using the properties of dynamic programming (Mateo et al, 2002).

5.2 Branching procedure

The vector \mathbf{D} is necessary to develop the branching procedure. If v is a non-leaf vertex of level r from which new vertices are generated, with a vector $\mathbf{D}_{[v][r]}$, the descendant vectors $\mathbf{D}_{[v][r+1]}$ are created adding two new stages, which correspond to the next tank. The last four stages in the considered part of the line must accomplish the suitable conditions, the same as the root vertex. It is also necessary to know the product of the closer job to the appended tank to know the value for the new tank in vector $\mathbf{D}_{[v][r+1]}$.

Then, the rules given for the coherent subsequences can be applied to accept or reject the descendant vertices.

5.3. Bounding procedure

Let a vertex v be at level r (with r tanks) defined by $\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}$. A bound for the value C of all the included permutations can be determined, considering the movements included and, if necessary, an additional time for the movements that are still not fixed.

Besides some lower bounds from non-negative circuits in the associated graph (Chen et al, 1998), a lower bound for C considering no assigned movements ($h_i \in \mathbf{U}$) to $\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}$, $t_0=0$ and trying to use the idle time for the hoist, is:

$$\text{LB}(\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}) = C(\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}) + \max \left\{ \left[\sum_{h_i \in \mathbf{U}} (f_i + e_{i,i+1}) - \sum_{h_k \in \mathbf{I}} (w_k) \right], 0 \right\} \quad (16)$$

where $C(\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]})$ is the cycle time for the hoist movement sequence of the vertex with $\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}$, $\mathbf{U} = \{h_{r+1}, \dots, h_{2m+1}\}$ is the set of unassigned movements in the sequence $\mathbf{H}_{[v][r]}$, and w_k is the waiting time for hoist on the stage k .

If the vertex is a leaf, the value from (16) corresponds to the value C for the sequence, as usual. If that value is lower than the cycle time of the best known solution, the permutation $\mathbf{H}_{[v][m]}$ and the cycle time C will be the new best known solution. If the bound of any vertex is greater or equal to the best known solution, the vertex is pruned.

5.4. Search strategies

The algorithm gives priority to the unexplored vertex with a lower bound for C . For tie-breaks, a vertex with greater amount of movements, i.e. value r , has a higher priority. Figure 5 shows the explored tree for the *branch and bound* of the example in Section 4.

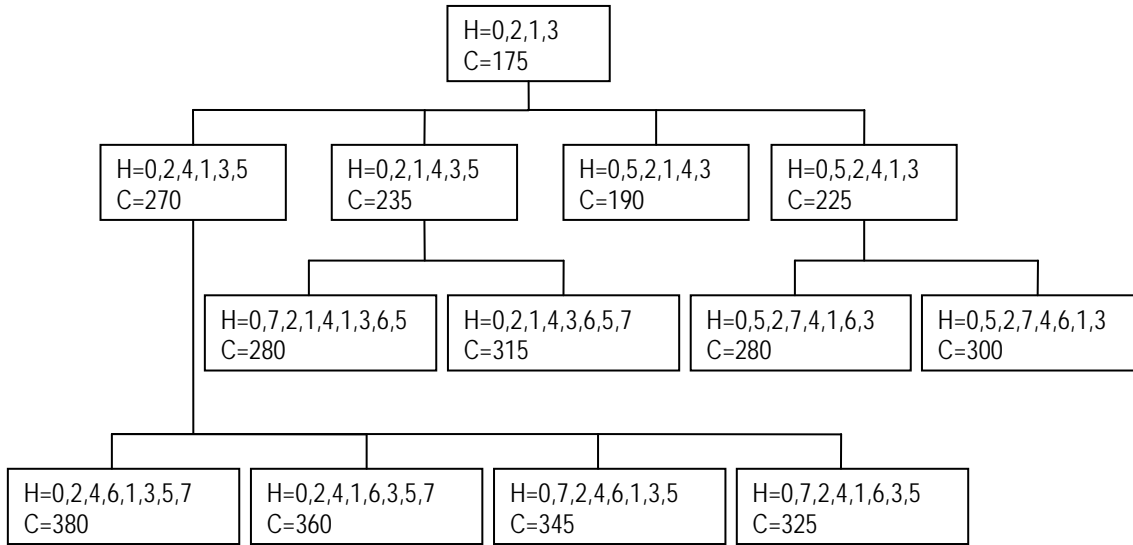


Figure 5. Branch-and-bound for the instance used as example

6. Computational results

6.1 Data and objectives

The computational experience is based on a set of 540 instances corresponding to different degrees in the width of time windows and the relation between loaded and unloaded hoist movements (Mateo, 2001).

Time windows can be classified according to the difference between the maximum and minimum times ($b_k - a_k$) for any stage. The minimum processing time for operations is randomly generated, as in Ng(1996), according to a uniform distribution: $a_k = U[20;80]$. Time windows in the tanks can be classified into three groups: $W1$, for $b_k - a_k = U[1, 2a_k; 2a_k]$; $W2$, for $b_k - a_k = U[2a_k; 3a_k]$; $W3$, for $b_k - a_k = U[3a_k; 10a_k]$.

The second classification takes into account the hoist speed, considering the quotient between the time of movements between two stages k and $k+2$ with load f_k and the time without load $e_{k,k+2}$. In a similar way, three groups have been developed. Following Ng(1996), the time for unloaded hoist movements between two stages k and $k+2$ is $e_{k,k+2} = U[5;10]$. Ng(1996) adds a constant value to obtain the loaded times f_k from the unloaded $e_{k,k+2}$; we prefer to group the instances according to relation between the

loaded and unloaded hoist movements: *H1*, for $f_k < 2 e_{k,k+2}$; *H2*, for $f_k = 2 e_{k,k+2}$; *H3*, for $f_k > 2 e_{k,k+2}$.

The objectives of the computational experience are basically two:

- Analyse and compare the results of 540 instances for the 1-product 1-cycle sequences with the 1-product 2-cycle sequences. As the input sequence for jobs in both situations is the same, the differences between cycle time in both the 1-cycle and the 2-cycle cases are determined.
- Analyse and compare the results of 270 instances for the 2-product 1-cycle case with those adding two 1-product 1-cycle cases. Given a mix sequence with the input of jobs of two different products, compare the cycle time in the 2-product sequence with the sum of two 1-product sequences.

6.2. The two parts of the computational experience

The computational experience has been developed in two parts:

- Part I: 1-product 1-cycle problem with respect to the 2-cycle.

This part of the computational experience is formed by 540 instances (Mateo, 2001). Given 3 sets of time windows and 3 sets of hoist speeds developed, this leads to 9 different collections of instances. For each one, the instances consider between 5 and 10 tanks (or equivalently, between 11 and 21 stages). Each one of the 54 different patterns has 10 generated instances.

- Part II: 2-product 2-cycle problem with respect to addition of two 1-product 1-cycle.

This computational experience is composed of 270 instances, with a uniform number of tanks m between 5 and 10 (30 problems for each number of tanks). Taking into account the instances of Part I, instances of two different types are combined to obtain a hoist scheduling in which units of both batches are alternated. Both

instances must accomplish two conditions: the same times for hoist movements (H_1 , H_2 or H_3) and the same number of tanks.

For each hoist speed, the combination of instances from 3 types of time windows leads to: combine an instance W_1 with an instance W_2 ; an instance W_1 with an instance W_3 ; and an instance W_2 with an instance W_3 . If this is repeated for instances with H_1 , H_2 and H_3 , 9 kinds of instances are developed. For each number of tanks, 5 different instances are generated, which implies 30 instances. The classification of instances for this part and some of the data are included in Mateo and Amorós (2002).

The algorithms were written in Visual C++ and run in a Pentium IV 2.60 Ghz, 256 Mb RAM.

6.3. Analysis of the results

6.3.1. Analysis of 1-product 1-cycle versus 1-product 2-cycle

Obviously, the expected result from Part I can be expressed with the relation (17):

$$2 \cdot C^*(\mathbf{H}_1) \geq C^*(\mathbf{H}_2) \quad (17)$$

$C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)$ corresponds to the value of the optimum cycle time when only one job is introduced and taken from the production line within a cycle; $C^*(\mathbf{H}_2)$ corresponds to the same value if two jobs are introduced and taken within a cycle. Two reasons justify the inequality (17):

- Any value for $C^*(\mathbf{H}_2)$ higher than $2 \cdot C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)$ makes no sense. Any sequence \mathbf{H} in a chemical line with m tanks for the 2-cycle case can be formed repeating two identical sequences \mathbf{H} for the 1-cycle case.
- For the 1-cycle case, after the movements $m+1$ and $2 \cdot m+2$ the hoist must go to the loading station (constraint 5); on the other hand, for the 2-cycle case it is only compulsory in the last movement, $2m+2$ (constraint 13). There are two fixed movements in the 1-cycle case for each in the 2-cycle case.

A direct relation between the potential reduction of value C and the number of tanks can be stated. The time is reduced by less than 5% for lines with only 5 tanks, but with greater instances, for 10 tanks, the improvement can reach up to 30%. Table 2 includes results classified by number of tanks (columns) and window and hoist speed (rows).

Window	Hoist	Tanks					
		5	6	7	8	9	10
W1	H1	5.05	8.94	10.79	11.17	29.48	25.91
	H2	4.43	8.73	14.16	25.84	26.64	19.82
	H3	6.31	17.26	12.92	18.93	24.24	33.00
W2	H1	0.62	4.50	5.09	9.96	18.25	22.45
	H2	2.28	8.43	11.90	14.05	9.63	26.86
	H3	5.34	8.59	10.64	26.2	23.48	24.97
W3	H1	0	0	0	2.22	0.48*	0.90*
	H2	0	0.41	0.25	0	1.70*	1.48*
	H3	0.67	1.09	0.45	1.58	0.88*	2.60*

Table 2. Reduction (%) of cycle time between 1-product 1-cycle and 2-cycle cases (* means that the branch-and-bound has been truncated after 10^6 explored vertices)

The conclusions on the values of Table 2 are:

- For instances with windows W1 and W2, a relation between the number of tanks and the reduction with respect to $2 \cdot C^*(H_1)$ as a 2-cycle is proportional.
- For the windows W3, no improvement is obtained in the cycle time and, therefore, both values are quite similar for any number of tanks: $C^*_1 \cong C^*_2$

The instance detailed in Phillips and Unger (1976), with 12 tanks, has been solved as the 1-product 2-cycle case. We obtained a cycle time $C=1004$, which implies a reduction of time with respect to the 1-product 1-cycle ($C=521$), value given by Chen, Chu and Proth (1998) among others. The result is obtained in less than 20 seconds. And if the optimum cycle time for 1-cycle is given as initial upper bound, then only 5 seconds are required. The optimal sequence (in tanks) is: 0, 7, 9, 8, 1, 0, 10, 2, 9, 11, 1, 12, 3, 2, 10, 4, 5, 3, 11, 6, 12, 4, 7, 5, 8, 6.

6.3.2. Analysis of two 1-product 1-cycle versus one 2-product 1-cycle

For the case with two alternated products, the objective is to establish a relation between the minimum cycle time in which two jobs of different products are introduced and taken from the line, $C^*(\mathbf{H}_2)$, and the addition of this products alone $C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)^{p1} + C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)^{p2}$.

The relation (18) is often accomplished, but sometimes is not due to the possibility of falling in an incompatibility when the 1-cycle sequences from the two products are merged. This happens in 9 instances with 5 tanks, 7 with 6 tanks, 5 with 7 tanks, 3 with 9 tanks and only one with 10 tanks. A relation for the efficiency in the transport can be found for the 2-cycle case according to the number of tanks (Table 3).

$$C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)^{p1} + C^*(\mathbf{H}_1)^{p2} \geq C^*(\mathbf{H}_2) \quad (18)$$

The results for the cycle time C when the 2-product cyclic case is compared with the disjunctive 1-product cyclic cases are shown in Table 3. They are divided according to the kind of speed hoists (H1, H2, H3) and the combinations of different kinds of windows (W1/W2, W1/W3 and W2/W3).

Hoist	Window	Tanks					
		5	6	7	8	9	10
H1	W1/W2	2.09	-0.75	13.61	14.18	30.03	21.38
	W1/W3	0.55	4.93	3.55	3.20	19.24	13.25
	W2/W3	0.84	3.84	0.85	10.72	14.86	23.44
H2	W1/W2	2.74	12.11	9.83	23.01	14.15	27.58
	W1/W3	4.91	4.46	6.99	17.93	22.86	10.76
	W2/W3	4.46	9.09	2.02	10.66	8.36	12.16
H3	W1/W2	11.14	21.11	16.24	23.42	31.92	36.56
	W1/W3	3.36	13.66	13.95	7.03	19.75	25.71
	W2/W3	1.36	7.43	4.12	12.61	10.24	16.22

Table 3. Reduction of time (%) between 2-product 1-cycle and two 1-product 1-cycle cases

While for only 5 tanks the reduction is less than 4%, the behaviour differs for instances of W1/W2 or W1/W3 considering a higher number of tanks. For the instances of W1/W2, with 10 tanks, reduction values of around 30% are achieved whereas only 20% is reached for the W1/W3 and around 17% for the W2/W3. The instances with time windows W3, with wider ranges, prevent bigger improvements for the 2-product cycle. Nevertheless, a proportional relation between the reduction of time and the number of tanks can be stated, which is higher when instances are W1/W2.

The explored nodes for reduced instances are about 33% of the initial potential nodes, without considering the relations for coherent subsequences. We suppose this percentage can be maintained for instances with greater dimensions.

6.4. Computing times

The computing times are included in a range of less than 1 second, for instances with 5 tanks, and around 30 minutes, for the most complex instances of 10 tanks (when the amount of subsequences can be higher). The mean computing times of both parts are shown in Table 4.

Part	Tanks					
	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	<1s	<1s	6.93s	2'26s	4'47s	8'51s
II	<1s	<1s	3.94s	31.44s	1'21s	5'40s

Table 4. Mean computing times for both parts of the computational experience

The instances of the 1-product 2-cycle case (in part I) usually require more time than those for the 2-product cyclic case (par II), although there are also some exceptions.

7. Conclusions

The proposed model is built on the difference between the concepts of tanks and stages, as stage is known as each one of the operations (one for each kind of product) which happen in a tank.

The idea of assigning multiple stages to each tank brings us closer to the widespread models and reduces the complexity of solving the problem. This way, the kind of product is avoided when dealing with the variables. This model opens new paths to study more complex cases, with jobs of multiple products, reduced to procedures usually considered for jobs of a single product. Then, the number of variables for the problem does not increase considerably.

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ANNEX 1. Analysis of 1-product 1-cycle versus 1-product 2-cycle

Set 1 (W1, H1)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
10105	214	423	1,17%	493	664	0	0	862.284
10205	185	333	10,00%	324	540	0	0	103.586
10305	240	457	4,79%	718	1173	0	0	187.604
10405	198	396	0,00%	525	1424	0	0	945.927
10505	158	316	0,00%	290	906	0	0	857.833
10605	172	330	4,07%	259	916	0	0	626.816
10705	195	390	0,00%	605	1441	0	0	118.429
10805	123	242	1,63%	203	252	0	0	367.734
10905	252	504	0,00%	178	347	0	0	373.727
11005	348	495	28,88%	494	835	0	0	115.134
11106	220	440	0,00%	1933	3702	0	0	920.848
11206	413	588	28,81%	367	474	0	0	642.912
11306	410	575	29,88%	290	364	0	0	487.428
11406	137	274	0,00%	2430	6022	0	0	936.043
11506	451	625	30,71%	302	362	0	0	604.967
11606	171	342	0,00%	3802	4040	0	1	910.976
11706	189	378	0,00%	4041	5708	0	1	538.975
11806	162	324	0,00%	519	976	0	0	159.558
11906	194	388	0,00%	4341	8504	0	1	931.130
12006	144	288	0,00%	2566	10059	0	0	705.472
12107	479	644	32,78%	1302	1513	0	0	269.716
12207	166	332	0,00%	19711	26912	0	12	463.892
12307	208	416	0,00%	24766	57899	0	9	953.933
12407	200	400	0,00%	1408	2508	0	0	597.947
12507	371	702	5,39%	16119	24524	0	7	633.637
12607	471	630	33,12%	905	1008	0	0	213.160
12707	480	673	29,90%	533	685	0	0	840.296
12807	216	432	0,00%	8149	17008	0	3	502.442
12907	232	433	6,68%	9012	13697	0	5	160.184
13007	220	440	0,00%	13334	24681	0	7	893.723
13108	330	660	0,00%	51709	61589	0	28	307.434
13208	378	719	4,89%	30833	37516	0	15	660.886
13308	407	609	25,18%	8781	11371	0	3	168.965
13408	569	709	37,70%	6929	8241	0	2	394.614
13508	323	646	0,00%	111764	120046	1	5	958.440
13608	416	755	9,25%	7121	8737	0	2	763.478
13708	368	654	11,14%	21053	22981	0	6	461.052
13808	225	405	10,00%	79391	131029	0	44	854.829
13908	238	464	2,52%	59305	97571	0	37	788.156
14008	374	666	10,96%	59734	66158	0	36	309.661
14109	479	624	34,86%	9860	11092	0	2	738.049
14209	664	832	37,35%	2224	2726	0	0	540.680
14309	475	748	21,26%	47828	54089	0	24	652.986
14409	610	790	35,25%	797	860	0	0	160.884
14509	677	797	41,14%	18102	24307	0	7	599.626
14609	659	779	40,90%	4186	5242	0	1	683.032
14709	605	782	35,37%	7397	7942	0	1	918.939
14809	482	738	23,44%	58838	71073	0	29	917.715
14909	248	462	6,85%	347205	781082	7	29	937.024

15009	436	712	18,35%	17013	20446	0	7	430.067
15110	771	928	39,82%	32913	38067	0	10	904.280
15210	532	905	14,94%	131820	151018	1	15	397.976
15310	653	791	39,43%	17665	19639	0	6	360.223
15410	653	753	42,34%	110399	118983	1	1	623.972
15510	486	751	22,74%	65442	77229	0	30	504.064
15610	689	875	36,50%	1595	2236	0	0	348.336
15710	268	536	0,00%	703837	929550	22	55	667.769
15810	770	915	40,58%	5824	6990	0	1	463.290
15910	448	765	14,62%	116377	126165	1	15	145.742
16010	456	838	8,11%	343278	391281	4	35	300.714

Set 2 (W1, H2)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
20105	346	511	26,16%	84	111	0	0	10.318
20205	224	418	6,70%	390	790	0	0	136.896
20305	140	271	3,21%	301	686	0	0	643.843
20405	182	364	0,00%	333	393	0	0	549.696
20505	224	441	1,56%	449	1149	0	0	122.874
20605	182	364	0,00%	230	874	0	0	654.459
20705	224	446	0,45%	396	771	0	0	112.804
20805	196	387	1,28%	319	483	0	0	110.383
20905	201	382	4,98%	751	1578	0	0	135.522
21005	280	560	0,00%	532	816	0	0	181.168
21106	499	652	34,67%	2506	2966	0	0	670.937
21206	293	572	2,39%	1506	2090	0	0	522.726
21306	287	501	12,72%	697	1157	0	0	188.654
21406	245	490	0,00%	1525	2360	0	0	606.450
21506	351	659	6,13%	1126	2111	0	0	410.378
21606	342	635	7,16%	894	1252	0	0	229.323
21706	331	630	4,83%	2625	4309	0	0	938.868
21806	286	550	3,85%	2522	3785	0	0	976.753
21906	231	443	4,11%	2039	4298	0	1	824.632
22006	351	622	11,40%	2074	3349	0	0	691.834
22107	180	360	0,00%	9627	16886	0	4	812.323
22207	593	763	35,67%	1877	2654	0	0	463.873
22307	403	662	17,87%	4313	6817	0	1	537.528
22407	577	745	35,44%	5125	6194	0	1	440.332
22507	400	739	7,63%	1827	2448	0	0	578.160
22607	217	404	6,91%	28518	40056	0	18	862.974
22707	256	504	1,56%	19541	28092	0	11	696.934
22807	322	596	7,45%	7023	9478	0	2	576.026
22907	429	765	10,84%	3097	4985	0	1	821.958
23007	504	824	18,25%	3944	5342	0	1	437.068
23108	648	784	39,51%	6989	7880	0	2	273.469
23208	532	698	34,40%	2880	3781	0	0	617.549
23308	623	809	35,07%	497	637	0	0	958.701
23408	619	772	37,64%	5594	7052	0	1	735.743
23508	718	880	38,72%	5045	6521	0	1	583.350
23608	498	637	36,04%	11005	12471	0	3	628.959
23708	344	655	4,80%	19348	23263	0	10	628.278
23808	412	639	22,45%	6341	7896	0	2	845.954
23908	342	684	0,00%	29473	31034	0	11	953.045

24008	307	554	9,77%	46517	50879	0	28	906.921
24109	386	676	12,44%	25446	27945	0	10	587.978
24209	435	788	9,43%	258636	291711	3	13	289.697
24309	683	868	36,46%	8251	9552	0	2	248.732
24409	684	857	37,35%	5730	7400	0	1	475.161
24509	560	721	35,63%	4947	6476	0	1	221.674
24609	652	840	35,58%	2178	2230	0	0	448.433
24709	446	777	12,89%	155372	179871	1	50	644.627
24809	360	630	12,50%	70335	86818	0	40	160.361
24909	787	992	36,98%	1029	1214	0	0	260.095
25009	662	832	37,16%	7363	9473	0	1	881.991
25110	347	694	0,00%	173287	186835	2	3	785.062
25210	771	964	37,48%	17980	21808	0	5	510.819
25310	357	714	0,00%	109940	134747	1	30	826.827
25410	687	897	34,72%	1565	1687	0	0	344.247
25510	828	1656	0,00%	7861	7993	0	2	192.137
25610	494	851	13,87%	140873	177118	1	28	129.765
25710	885	1037	41,41%	6861	10305	0	1	893.507
25810	831	1034	37,79%	4808	6274	0	1	151.258
25910	405	722	10,86%	82389	94679	0	44	127.861
26010	571	890	22,07%	36823	44509	0	16	935.139

Set 3 (W1, H3)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
30105	314	610	2,87%	401	1033	0	0	101.676
30205	192	384	0,00%	316	917	0	0	106.131
30305	160	320	0,00%	199	432	0	0	518.176
30405	409	592	27,63%	139	212	0	0	208.405
30505	262	524	0,00%	652	807	0	0	105.692
30605	310	612	1,29%	528	840	0	0	142.603
30705	250	488	2,40%	713	1210	0	0	241.209
30805	192	384	0,00%	223	743	0	0	688.892
30905	284	512	9,86%	227	830	0	0	728.049
31005	323	523	19,04%	439	697	0	0	669.702
31106	491	659	32,89%	1564	1957	0	0	343.320
31206	207	410	0,97%	2588	6421	0	0	858.554
31306	350	628	10,29%	1413	3163	0	0	433.717
31406	602	792	34,22%	616	805	0	0	134.894
31506	472	680	27,97%	462	508	0	0	947.297
31606	383	545	28,85%	157	176	0	0	21.604
31706	294	574	2,38%	2036	4210	0	0	965.916
31806	284	564	0,70%	2379	3204	0	0	585.723
31906	421	578	31,35%	540	787	0	0	100.551
32006	266	516	3,01%	3468	4494	0	1	747.117
32107	529	1058	0,00%	747	769	0	0	141.721
32207	595	801	32,69%	725	910	0	0	138.635
32307	658	1316	0,00%	473	483	0	0	613.728
32407	236	466	1,27%	22457	49614	0	15	397.981
32507	589	1178	0,00%	954	978	0	0	194.891
32607	519	688	33,72%	1429	1700	0	0	317.843
32707	260	479	7,88%	13742	21429	0	9	511.361
32807	473	795	15,96%	2636	3879	0	0	886.511
32907	590	806	31,69%	1523	2021	0	0	333.912

33007	250	470	6,00%	10060	11018	0	6	104.618
33108	628	901	28,26%	2843	3659	0	0	955.543
33208	392	717	8,55%	9817	11822	0	3	831.771
33308	527	653	38,05%	3211	4368	0	0	905.042
33408	443	749	15,46%	8721	11943	0	3	877.528
33508	603	979	18,82%	646	719	0	0	119.830
33608	544	970	10,85%	15659	21377	0	6	920.545
33708	601	860	28,45%	652	1185	0	0	145.475
33808	410	770	6,10%	20263	27800	0	10	474.863
33908	609	794	34,81%	721	932	0	0	144.277
34008	289	578	0,00%	68224	123770	0	46	336.941
34109	606	861	28,96%	17155	21359	0	6	198.282
34209	861	1137	33,97%	1200	1374	0	0	246.597
34309	818	1083	33,80%	1947	2771	0	0	412.268
34409	461	850	7,81%	30738	34183	0	15	808.711
34509	580	914	21,21%	19203	22988	0	7	406.756
34609	715	896	37,34%	2378	2889	0	0	622.055
34709	344	688	0,00%	20173	29091	0	12	533.177
34809	700	935	33,21%	3517	4644	0	1	156.960
34909	424	800	5,66%	527839	587887	8	23	779.703
35009	880	1048	40,45%	8861	10808	0	2	697.182
35110	737	922	37,45%	94012	100098	0	40	833.944
35210	559	939	16,01%	49586	55564	0	26	310.784
35310	825	1024	37,94%	20162	26596	0	5	884.516
35410	693	869	37,30%	11512	12859	0	3	325.117
35510	934	1188	36,40%	1232	1449	0	0	268.918
35610	856	1070	37,50%	25365	31012	0	8	811.995
35710	804	1024	36,32%	16632	18368	0	5	781.287
35810	866	1051	39,32%	2858	3770	0	0	733.557
35910	752	921	38,76%	25803	30177	0	9	546.019
36010	571	994	12,96%	64196	74601	0	37	615.194

Set 4 (W2, H1)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
40105	138	276	0,00%	177	794	0	0	434.805
40205	194	364	6,19%	288	687	0	0	728.113
40305	230	460	0,00%	308	1406	0	0	715.605
40405	138	276	0,00%	225	1014	0	0	431.516
40505	254	508	0,00%	455	959	0	0	714.483
40605	144	288	0,00%	199	326	0	0	505.889
40705	184	368	0,00%	386	1928	0	0	123.485
40805	214	428	0,00%	326	965	0	0	719.797
40905	155	310	0,00%	173	548	0	0	388.837
41005	138	276	0,00%	323	1008	0	0	557.252
41106	211	395	6,40%	3827	12904	0	1	558.790
41206	266	492	7,52%	3122	8074	0	1	339.609
41306	244	488	0,00%	531	1082	0	0	163.805
41406	316	524	17,09%	4702	9599	0	1	863.328
41506	287	546	4,88%	3217	6577	0	0	971.528
41606	221	442	0,00%	2629	3054	0	0	953.478
41706	165	330	0,00%	1206	3400	0	0	238.414
41806	160	320	0,00%	1598	3997	0	0	572.238
41906	211	412	2,37%	2096	4223	0	0	561.860

42006	236	440	6,78%	1333	4122	0	0	533.496
42107	204	401	1,72%	14916	29274	0	9	151.220
42207	282	564	0,00%	8287	11718	0	3	168.190
42307	423	686	18,91%	7441	11089	0	2	768.784
42407	204	408	0,00%	27020	49804	0	15	104.445
42507	288	576	0,00%	5717	8761	0	1	877.063
42607	249	455	8,63%	11066	27240	0	6	229.429
42707	220	440	0,00%	8508	9675	0	5	451.742
42807	431	728	15,55%	11984	17837	0	4	416.047
42907	304	608	0,00%	14997	22418	0	7	836.030
43007	361	678	6,09%	3726	5652	0	1	449.107
43108	370	594	19,73%	12018	17724	0	3	771.396
43208	537	771	28,21%	29654	40738	0	12	608.075
43308	532	732	31,20%	1542	2631	0	0	263.445
43408	244	488	0,00%	53340	102756	0	35	157.630
43508	265	448	15,47%	60143	117538	0	37	147.583
43608	273	544	0,37%	50640	62885	0	30	664.517
43708	208	397	4,57%	154439	349869	1	59	975.119
43808	194	388	0,00%	98031	279839	1	1	317.297
43908	250	500	0,00%	157455	256918	1	24	964.464
44008	188	376	0,00%	348934	862885	4	39	669.158
44109	357	631	11,62%	850305	919927	11	8	615.698
44209	254	508	0,00%	836928	1864791	25	42	995.640
44309	401	703	12,34%	116622	124698	0	51	689.107
44409	497	779	21,63%	12588	17465	0	4	983.386
44509	546	809	25,92%	16677	19630	0	6	667.206
44609	509	813	20,14%	85649	95090	0	34	638.556
44709	524	718	31,49%	61130	80514	0	27	199.020
44809	602	771	35,96%	22963	29241	0	9	848.659
44909	384	655	14,71%	88949	103804	0	48	455.571
45009	310	566	8,71%	540801	962983	13	47	964.448
45110	677	826	39,00%	46415	51719	0	16	455.762
45210	825	964	41,58%	12855	16980	0	3	743.797
45310	459	847	7,73%	812651	1025619	15	0	650.105
45410	451	804	10,86%	281075	325906	2	46	121.459
45510	320	552	13,75%	1035269	1449472	28	19	370.472
45610	748	931	37,77%	32673	40449	0	9	569.519
45710	312	608	2,56%	1250780	1424454	22	51	80.708
45810	568	871	23,33%	65074	80716	0	24	981.231
45910	376	601	20,08%	501275	608834	9	51	566.306
46010	643	928	27,84%	19069	26065	0	6	410.382

Set 5 (W2, H2)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
50105	156	312	0,00%	204	809	0	0	41.062
50205	294	502	14,63%	145	259	0	0	207.014
50305	300	564	6,00%	433	910	0	0	899.827
50405	130	260	0,00%	254	669	0	0	442.055
50505	270	528	2,22%	465	688	0	0	101.149
50605	208	416	0,00%	691	1982	0	0	221.020
50705	175	350	0,00%	306	1091	0	0	760.255
50805	156	312	0,00%	292	1536	0	0	74.074
50905	130	260	0,00%	95	149	0	0	152.491

51005	261	522	0,00%	747	1372	0	0	200.500
51106	217	420	3,23%	587	1401	0	0	185.956
51206	408	590	27,70%	569	709	0	0	993.883
51306	406	589	27,46%	470	584	0	0	772.852
51406	319	603	5,49%	553	1234	0	0	123.207
51506	174	348	0,00%	1612	1808	0	0	502.685
51606	186	372	0,00%	2672	7396	0	0	761.933
51706	155	310	0,00%	2587	7045	0	0	664.643
51806	297	594	0,00%	2543	4804	0	1	268.298
51906	382	632	17,28%	1535	2143	0	0	436.555
52006	206	399	3,16%	1835	3360	0	0	738.556
52107	216	432	0,00%	7452	12702	0	3	442.296
52207	266	532	0,00%	26100	38595	0	16	842.766
52307	317	605	4,57%	3976	5576	0	1	914.074
52407	374	641	14,30%	10046	13721	0	4	197.446
52507	180	360	0,00%	5439	16145	0	1	544.887
52607	266	532	0,00%	29059	76978	0	12	714.336
52707	442	753	14,82%	4084	6574	0	1	331.364
52807	499	673	32,57%	1166	1906	0	0	223.114
52907	349	562	19,48%	4447	6706	0	1	292.333
53007	525	701	33,24%	1332	1715	0	0	243.647
53108	541	665	38,54%	3615	5478	0	0	970.227
53208	297	567	4,55%	174956	327511	1	36	383.576
53308	301	575	4,49%	72277	163218	0	43	811.244
53408	472	801	15,15%	32087	43821	0	16	845.181
53508	301	602	0,00%	122795	176164	1	44	588.498
53608	385	702	8,83%	128198	224493	1	29	640.791
53708	530	805	24,06%	9847	12837	0	3	686.941
53808	384	699	8,98%	31993	62127	0	17	360.021
53908	364	728	0,00%	38898	78316	0	16	359.316
54008	616	789	35,96%	4315	4751	0	1	126.449
54109	384	700	8,85%	263038	366923	3	51	224.365
54209	288	576	0,00%	739851	1117609	17	54	926.862
54309	601	808	32,78%	2541	3434	0	0	473.878
54409	366	705	3,69%	149020	187541	1	35	471.283
54509	271	530	2,21%	1000012	1192043	35	30	973.986
54609	542	880	18,82%	90203	102916	0	34	407.742
54709	350	690	1,43%	869577	1246060	9	8	250.322
54809	393	718	8,65%	43928	63001	0	18	120.909
54909	457	807	11,71%	109275	141807	0	56	594.715
55009	258	512	0,78%	645107	1749054	9	2	655.538
55110	762	957	37,20%	7052	9920	0	2	527.478
55210	553	940	15,01%	417127	489127	4	6	371.331
55310	825	999	39,45%	13477	19929	0	4	201.104
55410	750	1061	29,27%	82839	123034	0	32	157.832
55510	445	890	0,00%	96509	163951	0	36	427.686
55610	744	947	36,36%	12490	23220	0	4	871.032
55710	586	923	21,25%	64546	83838	0	22	341.903
55810	607	963	20,68%	107416	163366	0	40	483.590
55910	437	778	10,98%	1000014	1059804	11	1	640.483
56010	591	949	19,71%	52284	69043	0	21	843.557

Set 6 (W2, H3)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
60105	160	320	0,00%	269	698	0	0	764.391
60205	207	399	3,62%	417	1605	0	0	110.415
60305	160	320	0,00%	268	1208	0	0	68.194
60405	354	577	18,50%	284	686	0	0	606.237
60505	252	495	1,79%	778	1390	0	0	145.251
60605	238	460	3,36%	459	1010	0	0	130.496
60705	197	394	0,00%	197	483	0	0	44.259
60805	368	544	26,09%	238	314	0	0	384.777
60905	170	340	0,00%	621	1437	0	0	105.377
61005	272	544	0,00%	620	1354	0	0	150.884
61106	228	456	0,00%	3501	4879	0	0	896.685
61206	412	753	8,62%	2852	5219	0	0	942.440
61306	405	765	5,56%	2836	4208	0	0	851.384
61406	414	753	9,06%	148	212	0	0	201.897
61506	279	499	10,57%	618	1352	0	0	138.030
61606	442	730	17,42%	936	1574	0	0	278.083
61706	360	720	0,00%	1963	2717	0	0	731.318
61806	382	626	18,06%	2021	3050	0	0	373.944
61906	307	575	6,35%	852	2012	0	0	247.699
62006	395	709	10,25%	1968	2737	0	0	351.138
62107	252	504	0,00%	7378	13537	0	3	554.220
62207	233	464	0,43%	32632	64303	0	14	152.719
62307	400	798	0,25%	9806	11932	0	3	451.689
62407	518	880	15,06%	4270	6023	0	1	182.702
62507	448	798	10,94%	12502	30359	0	5	649.299
62607	324	588	9,26%	11846	21793	0	5	953.745
62707	435	817	6,09%	9201	14739	0	3	750.840
62807	334	611	8,53%	8999	13876	0	4	614.174
62907	502	804	19,92%	555	1057	0	0	113.157
63007	692	887	35,91%	1334	2475	0	0	301.070
63108	697	872	37,45%	7854	9722	0	2	447.500
63208	548	916	16,42%	6373	7541	0	1	922.620
63308	603	957	20,65%	4011	5464	0	1	218.086
63408	629	977	22,34%	18418	28437	0	6	735.468
63508	453	813	10,26%	12542	15052	0	6	381.009
63608	622	815	34,49%	3293	4721	0	0	796.801
63708	774	970	37,34%	6585	13192	0	1	975.450
63808	703	1030	26,74%	315	411	0	0	486.114
63908	544	836	23,16%	5811	8104	0	2	228.309
64008	755	1010	33,11%	639	822	0	0	130.749
64109	455	810	10,99%	126944	148683	1	22	436.634
64209	754	988	34,48%	10069	11524	0	2	467.816
64309	548	913	16,70%	34535	45703	0	12	227.218
64409	558	908	18,64%	34330	44419	0	14	335.428
64509	496	852	14,11%	70284	89827	0	28	863.455
64609	739	987	33,22%	1611	2066	0	0	304.870
64709	370	700	5,41%	62984	78118	0	38	137.657
64809	785	1039	33,82%	21196	24227	0	6	768.310
64909	603	841	30,27%	554	709	0	0	94.560
65009	851	1069	37,19%	4703	6499	0	1	581.790
65110	350	700	0,00%	333358	366541	5	12	963.882

65210	538	946	12,08%	138193	170999	1	9	953.565
65310	867	1098	36,68%	12422	15013	0	3	675.128
65410	732	963	34,22%	807	1207	0	0	164.236
65510	751	984	34,49%	15161	18917	0	4	459.354
65610	718	998	30,50%	887	958	0	0	172.654
65710	812	1077	33,68%	1040	1129	0	0	181.233
65810	899	1226	31,81%	9899	14506	0	2	778.408
65910	582	886	23,88%	32329	42299	0	10	979.935
66010	536	940	12,31%	155030	174999	1	7	798.855

Set 7 (W3, H1)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
70105	126	252	0,00%	88	101	0	0	148.712
70205	158	316	0,00%	355	2298	0	0	87.312
70305	126	252	0,00%	204	411	0	0	267.292
70405	168	336	0,00%	439	2153	0	0	954.019
70505	210	420	0,00%	287	1060	0	0	475.548
70605	210	420	0,00%	337	1072	0	0	497.528
70705	154	308	0,00%	207	943	0	0	389.007
70805	127	254	0,00%	181	724	0	0	320.982
70905	129	258	0,00%	294	2271	0	0	842.273
71005	211	422	0,00%	424	3152	0	0	114.987
71106	175	350	0,00%	3803	16500	0	0	855.528
71206	255	510	0,00%	4070	18387	0	1	47.003
71306	153	306	0,00%	4316	12356	0	1	467.876
71406	130	260	0,00%	1896	11053	0	0	458.332
71506	226	452	0,00%	3341	8147	0	0	554.532
71606	257	514	0,00%	4927	28507	0	1	620.122
71706	161	322	0,00%	3682	19298	0	0	891.650
71806	204	408	0,00%	3891	21462	0	1	120.297
71906	188	376	0,00%	1010	2826	0	0	191.724
72006	124	248	0,00%	820	2005	0	0	120.438
72107	180	360	0,00%	16047	43303	0	4	488.688
72207	206	412	0,00%	30410	118250	0	20	547.675
72307	224	448	0,00%	10521	30271	0	2	934.173
72407	224	448	0,00%	10764	19414	0	3	374.396
72507	203	406	0,00%	42578	123540	0	20	173.344
72607	226	452	0,00%	23024	66982	0	8	408.502
72707	195	390	0,00%	17008	48648	0	5	656.123
72807	224	448	0,00%	10634	25172	0	3	437.566
72907	206	412	0,00%	35060	131964	0	24	239.107
73007	248	496	0,00%	10029	26953	0	3	118.488
73108	229	458	0,00%	171650	318019	6	26	497.747
73208	322	560	13,04%	250391	1336763	6	50	824.746
73308	223	446	0,00%	86382	142166	1	25	604.646
73408	207	408	1,45%	187225	714970	4	23	401.413
73508	190	380	0,00%	28532	57965	0	14	106.399
73608	209	418	0,00%	34560	61046	0	19	162.340
73708	299	598	0,00%	238503	1186477	6	33	501.575
73808	270	540	0,00%	89128	107032	1	57	551.554
73908	277	554	0,00%	165512	555449	2	20	489.895
74008	394	727	7,74%	350216	1248615	6	47	431.821
74109	254	508	0,00%	955868	3833872	15	42	752.158

*74209	311	622	0,00%	792513	4456408	19	55	615.361
74309	378	756	0,00%	216394	545201	1	17	588.476
74409	222	444	0,00%	661435	2192829	6	0	512.655
74509	323	646	0,00%	243421	846707	1	45	588.299
74609	222	444	0,00%	543907	2068188	4	37	660.990
74709	422	844	0,00%	1000007	1189265	7	2	584.745
74809	254	508	0,00%	974123	4015240	17	15	352.493
74909	322	613	4,81%	683685	2413623	8	36	393.352
75009	365	730	0,00%	277135	1313616	2	28	961.125
75110	202	404	0,00%	1000011	2372727	8	52	920.526
75210	321	584	9,03%	1000006	2778827	12	3	355.665
75310	364	728	0,00%	1000050	1124431	21	10	743.912
75410	249	498	0,00%	1000005	3175678	12	44	529.516
75510	202	404	0,00%	1000004	3083557	12	56	264.617
75610	352	675	0,00%	800002	3695312	16	4	428.735
75710	425	850	0,00%	1000015	1203856	18	51	599.504
*75810	264	501	0,00%	1000028	4149822	19	17	13.812
75910	340	680	0,00%	1000040	2598710	15	35	307.954
76010	210	420	0,00%	1000009	3190928	14	40	855.868

Set 8 (W3, H2)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
80105	145	290	0,00%	247	849	0	0	490.077
80205	208	416	0,00%	474	3338	0	0	149.914
80305	168	336	0,00%	336	894	0	0	471.895
80405	240	480	0,00%	496	3201	0	0	138.431
80505	234	468	0,00%	534	3806	0	0	151.659
80605	192	384	0,00%	537	3712	0	0	135.599
80705	130	260	0,00%	126	953	0	0	346.594
80805	120	240	0,00%	201	359	0	0	297.156
80905	156	312	0,00%	310	2206	0	0	110.383
81005	234	468	0,00%	433	3516	0	0	124.402
81106	261	522	0,00%	5639	25324	0	1	551.927
81206	186	371	0,27%	3377	20722	0	1	280.686
81306	232	464	0,00%	3611	11405	0	0	916.676
81406	203	406	0,00%	4145	13430	0	0	911.790
81506	203	406	0,00%	3296	9585	0	0	604.825
81606	261	522	0,00%	1204	4015	0	0	300.795
81706	170	340	0,00%	3137	6232	0	0	664.231
81806	261	522	0,00%	2590	7818	0	0	693.329
81906	248	480	3,23%	2965	11843	0	0	723.018
82006	261	519	0,57%	3231	25144	0	1	131.157
82107	180	360	0,00%	18375	58409	0	4	446.957
82207	273	546	0,00%	31902	81917	0	8	299.173
82307	170	340	0,00%	9924	21845	0	2	814.236
82407	244	480	1,64%	61601	363212	0	49	412.318
82507	268	536	0,00%	47152	151756	0	20	348.202
82607	224	448	0,00%	14362	16190	0	6	119.663
82707	204	408	0,00%	13599	40110	0	4	442.354
82807	170	340	0,00%	25039	52825	0	11	596.237
82907	224	448	0,00%	10328	21830	0	2	764.094
83007	242	480	0,83%	41873	251429	0	18	966.374
83108	200	400	0,00%	248294	739907	7	27	657.621

83208	300	600	0,00%	113057	397246	1	12	566.410
83308	338	676	0,00%	229883	970050	10	37	916.362
83408	277	554	0,00%	279985	1088177	9	6	469.487
83508	358	716	0,00%	105947	354592	1	53	852.544
83608	296	592	0,00%	100281	348947	0	58	925.855
83708	336	672	0,00%	125387	475598	0	54	248.240
83808	195	390	0,00%	279637	919008	9	54	333.261
83908	372	744	0,00%	211863	1005625	8	13	900.584
84008	257	514	0,00%	166959	309915	3	10	888.236
84109	331	626	5,44%	1000016	2946370	12	34	827.440
84209	251	502	0,00%	261760	897218	1	45	252.096
84309	338	676	0,00%	1000012	3853741	15	14	620.714
84409	363	680	6,34%	922523	3406453	13	46	371.961
84509	475	858	9,68%	1000002	1449911	7	12	625.363
84609	252	504	0,00%	699743	1856503	4	55	830.042
84709	381	762	0,00%	48463	318960	0	32	705.291
84809	257	514	0,00%	973443	2595981	8	49	504.387
84909	251	502	0,00%	497455	1278523	2	50	227.557
85009	390	780	0,00%	155491	615805	1	8	622.572
85110	272	544	0,00%	1000002	2743402	11	13	634.673
85210	238	476	0,00%	1000029	2998141	14	7	381.588
85310	235	470	0,00%	1000025	3058504	12	4	474.556
85410	510	973	4,61%	397295	3295198	11	43	613.264
85510	270	540	0,00%	1000001	3124013	14	25	502.308
85610	317	634	0,00%	1000059	1108823	16	31	948.727
85710	234	468	0,00%	1000008	2452501	10	22	179.660
85810	531	954	10,17%	1000003	4015590	20	29	625.528
85910	329	658	0,00%	1000006	1981058	21	41	751.781
86010	415	830	0,00%	1000081	1000081	24	19	780.451

Set 9 (W3, H1)

Instance	TC1	TC2	time red.	solved graphs	explored graphs	min	sec	msec
90105	320	620	3,13%	509	4362	0	0	155.938
90205	186	372	0,00%	244	1630	0	0	612.603
90305	240	480	0,00%	450	3198	0	0	123.882
90405	270	540	0,00%	398	1353	0	0	659.765
90505	210	420	0,00%	373	844	0	0	644.638
90605	210	420	0,00%	422	1282	0	0	615.815
90705	263	507	3,61%	486	2386	0	0	110.875
90805	251	502	0,00%	482	5253	0	0	177.329
90905	160	320	0,00%	287	1368	0	0	575.953
91005	256	512	0,00%	543	5420	0	0	194.199
91106	368	656	10,87%	1616	7492	0	0	415.135
91206	216	432	0,00%	2651	6106	0	0	567.350
91306	297	594	0,00%	5819	69043	0	2	844.633
91406	288	576	0,00%	5130	17858	0	1	307.067
91506	252	504	0,00%	4684	14575	0	1	327.929
91606	216	432	0,00%	5160	15723	0	1	246.259
91706	190	380	0,00%	3713	21278	0	1	239.097
91806	293	586	0,00%	5085	26135	0	1	553.597
91906	252	504	0,00%	1218	4821	0	0	292.469
92006	204	408	0,00%	535	638	0	0	138.976
92107	210	420	0,00%	42256	173675	0	20	443.396

92207	240	480	0,00%	8089	14385	0	1	722.839
92307	200	400	0,00%	12574	21217	0	4	175.679
92407	401	802	0,00%	15645	30213	0	3	539.603
92507	420	840	0,00%	41556	254884	0	23	618.246
92607	210	420	0,00%	38829	86996	0	19	215.039
92707	360	720	0,00%	32868	105541	0	10	178.733
92807	291	582	0,00%	32280	167325	0	13	485.613
92907	320	640	0,00%	48847	81418	0	26	805.014
93007	352	672	4,55%	27832	113828	0	9	251.585
93108	275	550	0,00%	138565	457955	2	45	620.357
93208	230	460	0,00%	163941	207409	3	45	661.938
93308	365	709	2,88%	539500	2409198	24	32	636.525
93408	360	720	0,00%	143043	293444	2	24	502.913
93508	462	878	4,98%	162558	339481	1	0	950.975
93608	455	879	3,41%	40046	210542	0	14	882.141
93708	450	877	2,56%	95946	332874	0	30	325.709
93808	322	644	0,00%	262411	912947	18	49	402.370
93908	288	576	0,00%	384614	1298067	13	5	770.520
94008	400	784	2,00%	620645	2582944	37	54	283.777
94109	416	821	1,32%	452028	1436620	12	11	122.815
94209	455	871	4,29%	1000012	1849092	9	57	737.303
94309	312	624	0,00%	1000019	3209868	14	22	193.289
94409	483	966	0,00%	1000008	1838689	11	21	306.390
94509	270	530	1,85%	1000019	3217672	15	15	224.812
94609	350	700	0,00%	61679	183271	0	22	356.107
94709	454	908	0,00%	485885	2866071	9	22	737.226
94809	445	848	4,72%	1000033	3257494	17	2	811.780
94909	320	640	0,00%	544815	3264601	11	9	769.562
95009	392	757	3,44%	969204	4238600	20	37	654.204
95110	434	868	0,00%	1000043	1135193	14	5	224.007
95210	608	1066	12,34%	868878	3313790	15	34	694.282
95310	599	1088	9,18%	1000007	2015806	9	25	688.112
95410	464	928	0,00%	1000030	2068728	16	36	585.848
95510	384	768	0,00%	1000009	1000009	38	49	389.406
95610	654	1308	0,00%	1000004	1000004	9	24	151.383
95710	372	744	0,00%	1000046	1591432	14	26	320.390
95810	336	672	0,00%	1000008	2708622	14	45	357.683
95910	423	822	2,84%	1000032	3369890	16	9	722.735
96010	432	850	1,62%	1000010	2673226	14	49	297.773

ANNEX 2

Set 1 (5 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	104040705	368	296	1272	104	198	407	184	3,66%
2	105040905	319	225	734	105	158	409	155	-1,92%
3	109040505	489	156	309	109	252	405	254	3,36%
4	102040605	347	322	669	102	185	406	144	-5,47%
5	103040805	405	354	576	103	240	408	214	10,79%
6	107070405	370	520	2648	107	195	704	168	-1,93%
7	109070605	466	298	753	109	252	706	210	-0,87%
8	102070205	333	563	1472	102	185	702	158	2,92%
9	102070705	338	544	1060	102	185	707	154	0,29%
10	101070405	373	513	1582	101	214	704	168	2,36%
11	205050605	432	506	1336	205	224	506	208	0,00%
12	203050905	260	158	427	203	140	509	130	3,70%
13	208050705	376	260	438	208	196	507	190	2,59%
14	209050705	377	429	1208	209	201	507	190	3,58%
15	204050805	325	344	919	204	182	508	156	3,85%
16	201080405	494	115	175	201	346	804	204	10,18%
17	207080605	384	452	914	207	224	806	192	7,69%
18	209080305	368	568	2267	209	201	803	168	0,27%
19	205080205	421	570	2029	205	224	802	208	2,55%
20	204080905	325	562	1082	204	182	809	156	3,85%
21	308060205	392	574	1443	308	192	602	207	1,75%
22	301060405	594	329	544	301	314	604	354	11,08%
23	304060405	576	223	413	304	409	604	354	24,51%
24	303060905	323	344	862	303	160	609	170	2,12%
25	309060805	546	285	566	309	284	608	368	16,26%
26	309090705	512	364	1457	309	284	907	263	6,40%
27	308090205	388	366	1821	308	192	902	186	-2,65%
28	303090905	331	437	1202	303	160	909	160	-3,44%
29	302090205	383	289	1825	302	192	902	186	-1,32%
30	304090405	558	199	425	304	409	904	270	17,82%

Set 2 (6 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	111041606	450	1583	2952	111	220	416	221	-2,04%
2	111042006	440	1484	3057	111	220	420	236	3,51%
3	116041806	337	2249	3777	116	171	418	160	-1,81%
4	116041706	336	2007	3281	116	171	417	165	0,00%
5	117041706	366	3663	8223	117	189	417	165	-3,39%
6	120072006	269	1526	5088	120	144	720	124	-0,37%
7	116071306	316	3170	4994	116	171	713	153	2,47%
8	119071306	332	3467	9569	119	194	713	153	4,32%
9	112071606	525	1125	2169	112	413	716	257	21,64%
10	117071706	362	5342	12429	117	189	717	161	-3,43%
11	213051106	461	835	1495	213	287	511	217	8,53%
12	217051806	596	1942	3631	217	331	518	297	5,10%
13	215051806	621	1450	3249	215	351	518	297	4,17%
14	211051406	606	742	1140	211	499	514	319	25,92%

15	211051806	662	2322	3808	211	499	518	297	16,83%
16	218081906	499	3065	5456	218	286	819	248	6,55%
17	217081606	581	2649	5815	217	331	816	261	1,86%
18	219081406	420	2674	5903	219	231	814	203	3,23%
19	215081106	567	2134	6776	215	351	811	261	7,35%
20	216081606	583	1115	3879	216	342	816	261	3,32%
21	314061406	739	190	309	314	602	614	414	27,26%
22	318061506	510	1245	1530	318	284	615	279	9,41%
23	316061906	548	245	329	316	383	619	307	20,58%
24	311062006	653	816	1317	311	491	620	395	26,30%
25	319061906	568	858	1209	319	421	619	307	21,98%
26	315091306	586	689	2553	315	472	913	297	23,80%
27	318091606	477	3629	9473	318	284	916	216	4,60%
28	311091306	632	2625	5233	311	491	913	297	19,80%
29	316091906	525	251	489	316	383	919	252	17,32%
30	312091706	386	2349	10857	312	207	917	190	2,77%

Set 3 (7 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	130042607	446	9156	26220	130	220	426	249	4,90%
2	125043007	653	7058	10174	125	371	430	361	10,79%
3	127042807	690	1045	1562	127	480	428	431	24,26%
4	128042407	408	10874	23846	128	216	424	204	2,86%
5	126043007	622	1143	1527	126	471	430	361	25,24%
6	130072707	418	17600	51176	130	220	727	205	1,65%
7	126073007	598	2890	5953	126	471	730	248	16,83%
8	130072507	426	22932	58696	130	220	725	203	-0,71%
9	228052607	558	6616	11303	228	322	526	266	5,10%
10	228052607	558	6616	11303	228	322	526	266	5,10%
11	223052407	635	4575	6404	223	403	524	374	18,28%
12	228052907	578	5843	8647	228	322	529	349	13,86%
13	226052507	370	10856	22726	226	217	525	180	6,80%
14	226082807	360	22293	51552	226	217	828	170	6,98%
15	223082207	579	10779	20335	223	403	822	273	14,35%
16	223082507	600	13095	27558	223	403	825	268	10,58%
17	227082707	452	26464	60747	227	256	827	204	1,74%
18	228082607	539	12187	24068	228	322	826	224	1,28%
19	325062907	775	539	873	325	589	629	502	28,96%
20	330062207	460	14918	20324	330	250	622	233	4,76%
21	328062307	788	2584	3844	328	473	623	400	9,74%
22	328062707	784	2822	4438	328	473	627	435	13,66%
23	329062707	778	1613	2143	329	590	627	435	24,10%
24	323092507	910	1656	3511	323	658	925	420	15,58%
25	326092807	658	5996	10416	326	519	928	291	18,77%
26	325092707	741	3664	6178	325	589	927	360	21,92%
27	328092907	724	7508	18981	328	473	929	320	8,70%
28	327092307	438	20876	51300	327	260	923	200	4,78%

Set 4 (8 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	139044008	412	68470	102263	139	238	440	188	3,29%
2	140043108	585	15918	19589	140	374	431	370	21,37%
3	133043108	605	10056	13455	133	407	431	370	22,14%
4	138043708	390	95173	134113	138	225	437	208	9,93%
5	137073308	583	101570	183409	137	368	733	223	1,35%
6	134073908	645	48262	88166	134	569	739	277	23,76%
7	136073908	680	59786	108821	136	416	739	277	1,88%
8	131073308	579	251878	392683	131	330	733	223	-4,70%
9	131073608	573	294501	571552	131	330	736	209	-6,31%
10	237053208	582	53042	80330	237	344	532	297	9,20%
11	236053208	563	29303	39708	236	498	532	297	29,18%
12	234053408	776	11649	14513	234	619	534	472	28,87%
13	232053108	676	2294	3239	232	532	531	541	37,00%
14	239053208	570	56125	79122	239	342	532	297	10,80%
15	232083608	627	10550	20137	232	532	836	296	24,28%
16	233083908	805	2599	5639	233	623	839	372	19,10%
17	240083108	490	91434	127762	240	307	831	200	3,35%
18	240083808	410	36527	81239	240	307	838	195	18,33%
19	231083608	712	55816	117126	231	648	836	296	24,58%
20	335063308	1065	1096	1226	335	603	633	603	11,69%
21	335063708	1066	2236	2817	335	603	637	774	22,59%
22	337063608	831	1629	2607	337	601	636	622	32,05%
23	336063608	922	5839	7984	336	544	636	622	20,93%
24	339063908	809	932	1190	339	609	639	544	29,84%
25	336094008	878	112372	255822	336	544	940	400	6,99%
26	340093208	515	220353	317346	340	289	932	230	0,77%
27	335093508	980	3695	6108	335	603	935	462	7,98%
28	335093708	972	2409	3435	335	603	937	468	9,24%
29	338093908	627	114933	208752	338	410	939	288	10,17%

Set 5 (9 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	144044509	794	3216	3533	144	610	445	546	31,31%
2	142044509	799	5588	6636	142	664	445	546	33,97%
3	148044309	711	57982	67241	148	482	443	401	19,48%
4	146044509	793	8373	9817	146	659	445	546	34,19%
5	148044709	692	41225	55331	148	482	447	524	31,21%
6	148074809	660	611313	1104811	148	482	748	254	10,33%
7	142074509	773	15610	24192	142	664	745	323	21,68%
8	141074409	569	122243	196202	141	479	744	222	18,83%
9	146074509	723	22656	37769	146	659	745	323	26,37%
10	141074609	568	159443	240896	141	479	746	222	18,97%
11	245054909	793	8337	10150	245	560	549	457	22,03%
12	247054709	697	241539	317013	247	446	547	350	12,44%
13	242054709	712	413128	518839	242	435	547	350	9,30%
14	246054609	852	8011	9582	246	625	546	542	26,99%
15	243084309	786	81361	151102	243	683	843	338	23,02%
16	249084509	929	19529	28993	249	787	845	475	26,39%
17	244084409	759	79873	167913	244	684	844	363	27,51%

18	244084309	768	96020	188962	244	684	843	338	24,85%
19	242084909	600	720896	1029157	242	435	849	251	12,54%
20	343064609	991	1579	2125	343	818	646	739	36,35%
21	350064809	1026	9994	13246	350	880	648	785	38,38%
22	346064309	919	8638	13259	346	715	643	548	27,24%
23	349064709	628	91710	132759	349	424	647	370	20,91%
24	343065009	1056	2704	4024	343	818	650	851	36,73%
25	350094809	987	170718	324372	350	880	948	445	25,51%
26	348094609	849	24287	54936	348	700	946	350	19,14%
27	344094909	732	218796	371640	344	461	949	320	6,27%
28	348095009	847	31858	71495	348	700	950	392	22,44%
29	343094409	971	41089	70935	343	818	944	483	25,37%

Set 6 (10 tanks)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	159045910	737	314529	406440	159	448	459	376	10,56%
2	152045310	848	250542	320671	152	532	453	459	14,43%
3	156045610	875	6807	9610	156	689	456	748	39,11%
4	156046010	918	4820	6949	156	689	460	643	31,08%
5	155045910	761	222801	273564	155	486	459	376	11,72%
6	159075810	652	1742744	3088929	159	448	758	264	8,43%
7	158075710	910	64920	145844	158	770	757	425	23,85%
8	152075210	781	1842737	3089327	152	532	752	321	8,44%
9	157075110	456	863154	2365233	157	268	751	202	2,98%
10	156075910	797	30438	84728	156	689	759	340	22,55%
11	252055710	952	23135	28373	252	771	557	586	29,85%
12	257055410	1032	16734	24723	257	885	554	750	36,88%
13	256055910	781	305658	364808	256	494	559	437	16,11%
14	260055210	911	119056	141907	260	571	552	553	18,95%
15	255055310	1056	8837	11396	255	828	553	825	36,12%
16	256085510	756	1000017	1587813	256	494	855	270	1,05%
17	259085210	632	1000026	1536196	259	405	852	238	1,71%
18	260085910	805	864452	1539529	260	571	859	329	10,56%
19	255085810	1038	41090	58645	255	828	858	531	23,62%
20	254086010	916	42158	60579	254	687	860	415	16,88%
21	359065910	911	35360	44667	359	752	659	582	31,71%
22	355065710	1106	807	920	355	934	657	812	36,66%
23	356065510	1005	18227	23547	356	856	655	751	37,46%
24	358065310	1062	8208	12308	358	866	653	867	38,72%
25	357065510	960	12822	15491	357	804	655	751	38,26%
26	355095210	1093	8030	12440	355	934	952	608	29,12%
27	358095410	1004	58243	121324	358	866	954	464	24,51%
28	353095910	948	276989	533979	353	825	959	423	24,04%
29	359095710	828	504897	953675	359	752	957	372	26,33%
30	359095810	821	415843	817048	359	752	958	336	24,54%

ANNEX 3

Set 1 (W1, W2)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	10140205	373	403	647	10105	214	40205	194	8,58%
2	10240605	347	280	669	10205	185	40605	144	-5,47%
3	10340805	405	180	576	10305	240	40805	214	10,79%
4	10440705	368	349	1297	10405	198	40705	184	3,66%
5	10540605	302	162	542	10505	158	40605	144	0,00%
6	10640605	318	179	342	10605	172	40605	144	-0,63%
7	10740705	395	1123	2488	10705	195	40705	184	-4,22%
8	10940305	466	261	556	10905	252	40305	230	3,32%
9	11040305	444	516	855	11005	348	40305	230	23,18%
10	11141606	450	1867	3381	11106	220	41606	221	-2,04%
11	11641706	336	2026	3682	11606	171	41706	165	0,00%
12	11741706	366	4167	8250	11706	189	41706	165	-3,39%
13	11841806	330	1282	3972	11806	162	41806	160	-2,48%
14	11941706	352	1408	3587	11906	194	41706	165	1,95%
15	12143007	640	1439	2147	12107	479	43007	361	23,81%
16	12342407	414	27322	59229	12307	208	42407	204	-0,49%
17	12442407	424	6046	16487	12407	200	42407	204	-4,95%
18	12543007	653	5873	10408	12507	371	43007	361	10,79%
19	12643007	622	1037	1624	12607	471	43007	361	25,24%
20	12742807	690	973	1562	12707	480	42807	431	24,26%
21	12842107	404	10947	22171	12807	216	42107	204	3,81%
22	12942107	423	11701	21841	12907	232	42107	204	2,98%
23	13042607	446	11293	27042	13007	220	42607	249	4,90%
24	13143108	630	15727	20858	13108	330	43108	370	10,00%
25	13243108	641	11185	14832	13208	378	43108	370	14,30%
26	13343108	605	9755	13455	13308	407	43108	370	22,14%
27	13543108	613	24616	31195	13508	323	43108	370	11,54%
28	13743108	624	11657	14919	13708	368	43108	370	15,45%
29	13843808	397	91314	155331	13808	225	43808	194	5,25%
30	13944008	412	70896	105186	13908	238	44008	188	3,29%
31	14043108	585	16475	22177	14008	374	43108	370	21,37%
32	14144109	615	74994	81318	14109	479	44109	357	26,44%
33	14244509	799	5108	6681	14209	664	44509	546	33,97%
34	14344309	746	55545	67070	14309	475	44309	401	14,84%
35	14444509	794	2810	3533	14409	610	44509	546	31,31%
36	14544609	809	31799	40678	14509	677	44609	509	31,79%
37	14644509	793	7171	9817	14609	659	44509	546	34,19%
38	14744809	757	9585	11471	14709	605	44809	602	37,28%
39	14844309	711	53027	68534	14809	482	44309	401	19,48%
40	15044309	692	29225	34657	15009	436	44309	401	17,32%
41	15145610	916	32676	40115	15110	771	45610	748	39,70%
42	15245310	848	250542	320671	15210	532	45310	459	14,43%
43	15345310	787	62460	87046	15310	653	45310	459	29,23%
44	15445910	742	261460	323196	15410	653	45910	376	27,89%
45	15545910	761	222801	273564	15510	486	45910	376	11,72%
46	15645610	875	6807	9610	15610	689	45610	748	39,11%
47	15745710	552	936018	1212398	15710	268	45710	312	4,83%
48	15845210	918	8754	12852	15810	770	45210	825	42,45%
49	15945910	737	314529	406440	15910	448	45910	376	10,56%
50	16045910	714	485152	614006	16010	456	45910	376	14,18%

51	20150305	534	107	175	20105	346	50305	300	17,34%
52	20250605	418	597	1035	20205	224	50605	208	3,24%
53	20350405	269	299	701	20305	140	50405	130	0,37%
54	20450805	325	374	943	20405	182	50805	156	3,85%
55	20550605	432	481	1336	20505	224	50605	208	0,00%
56	20650705	365	353	972	20605	182	50705	175	-2,24%
57	20750605	453	603	1002	20705	224	50605	208	-4,86%
58	20850705	376	257	459	20805	196	50705	175	-1,35%
59	20950705	377	406	1208	20905	201	50705	175	-0,27%
60	21051005	544	622	1058	21005	280	51005	261	-0,55%
61	21151206	619	1051	1318	21106	499	51206	408	31,75%
62	21351106	461	886	1672	21306	287	51106	217	8,53%
63	21451106	427	854	1384	21406	245	51106	217	7,58%
64	21551806	621	1318	3296	21506	351	51806	297	4,17%
65	21651806	606	785	1828	21606	342	51806	297	5,16%
66	21751806	596	1923	3745	21706	331	51806	297	5,10%
67	21951106	439	968	2189	21906	231	51106	217	2,01%
68	22051206	613	1046	1505	22006	351	51206	408	19,24%
69	22152507	370	10001	30161	22107	180	52507	180	-2,78%
70	22352407	635	4219	6586	22307	403	52407	374	18,28%
71	22452707	726	3079	4910	22407	577	52707	442	28,75%
72	22552707	741	2198	3610	22507	400	52707	442	12,00%
73	22652507	370	11924	24359	22607	217	52507	180	6,80%
74	22752107	477	15708	28420	22707	256	52107	216	-1,06%
75	22852907	578	5376	8735	22807	322	52907	349	13,86%
76	22953007	726	1613	2359	22907	429	53007	525	23,90%
77	23053007	774	2613	4039	23007	504	53007	525	24,78%
78	23153108	737	4380	6509	23108	648	53108	541	38,02%
79	23253408	758	5261	6792	23208	532	53408	472	24,50%
80	23453408	776	10868	14513	23408	619	53408	472	28,87%
81	23653208	563	27565	39708	23608	498	53208	297	29,18%
82	23753208	582	45002	80822	23708	344	53208	297	9,20%
83	23853208	542	20917	38152	23808	412	53208	297	23,55%
84	23953208	570	55982	79177	23908	342	53208	297	10,80%
85	24154109	640	44988	66817	24109	386	54109	384	16,88%
86	24254209	710	557260	739388	24209	435	54209	288	1,80%
87	24354609	849	16652	21813	24309	683	54609	542	30,69%
88	24454609	862	16477	20006	24409	684	54609	542	29,69%
89	24554909	793	8103	10150	24509	560	54909	457	22,03%
90	24654609	852	7700	9638	24609	652	54609	542	28,64%
91	24754709	697	225078	330169	24709	446	54709	350	12,44%
92	24855009	556	145607	232650	24809	360	55009	258	10,03%
93	25054609	845	16619	20940	25009	662	54609	542	29,82%
94	25255710	952	23135	28373	25210	771	55710	586	29,85%
95	25455410	994	10072	13158	25410	687	55410	750	30,83%
96	25555310	1056	8837	11396	25510	828	55310	825	36,12%
97	25655910	781	305658	364808	25610	494	55910	437	16,11%
98	25755110	980	5495	8340	25710	885	55110	762	40,50%
99	25855110	969	3292	4159	25810	831	55110	762	39,17%
100	26055210	911	119056	141907	26010	571	55210	553	18,95%
101	30160405	594	348	544	30105	314	60405	354	11,08%
102	30260205	392	1232	1631	30205	192	60205	207	1,75%
103	30360305	320	304	849	30305	160	60305	160	0,00%
104	30460405	576	236	413	30405	409	60405	354	24,51%
105	30560505	514	664	931	30505	262	60505	252	0,00%
106	30660405	590	312	567	30605	310	60405	354	11,14%

107	30760505	488	470	821	30705	250	60505	252	2,79%
108	30860205	392	1364	1707	30805	192	60205	207	1,75%
109	30961005	544	321	858	30905	284	61005	272	2,16%
110	31060505	500	519	839	31005	323	60505	252	13,04%
111	31161806	632	1380	1987	31106	491	61806	382	27,61%
112	31361906	596	846	1813	31306	350	61906	307	9,28%
113	31461406	739	223	309	31406	602	61406	414	27,26%
114	31561806	644	385	788	31506	472	61806	382	24,59%
115	31661906	548	201	329	31606	383	61906	307	20,58%
116	31761906	577	1582	2772	31706	294	61906	307	3,99%
117	31861106	506	2412	3761	31806	284	61106	228	1,17%
118	31961906	568	855	1209	31906	421	61906	307	21,98%
119	32061106	491	2526	4085	32006	266	61106	228	0,61%
120	32162307	805	1482	1728	32107	529	62307	400	13,35%
121	32262407	850	1096	1760	32207	595	62407	518	23,63%
122	32363007	936	882	1136	32307	658	63007	692	30,67%
123	32462207	444	16059	29742	32407	236	62207	233	5,33%
124	32562907	775	569	873	32507	589	62907	502	28,96%
125	32762207	478	21420	43892	32707	260	62207	233	3,04%
126	32862307	788	2464	3844	32807	473	62307	400	9,74%
127	32962307	782	2019	2803	32907	590	62307	400	21,01%
128	33062207	460	13796	24639	33007	250	62207	233	4,76%
129	33163108	886	4492	6688	33108	628	63108	697	33,13%
130	33563708	1066	2047	2817	33508	603	63708	774	22,59%
131	33663608	922	5719	7984	33608	544	63608	622	20,93%
132	33763908	848	1550	2395	33708	601	63908	544	25,94%
133	33963908	809	845	1190	33908	609	63908	544	29,84%
134	34164109	792	36385	45908	34109	606	64109	455	25,35%
135	34364609	991	1513	2125	34309	818	64609	739	36,35%
136	34464509	858	46801	62759	34409	461	64509	496	10,34%
137	34564309	909	15278	20120	34509	580	64309	548	19,41%
138	34664309	919	8564	13259	34609	715	64309	548	27,24%
139	34764709	719	45416	58328	34709	344	64709	370	-0,70%
140	34864309	927	8965	12464	34809	700	64309	548	25,72%
141	34964709	628	89031	136112	34909	424	64709	370	20,91%
142	35064209	1009	8894	10917	35009	880	64209	754	38,25%
143	35165210	939	109272	140384	35110	737	65210	538	26,35%
144	35265210	943	60173	78019	35210	559	65210	538	14,04%
145	35365510	969	12516	15664	35310	825	65510	751	38,52%
146	35465910	876	10677	13264	35410	693	65910	582	31,29%
147	35565710	1106	807	920	35510	934	65710	812	36,66%
148	35665510	1005	18227	23547	35610	856	65510	751	37,46%
149	35765510	960	12822	15491	35710	804	65510	751	38,26%
150	35865310	1062	8208	12308	35810	866	65310	867	38,72%
151	35965910	911	35360	44667	35910	752	65910	582	31,71%
152	36066010	968	65492	75293	36010	571	66010	536	12,56%

Set 2 (W1, W3)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction	
1	10170405	373	406	1582	10105	214	70405	168	2,36%
2	10270205	333	618	1472	10205	185	70205	158	2,92%
3	10470405	352	246	1552	10405	198	70405	168	3,83%
4	10570705	302	287	911	10505	158	70705	154	3,21%
5	10670705	316	170	1053	10605	172	70705	154	3,07%
6	10770405	370	629	2648	10705	195	70405	168	-1,93%
7	10971005	446	250	732	10905	252	71005	211	3,67%
8	11071005	444	694	1858	11005	348	71005	211	20,57%
9	11171806	418	3364	10633	11106	220	71806	204	1,42%
10	11271206	534	927	2255	11206	413	71206	255	20,06%
11	11371606	542	501	1374	11306	410	71606	257	18,74%
12	11471406	270	4913	11176	11406	137	71406	130	-1,12%
13	11571606	547	687	2092	11506	451	71606	257	22,74%
14	11671706	331	2913	6088	11606	171	71706	161	0,30%
15	11771706	362	5645	12511	11706	189	71706	161	-3,43%
16	11871306	318	1644	5540	11806	162	71306	153	-0,95%
17	11971306	332	3017	9992	11906	194	71306	153	4,32%
18	12072006	269	1624	5610	12006	144	72006	124	-0,37%
19	12173007	586	5767	13204	12107	479	73007	248	19,39%
20	12372107	391	46519	95035	12307	208	72107	180	-0,77%
21	12472107	425	13854	34643	12407	200	72107	180	-11,84%
22	12573007	620	35214	93833	12507	371	73007	248	-0,16%
23	12673007	598	2470	5986	12607	471	73007	248	16,83%
24	12872107	394	13926	30772	12807	216	72107	180	0,51%
25	12972107	402	14970	35413	12907	232	72107	180	2,43%
26	13072207	436	28960	88153	13007	220	72207	206	-2,35%
27	13173108	584	247924	452823	13108	330	73108	229	-4,47%
28	13273308	608	189851	423960	13208	378	73308	223	-1,16%
29	13373308	554	26089	48620	13308	407	73308	223	12,06%
30	13473908	645	44836	88977	13408	569	73908	277	23,76%
31	13573608	501	113365	315270	13508	323	73608	209	5,83%
32	13673908	680	61910	112802	13608	416	73908	277	1,88%
33	13773108	590	124543	225372	13708	368	73108	229	1,17%
34	14073108	504	85723	165754	14008	374	73108	229	16,42%
35	14174409	569	122764	198030	14109	479	74409	222	18,83%
36	14274509	773	14963	24192	14209	664	74509	323	21,68%
37	14374809	666	476079	876765	14309	475	74809	254	8,64%
38	14474509	738	6204	10574	14409	610	74509	323	20,90%
39	14574909	713	123036	239837	14509	677	74909	322	28,63%
40	14674509	723	18432	38006	14609	659	74509	323	26,37%
41	14774909	725	57237	82230	14709	605	74909	322	21,79%
42	14874809	660	527869	1134474	14809	482	74809	254	10,33%
43	15074109	624	181988	390702	15009	436	74109	254	9,57%
44	15175910	856	547401	986618	15110	771	75910	340	22,95%
45	15275210	784	1000001	1518253	15210	532	75210	321	8,09%
46	15375210	687	300969	554969	15310	653	75210	321	29,47%
47	15475410	666	1000012	1527509	15410	653	75410	249	26,16%
48	15575810	660	932371	1802393	15510	486	75810	264	12,00%
49	15675910	797	30438	84728	15610	689	75910	340	22,55%
50	15776010	455	1000008	2702234	15710	268	76010	210	4,81%
51	15875710	910	64920	145844	15810	770	75710	425	23,85%
52	15975410	670	1000031	1378130	15910	448	75410	249	3,87%

53	16075410	622	1000044	1761963	16010	456	75410	249	11,77%
54	20180405	494	101	175	20105	346	80405	240	15,70%
55	20280205	418	425	1356	20205	224	80205	208	3,24%
56	20380705	260	192	689	20305	140	80705	130	3,70%
57	20480905	325	716	1266	20405	182	80905	156	3,85%
58	20580605	389	262	1618	20505	224	80605	192	6,49%
59	20680305	358	235	1521	20605	182	80305	168	-2,29%
60	20780205	416	395	1165	20705	224	80205	208	3,70%
61	20880305	369	189	561	20805	196	80305	168	-1,37%
62	20980305	368	863	2373	20905	201	80305	168	0,27%
63	21080405	498	325	1386	21005	280	80405	240	4,23%
64	21181106	569	3533	11004	21106	499	81106	261	25,13%
65	21281306	496	869	3232	21206	293	81306	232	5,52%
66	21381406	455	1711	4188	21306	287	81406	203	7,14%
67	21481406	445	2077	8962	21406	245	81406	203	0,67%
68	21581606	565	968	2940	21506	351	81606	261	7,68%
69	21681606	583	1009	3879	21606	342	81606	261	3,32%
70	21781806	583	3886	9065	21706	331	81806	261	1,52%
71	21881906	499	2680	5523	21806	286	81906	248	6,55%
72	21981406	420	2310	7240	21906	231	81406	203	3,23%
73	22082006	583	4555	13314	22006	351	82006	261	4,74%
74	22182107	360	15260	41596	22107	180	82107	180	0,00%
75	22382507	600	11439	28192	22307	403	82507	268	10,58%
76	22682807	360	21281	53209	22607	217	82807	170	6,98%
77	22782707	452	24897	61974	22707	256	82707	204	1,74%
78	22882907	547	15994	36420	22807	322	82907	224	-0,18%
79	23183208	720	50018	129294	23108	648	83208	300	24,05%
80	23283208	658	10189	24985	23208	532	83208	300	20,91%
81	23383508	796	3065	9858	23308	623	83508	358	18,86%
82	23483608	698	36183	79541	23408	619	83608	296	23,72%
83	23583508	806	28181	75777	23508	718	83508	358	25,09%
84	24083108	490	94887	140090	24008	307	83108	200	3,35%
85	24184209	615	131763	297848	24109	386	84209	251	3,45%
86	24284209	589	314361	632819	24209	435	84209	251	14,14%
87	24384309	786	67999	151102	24309	683	84309	338	23,02%
88	24484409	759	77171	167913	24409	684	84409	363	27,51%
89	24584109	666	17457	30116	24509	560	84109	331	25,25%
90	24684309	807	18268	28467	24609	652	84309	338	18,48%
91	24784809	614	351772	697207	24709	446	84809	257	12,66%
92	24984509	929	16903	29565	24909	787	84509	475	26,39%
93	25084309	776	161097	336378	25009	662	84309	338	22,40%
94	25185210	628	1000022	1569779	25110	347	85210	238	-7,35%
95	25385310	612	1000001	1314594	25310	357	85310	235	-3,38%
96	25486010	916	42158	60579	25410	687	86010	415	16,88%
97	25585810	1038	41090	58645	25510	828	85810	531	23,62%
98	25685610	747	1000002	1685978	25610	494	85610	317	7,89%
99	25786010	977	247236	535809	25710	885	86010	415	24,85%
100	25886010	975	86394	186069	25810	831	86010	415	21,75%
101	25985210	632	1000026	1536196	25910	405	85210	238	1,71%
102	26085910	805	864452	1539529	26010	571	85910	329	10,56%
103	30190405	592	677	2704	30105	314	90405	270	-1,37%
104	30290205	383	379	1825	30205	192	90205	186	-1,32%
105	30390905	331	440	1218	30305	160	90905	160	-3,44%
106	30490405	558	155	425	30405	409	90405	270	17,82%
107	30590505	472	676	1626	30505	262	90505	210	0,00%
108	30690405	576	754	1870	30605	310	90405	270	0,69%

109	30790505	460	648	1350	30705	250	90505	210	0,00%
110	30890205	388	473	1845	30805	192	90205	186	-2,65%
111	30991005	512	460	1922	30905	284	91005	256	5,19%
112	31090505	458	343	915	31005	323	90505	210	14,07%
113	31191306	632	3584	5305	31106	491	91306	297	19,80%
114	31291706	386	2051	10857	31206	207	91706	190	2,77%
115	31391506	552	2513	6817	31306	350	91506	252	8,31%
116	31591806	586	514	1933	31506	472	91806	293	23,40%
117	31691906	525	228	516	31606	383	91906	252	17,32%
118	31791906	540	2806	8487	31706	294	91906	252	1,10%
119	31892006	500	2860	7140	31806	284	92006	204	-2,46%
120	31991906	534	746	1709	31906	421	91906	252	20,65%
121	32092006	444	1462	4658	32006	266	92006	204	5,53%
122	32192907	723	1746	2928	32107	529	92907	320	14,84%
123	32292407	792	1380	2365	32207	595	92407	401	20,48%
124	32392507	928	1948	3799	32307	658	92507	420	13,91%
125	32492607	451	33605	114634	32407	236	92607	210	-1,12%
126	32592707	741	2764	6178	32507	589	92707	360	21,92%
127	32692807	658	5672	10831	32607	519	92807	291	18,77%
128	32792107	440	19559	58100	32707	260	92107	210	6,38%
129	32892907	724	6358	19134	32807	473	92907	320	8,70%
130	32992907	704	2294	5616	32907	590	92907	320	22,64%
131	33092107	420	7514	21985	33007	250	92107	210	8,70%
132	33193408	806	13509	37019	33108	628	93408	360	18,42%
133	33293908	635	47539	96282	33208	392	93908	288	6,62%
134	33393908	628	25742	67954	33308	527	93908	288	22,94%
135	33493908	670	61090	164673	33408	443	93908	288	8,34%
136	33593508	980	3600	6108	33508	603	93508	462	7,98%
137	33694008	878	103420	255822	33608	544	94008	400	6,99%
138	33794008	837	7617	16779	33708	601	94008	400	16,38%
139	33893908	627	91331	230083	33808	410	93908	288	10,17%
140	33994008	805	2545	4968	33908	609	94008	400	20,22%
141	34093208	515	139308	318887	34008	289	93208	230	0,77%
142	34194309	767	369804	836024	34109	606	94309	312	16,45%
143	34394409	971	36573	73189	34309	818	94409	483	25,37%
144	34494909	732	169978	374073	34409	461	94909	320	6,27%
145	34594609	825	75811	179241	34509	580	94609	350	11,29%
146	34694609	851	19123	38842	34609	715	94609	350	20,09%
147	34794509	625	417919	902794	34709	344	94509	270	-1,79%
148	34895009	847	30247	74294	34809	700	95009	392	22,44%
149	34994509	573	788817	1799339	34909	424	94509	270	17,44%
150	35094109	1001	162527	295902	35009	880	94109	416	22,76%
151	35195510	835	904717	1364140	35110	737	95510	384	25,51%
152	35295510	839	648928	1171568	35210	559	95510	384	11,03%
153	35395910	948	276989	533979	35310	825	95910	423	24,04%
154	35495510	824	102733	158937	35410	693	95510	384	23,49%
155	35595210	1093	8030	12440	35510	934	95210	608	29,12%
156	35695910	947	350256	810375	35610	856	95910	423	25,96%
157	35795910	912	98128	170544	35710	804	95910	423	25,67%
158	35895410	1004	58243	121324	35810	866	95410	464	24,51%
159	35995510	841	418887	752240	35910	752	95510	384	25,97%
160	36095510	885	1000023	1591990	36010	571	95510	384	7,33%

Set 3 (W2, W3)

	instance	TC	solved graphs	explored graphs		TC1	TC2	time reduction
1	40170105	286	294	1095	40105	138	126	-8,33%
2	40270405	336	334	1239	40205	194	168	7,18%
3	40370505	440	568	2034	40305	230	210	0,00%
4	40470805	268	164	1125	40405	138	127	-1,13%
5	40570505	434	284	1109	40505	254	210	6,47%
6	40670705	298	128	349	40605	144	154	0,00%
7	40770405	352	353	2596	40705	184	168	0,00%
8	40970205	316	187	887	40905	155	158	-0,96%
9	41070105	276	207	1032	41005	138	126	-4,55%
10	41171106	354	4114	12349	41106	211	175	8,29%
11	41271506	474	3304	11070	41206	266	226	3,66%
12	41371506	488	1020	3055	41306	244	226	-3,83%
13	41471506	503	5969	22058	41406	316	226	7,20%
14	41571506	493	1788	8085	41506	287	226	3,90%
15	41671806	425	2337	7941	41606	221	204	0,00%
16	41771706	318	1719	6471	41706	165	161	2,45%
17	41871306	314	1892	7268	41806	160	153	-0,32%
18	41971106	378	2498	13271	41906	211	175	2,07%
19	42071806	440	2418	16803	42006	236	204	0,00%
20	42172107	391	14712	42594	42107	204	180	-1,82%
21	42272307	503	14926	44350	42207	282	224	0,59%
22	42472107	376	15844	46842	42407	204	180	2,08%
23	42572607	530	14664	48101	42507	288	226	-3,11%
24	42672707	415	10264	49251	42607	249	195	6,53%
25	42772707	415	8533	43386	42707	220	195	0,00%
26	42972307	474	6232	21195	42907	304	224	10,23%
27	43073007	609	15848	48056	43007	361	248	0,00%
28	43173108	559	60129	131285	43108	370	229	6,68%
29	43273708	698	102366	240632	43208	537	299	16,51%
30	43374008	716	6843	13663	43308	532	394	22,68%
31	43473408	438	93654	272054	43408	244	207	2,88%
32	43573508	433	188333	439148	43508	265	190	4,84%
33	43673408	486	151387	382219	43608	273	207	-1,25%
34	43973408	436	137407	504962	43908	250	207	4,60%
35	44174409	511	1000002	1636058	44109	357	222	11,74%
36	44274409	492	1000030	1965730	44209	254	222	-3,36%
37	44374809	540	191596	385264	44309	401	254	17,56%
38	44474909	705	84454	181041	44409	497	322	13,92%
39	44574509	716	45697	93476	44509	546	323	17,61%
40	44674909	740	415397	759807	44609	509	322	10,95%
41	44774809	667	354364	835290	44709	524	254	14,27%
42	44874909	700	95073	240413	44809	602	322	24,24%
43	44974409	561	480346	1036230	44909	384	222	7,43%
44	45074409	481	473172	1532327	45009	310	222	9,59%
45	45175310	757	418433	961959	45110	677	364	27,28%
46	45275710	886	150538	333136	45210	825	425	29,12%
47	45375210	740	1000031	1625767	45310	459	321	5,13%
48	45475210	600	664039	1171608	45410	451	321	22,28%
49	45575510	486	1000014	1877308	45510	320	202	6,90%
50	45675910	834	389423	891251	45610	748	340	23,35%
51	45776010	559	1000013	1115520	45710	312	210	-7,09%
52	45875310	792	1000026	2257022	45810	568	364	15,02%

53	45975410	597	1000008	2187707	45910	376	75410	249	4,48%
54	46075910	834	287019	692476	46010	643	75910	340	15,16%
55	50180105	305	254	1421	50105	156	80105	145	-1,33%
56	50280505	468	261	826	50205	294	80505	234	11,36%
57	50380405	523	491	2566	50305	300	80405	240	3,15%
58	50480705	260	198	918	50405	130	80705	130	0,00%
59	50580505	458	211	1106	50505	270	80505	234	9,13%
60	50680605	400	534	3221	50605	208	80605	192	0,00%
61	50780305	363	374	1966	50705	175	80305	168	-5,83%
62	50880905	309	242	1727	50805	156	80905	156	0,96%
63	50980705	260	93	385	50905	130	80705	130	0,00%
64	51080405	504	500	2967	51005	261	80405	240	-0,60%
65	51181406	411	1113	2718	51106	217	81406	203	2,14%
66	51281606	537	781	2448	51206	408	81606	261	19,73%
67	51381606	549	468	1595	51306	406	81606	261	17,69%
68	51481606	546	557	1878	51406	319	81606	261	5,86%
69	51581706	344	1385	3143	51506	174	81706	170	0,00%
70	51681706	356	2480	9189	51606	186	81706	170	0,00%
71	51881806	579	3176	13850	51806	297	81806	261	-3,76%
72	51982006	566	2105	11042	51906	382	82006	261	11,98%
73	52081206	358	1236	5065	52006	206	81206	186	8,67%
74	52182707	432	9281	31760	52107	216	82707	204	-2,86%
75	52282407	510	36636	129115	52207	266	82407	244	0,00%
76	52382407	522	13792	40702	52307	317	82407	244	6,95%
77	52482507	585	19902	54191	52407	374	82507	268	8,88%
78	52582807	360	15620	43676	52507	180	82807	170	-2,86%
79	52682607	482	18966	61007	52607	266	82607	224	1,63%
80	52982907	546	12615	39348	52907	349	82907	224	4,71%
81	53183208	639	13838	40616	53108	541	83208	300	24,02%
82	53483608	711	149534	331955	53408	472	83608	296	7,42%
83	53584008	575	242856	623484	53508	301	84008	257	-3,05%
84	53684008	566	195633	553795	53608	385	84008	257	11,84%
85	53783708	753	45513	114151	53708	530	83708	336	13,05%
86	53884008	614	163191	422463	53808	384	84008	257	4,21%
87	53984008	600	81980	198419	53908	364	84008	257	3,38%
88	54083308	748	25115	61489	54008	616	83308	338	21,59%
89	54184209	565	264129	637120	54109	384	84209	251	11,02%
90	54284209	539	845115	1827058	54209	288	84209	251	0,00%
91	54384709	848	6214	15530	54309	601	84709	381	13,65%
92	54484609	562	260259	553623	54409	366	84609	252	9,06%
93	54684309	809	701579	1355321	54609	542	84309	338	8,07%
94	54784809	573	897337	1977995	54709	350	84809	257	5,60%
95	54884809	642	414817	778436	54809	393	84809	257	1,23%
96	54984109	724	482187	749961	54909	457	84109	331	8,12%
97	55186010	934	66720	115562	55110	762	86010	415	20,65%
98	55285910	855	1000013	1186318	55210	553	85910	329	3,06%
99	55385410	991	65480	167940	55310	825	85410	510	25,77%
100	55486010	991	965335	2196143	55410	750	86010	415	14,94%
101	55585910	810	1000004	2015601	55510	445	85910	329	-4,65%
102	55686010	878	120231	336956	55610	744	86010	415	24,25%
103	55985110	607	1000004	1999488	55910	437	85110	272	14,39%
104	60190905	320	219	1068	60105	160	90905	160	0,00%
105	60290205	392	554	1946	60205	207	90205	186	0,25%
106	60390905	320	205	1416	60305	160	90905	160	0,00%
107	60490405	594	378	1046	60405	354	90405	270	4,81%
108	60590505	454	539	1328	60505	252	90505	210	1,73%

109	60690605	434	293	1506	60605	238	90605	210	3,13%
110	60790205	390	410	1453	60705	197	90205	186	-1,83%
111	60890805	503	209	1038	60805	368	90805	251	18,74%
112	60990905	320	167	1061	60905	170	90905	160	3,03%
113	61091005	528	695	2830	61005	272	91005	256	0,00%
114	61191206	444	2591	8231	61106	228	91206	216	0,00%
115	61291106	697	2119	6722	61206	412	91106	368	10,64%
116	61391106	720	2246	7017	61306	405	91106	368	6,86%
117	61591606	468	1467	4482	61506	279	91606	216	5,45%
118	61691106	695	1098	2779	61606	442	91106	368	14,20%
119	61791106	738	2067	5489	61706	360	91106	368	-1,37%
120	61891806	608	2873	7829	61806	382	91806	293	9,93%
121	61991906	550	914	3237	61906	307	91906	252	1,61%
122	62091306	619	1983	9641	62006	395	91306	297	10,55%
123	62192207	516	22840	49154	62107	252	92207	240	-4,88%
124	62292307	420	17023	41127	62207	233	92307	240	11,21%
125	62392907	720	15368	42921	62307	400	92907	320	0,00%
126	62492407	850	6166	15404	62407	518	92407	401	7,51%
127	62592907	716	22992	82958	62507	448	92907	320	6,77%
128	62692207	540	20390	42015	62607	324	92207	240	4,26%
129	62792907	748	30860	92792	62707	435	92907	320	0,93%
130	62892207	571	18489	40821	62807	334	92207	240	0,52%
131	62992407	809	2856	5090	62907	502	92407	401	10,41%
132	63092507	859	6206	20394	63007	692	92507	420	22,75%
133	63193408	805	44134	122164	63108	697	93408	360	23,84%
134	63293408	832	37230	102542	63208	548	93408	360	8,37%
135	63393508	929	16166	35722	63308	603	93508	462	12,77%
136	63493508	960	67840	120641	63408	629	93508	462	12,01%
137	63593808	728	66473	195488	63508	453	93808	322	6,06%
138	63694008	798	20462	49309	63608	622	94008	400	21,92%
139	63793708	927	21629	49108	63708	774	93708	450	24,26%
140	63994008	786	29556	86666	63908	544	94008	400	16,74%
141	64194309	737	826189	2024896	64109	455	94309	312	3,91%
142	64294209	905	63441	138502	64209	754	94209	455	25,14%
143	64394609	847	138180	298952	64309	548	94609	350	5,68%
144	64494609	822	118998	301190	64409	558	94609	350	9,47%
145	64594909	759	326738	771486	64509	496	94909	320	6,99%
146	64694709	996	10306	20267	64609	739	94709	454	16,51%
147	64794509	590	343745	956614	64709	370	94509	270	7,81%
148	64894809	924	106440	258272	64809	785	94809	445	24,88%
149	64994109	862	2783	5282	64909	603	94109	416	15,41%
150	65094409	1013	60697	172780	65009	851	94409	483	24,06%
151	65295510	873	1000030	1939419	65210	538	95510	384	5,31%
152	65395410	1032	168952	279226	65310	867	95410	464	22,46%
153	65495410	1041	11839	22543	65410	732	95410	464	12,96%
154	65595910	888	189771	467588	65510	751	95910	423	24,36%
155	65695410	993	17840	22024	65610	718	95410	464	15,99%
156	65795210	1098	8060	10542	65710	812	95210	608	22,68%
157	65895610	1177	51366	94722	65810	899	95610	654	24,21%
158	65995510	849	449157	844567	65910	582	95510	384	12,11%
159	66095510	861	1000021	1526618	66010	536	95510	384	6,41%