

# **Ampliación de Química**

## **BASE DE DATOS HIDROQUÍMICOS**

**(FORMA DIDÁCTICA PARA EL ESTUDIO DE EQUILIBRIOS IONICOS)**

**M. Aguilar  
J.L.Cortina  
M. Martínez  
N. Miralles**

**Profesores del Departamento de Ingeniería Química**

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## Introducción

Esta base de datos que presentamos con el título de Tablas de Constantes de Formación, recoge las reacciones químicas más importantes, que representan los procesos interactivos entre diferentes tipos de especies iónicas y moléculas que pueden existir en medio acuoso, a 298 K y 1 Atm de presión (1). Los datos corresponden a 62 elementos de la Tabla Periódica, desde Aluminio a Zirconio, que están colocados por orden alfabético atendiendo nombre científico del elemento.

## Forma de utilizar las Tablas de Constantes

Para encontrar la información química que corresponde a un elemento cualquiera es necesario, primeramente, consultar el **Índice de Elementos**. Entonces, vemos que a la izquierda de la palabra que denomina a cada elemento, hay un número que nos indica donde empieza la Tabla principal del **Elemento** y a la derecha, veremos los números de página correspondientes. El inicio de las Tablas de un elemento está señalado con una franja oscurecida.

Una vez situados en dicha franja oscura, aparece el símbolo del elemento y entre paréntesis peso atómico aproximado. A continuación vemos un apartado, que denominamos **Redox**, donde se muestran las principales reacciones de oxidación-reducción del elemento en un medio acuoso. Mientras que los datos numéricos de las constantes de las reacciones redox, están colocadas en la columna a la derecha con el título, **log β**. Estas constantes, están expresados en la escala de pe, es decir,

$$\log \beta = n pe^{\circ} = n \times (e^{\circ}/0.059)$$

siendo, n, el numero de electrones que intercambia el par redox en estudio y  $e^{\circ}$ , su potencial estandar. Así, podrán sumarse directamente, todos los tipos de reacciones.

Las reacciones redox de cada elemento, nos indican los diferentes estados de valencia del sistema, que son posibles en agua. Estos estados de valencia, están señalados en las diferentes Tablas, mediante la formula del elemento y su estado de valencia en números romanos ambos en negritas sobre un fondo de color oscuro.

De esta forma veremos, que cada elemento puede tener uno o varios estados de valencia. Es decir una o varias franjas oscuras, cada una de las cuales contiene información sobre las principales reacciones de este estado de valencia.

Estas reacciones están ordenadas, según se indica a continuación

- a) Hidrólisis del metal

- b) Ácido-Base
- c) Precipitación
- d) Complejación

Ahora bien, las reacciones están descritas como reacciones de formación, como se indica en la parte central de la Tabla, bajo el título **Reacciones**. Es decir, los dos o tres componentes del sistema que se encuentran en la parte izquierda, reaccionan para formar ciertos productos, cuyas formulas aparecen a la derecha. Las constantes de estas reacciones, están colocadas en la última columna bajo el título, **log  $\beta$** . Estas constantes corresponden a los logaritmos de las constantes de formación o constantes de estabilidad, definidas en diferentes textos.

Si ahora nos fijamos de una forma más detallada en como se han escrito las diferentes reacciones recopiladas en esta base de datos, se verá que se ha utilizado siempre la notación termoquímica. Así, en las reacciones de precipitación, incluimos siempre el símbolo (s), para decir que aquella especie es un compuesto sólido y diferenciarlo de las especies solubles. Estas especies solubles pueden ser, iones y moléculas neutras. Así, los iones llevan como superíndices la correspondiente carga y las moléculas neutras solubles, se señalan escribiendo a continuación de su fórmula, la abreviatura (aq).

Por otra parte, los diferentes tipos de compuestos químicos (ácidos y bases, aniones precipitantes, especies complejantes), que, están colocadas en la parte izquierda de la Tabla, bajo el título **Elemento**, han sido introducidos en orden alfabético, atendiendo al nombre científico-técnico más utilizado

Desde el punto de vista fisico-químico, los diferentes tipos de reacciones han sido introducidas desde los siguientes criterios,

Las reacciones **Ácido-base** se presentan como la formación del ácido correspondiente, relacionadas con los principales pares y sistemas ácido-base conocidos. Las reacciones de hidrólisis de metal se presentan, bajo el título de **Hidrólisis**, como la interacción de los iones metálicos con las moléculas de  $H_2O$  existentes en el medio. Por otra parte, las reacciones de **Precipitación**, se presentan como procesos de formación de sólidos entre diferentes especies. Finalmente, el apartado **Complejación**, agrupa los procesos de formación de especies solubles cargadas y neutras entre iones metálicos y los ligandos, inorgánicos y orgánicos, más frecuentes.

### Ejercicios prácticos

En estos ejemplos, plantearemos problemas químicos sencillos, y trataremos de crear bases de datos que nos permita posteriormente dar respuesta a algunas de las necesidades de información para resolverlos.

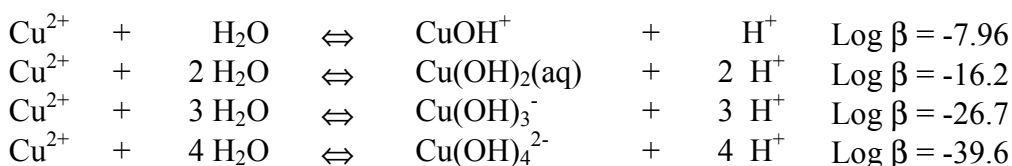
**Ejemplo 1.** Tenemos una disolución de Cu(II) en medio  $SO_4^{2-}$  en medio ácido fuerte Y pretendemos eliminar el metal mediante una operación de precipitación con NaOH.

Construye una base de datos para estudiar de forma teórica este proceso

Como nos encontramos con un problema de Cu, consultamos el índice que nos dice que los datos de este metal se encuentran en la Tabla 18. Una vez en esta situación, nos

dirigimos a la franja gris, señalizada como Cu(II). Bajo esta franja, encontraremos la siguiente información sobre el metal

**Tabla 18. Hidrólisis**



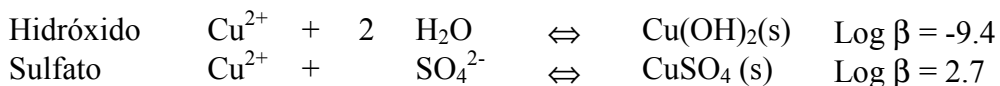
Por otra parte, si trabajamos en medio sulfato, podemos recordar que este ion pertenece al sistema S, que según el Índice se encuentra en la Tabla 5, y al estado de valencia S(VI). Entonces en la zona gris correspondiente, encontramos la siguiente información,

**Tabla 5. Acido-Base**



Por otra parte, tenemos que pensar que el ion metálico puede reaccionar con los componentes del medio y entonces, en la franja gris del estado de valencia Cu(II) de la Tabla 18, podremos encontrar la siguiente información

**Tabla 18. Precipitación**



### Complejación

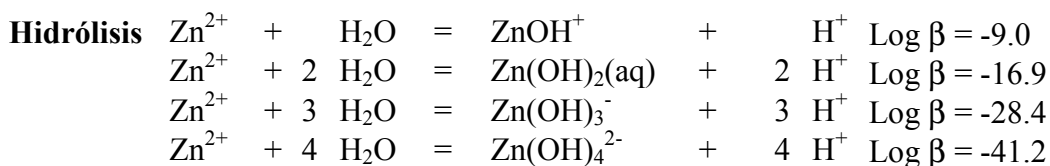


**Ejemplo 2.** El ion  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  en básico precipita mediante la adición de ión  $\text{OH}^-$  formando el compuesto  $\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s})$ . Ahora bien, la realización de esta reacción es menor, cuando en el medio existe  $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$ .

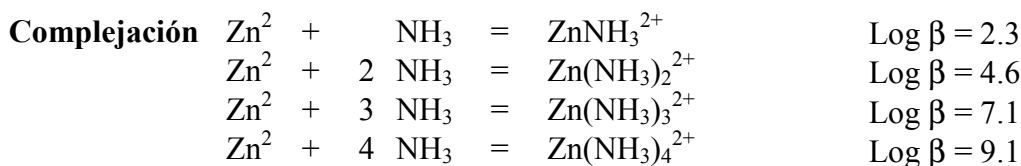
Construir una base de datos que nos permita estudiar la precipitación de  $\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s})$  en medio  $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$ .

Nos encontramos con un problema donde participan los átomos de Zn y N. El índice nos dice que los datos del Zn se encuentran en la Tabla 61 y los del N en la Tabla 40..

En estas condiciones, iniciaremos la búsqueda de los datos del metal. Por ello, nos situamos en la Tabla 61 y nos dirigimos a la franja gris, señalizada como Zn(II). Bajo esta franja, encontraremos la siguiente información sobre el metal

**Tabla 61. Zn(II)**

Por otra parte, considerando la interacción del metal con los componentes del medio, encontraremos la siguiente información



Por otra parte, para obtener los datos del Nitrógeno, vamos a la Tabla 40, al estado de valencia N(-III). Entonces, tendremos

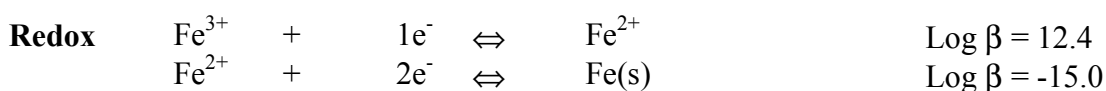
**Tabla 40. N(-III)**

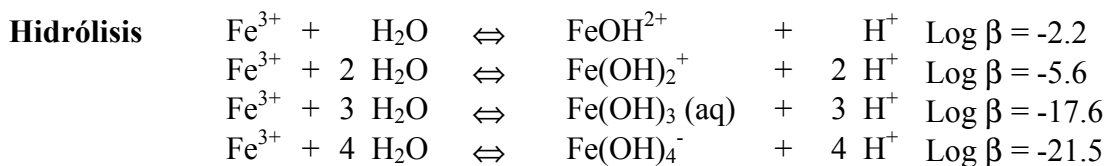
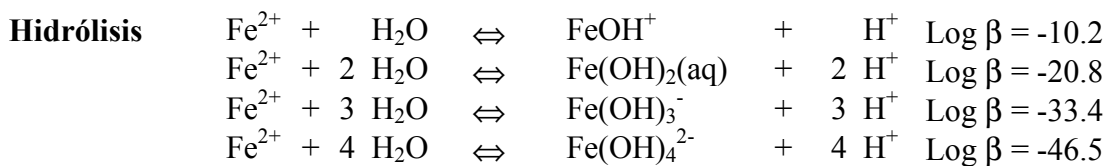
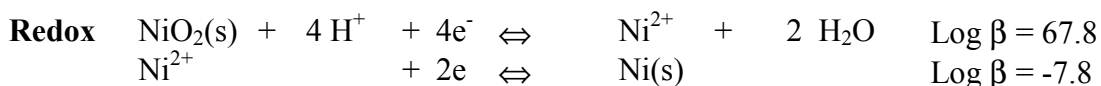
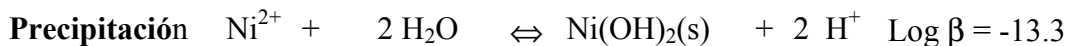
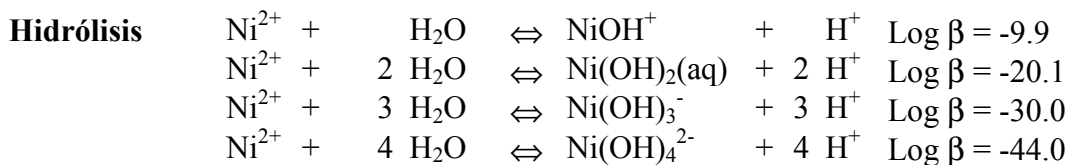
<b>Acido-base</b>	NH <sub>3</sub>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	=	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	Log β = 9.3
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**Ejemplo 3.** En los últimos años se han desarrollado técnicas de cementación sobre Fe(s) para eliminar iones metálicos de disoluciones acuosas. En este proceso, los iones metálicos se reducen a metales por la presencia de la especie Fe(s). Si pensamos en la cementación de una disolución de ion Ni<sup>2+</sup> en medio cloruro,

¿ Que reacciones podemos seleccionar para construir una base de datos para el estudio físicoquímico de este proceso?

Para recopilar esta información, tenemos que pensar que se trata de un proceso de oxidación-reducción en los que participan los elementos Fe y Ni. En estas condiciones, el índice nos indica que tenemos que consultar las Tablas 29 y 39 y obtener la siguiente información. Si ahora consideramos las interacciones metal-ligando en el sistema acuoso, tendremos que considerar la posible existencia de los siguientes estados de oxidación, Fe(II), Fe(III) y Ni (II). Entonces, si buscamos en la Tabla 29 y 39 las franjas grises que corresponden respectivamente a los estados de oxidación Fe(III), Fe(II) y Ni(II), tendremos

**Tabla 29. Fe**

**Fe(III)****Fe(II)****Tabla 39 Ni****Ni(II)**

Si ahora consideramos el ion  $\text{Cl}^-$ , que es un componente del medio, nos tenemos que dirigir a la Tabla 16, que nos indica lo siguiente

**Tabla 16. Cl**

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>1. Aluminio, Al</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(s)}$	-84.2
<b>Al(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-5.0
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-10.1
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-16.9
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-22.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlAsO}_4(\text{s})$	15.8
Fosfato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlPO}_4(\text{s})$	18.0
Hidróxido	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-9.7
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^{2+}$	8.1
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2^+$	15.7
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3(\text{aq})$	21.2
Acido Catecol Disulfónico	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^-$	16.4
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2^{5-}$	29.6



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Al(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Citrato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^-$	20.1
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}(\text{aq})$	23.0
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	16.5
DCTA	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^-$	17.6
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}(\text{aq})$	19.5
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	10.0
EDTA	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^-$	16.5
Fluoruro	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}^{2+}$	7.0
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_2^+$	12.7
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_3(\text{aq})$	16.8
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_4^-$	19.4
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 5 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_5^{2-}$	19.8
NTA	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}(\text{aq})$	13.4
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}^+$	15.3
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+$	-5.9
Oxalato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2^-$	11.0
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3^{3-}$	14.6
Salicilato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^+$	14.0
Sulfato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlSO}_4^+$	2.5
	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHSO}_4^{2+}$	5.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Al(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}^+$ $\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2^-$ $\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3^{3-}$	<p>12.9</p> <p>22.9</p> <p>29.0</p>
<b>2. Americio, Am</b>		<b>2</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{AmO}_2^+ + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Am}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}^{3+}$ $\text{Am}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Am(s)}$	<p>58.2</p> <p>44.6</p> <p>-104.9</p>
<b>Am(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	<p>-6.4</p> <p>-14.6</p> <p>-25.7</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AmF}_3(\text{s})$	13.3
Hidróxido	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-15.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Am(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AmCO}_3^+$	7.8
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.3
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.2
Fluoruro	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AmF}^{2+}$	3.0
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AmF}_2^+$	5.8
Fosfato	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AmHPO}_4^+$	18.9
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.3
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{aq})$	63.8
NTA	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AmL}(\text{aq})$	13.2
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AmL}_2^{3-}$	22.2
Sulfato	$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AmSO}_4^+$	3.8
	$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Am}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	35.6
<b>3. Antimonio, Sb</b>		<b>3</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{H}_6\text{SbO}_6^- + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	25.8
	$\text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sb}(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Sb(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
	$\text{H}_6\text{SbO}_6^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{SbO}_5(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$2 \text{H}_6\text{SbO}_6^- + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.5
<b>Sb(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{SbO}^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.8
	$\text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.9
	$\text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_4^- + \text{H}^+$	2.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$2 \text{H}_3\text{SbO}_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.4
<b>4. Arsénico, As</b>		<b>4</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AsO}_3^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.8
	$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{As}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	51.7
	$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 11 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AsH}_3(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	38.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>As(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Arsénico	$\begin{aligned} \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{HAsO}_4^{2-} \\ \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{AsO}_4^- \\ \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) \end{aligned}$	<p>11.8</p> <p>18.3</p> <p>20.6</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{As}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.9
<b>As(III)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Arsenioso	$\begin{aligned} \text{AsO}_3^{3-} + \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{HAsO}_3^{2-} \\ \text{AsO}_3^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{AsO}_3^- \\ \text{AsO}_3^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{aq}) \end{aligned}$	<p>13.4</p> <p>25.5</p> <p>34.7</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$2 \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{As}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.8
Sulfuro	$2 \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{HS}^- + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{As}_2\text{S}_3(\text{s}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	60.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>5. Azufre, S</b>		<b>5</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-} + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} \\ \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S(s)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S}^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \\ 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O} \\ 4\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20\text{H}^+ + 14\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O} \end{array}$	<p>67.8 -3.5 35.8 18.0 38.6 79.9</p>
<b>S(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Sulfúrico	$\begin{array}{l} \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HSO}_4^- \\ \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \end{array}$	<p>1.98 0.0</p>
<b>S(IV)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Sulfuroso	$\begin{array}{l} \text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HSO}_3^- \\ \text{SO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(\text{aq}) \end{array}$	<p>7.22 9.02</p>
<b>S(II)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Tiosulfúrico	$\begin{array}{l} \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HS}_2\text{O}_3^- \\ \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq}) \end{array}$	<p>1.68 2.27</p>

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>S(-II)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Sulfuro de Hidrógeno	$S^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HS^-$ $S^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2S(aq)$	12.9 21.0
<b>6. Bario, Ba</b>		<b>6</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$Ba^{2+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons Ba(s)$	-98.4
<b>Ba(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$Ba^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons BaOH^+ + H^+$	-13.5
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 Ba^{2+} + 2 AsO_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons Ba_3(AsO_4)_2(s)$	50.1
Carbonato	$Ba^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons BaCO_3(s)$	8.3
Cromato	$Ba^{2+} + CrO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons BaCrO_4(s)$	9.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Ba(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fluoruro	$Ba^{2+} + 2 F^{-} \Leftrightarrow BaF_2(s)$	6.0
Fosfato	$3 Ba^{2+} + 2 PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow Ba_3(PO_4)_2(s)$	25.9
	$Ba^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} + H^{+} \Leftrightarrow BaHPO_4(s)$	7.6
Hidróxido	$Ba^{2+} + 2 H_2O \Leftrightarrow Ba(OH)_2(s) + 2H^{+}$	-24.6
Molibdato	$Ba^{2+} + MoO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow BaMoO_4(s)$	7.4
Oxalato	$Ba^{2+} + C_2O_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow BaC_2O_4(s)$	6.8
Oxinato	$Ba^{2+} + 2 Ox^{-} \Leftrightarrow Ba(Ox)_2(s)$	8.3
Sulfato	$Ba^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow BaSO_4(s)$	10.0
Yodato	$Ba^{2+} + 2 IO_3^{-} \Leftrightarrow Ba(IO_3)_2(s)$	8.8
<b>Complejacion</b>		
Acido Catecol- Disulfónico	$Ba^{2+} + L^{4-} \Leftrightarrow BaL^{2-}$	4.1
	$Ba^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^{+} \Leftrightarrow BaHL^{-}$	14.6
Citrato	$Ba^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^{+} \Leftrightarrow BaHL^{-}$	18.4
DCTA	$Ba^{2+} + L^{4-} \Leftrightarrow BaL^{2-}$	8.0
	$Ba^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^{+} \Leftrightarrow BaHL^{-}$	14.6



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ba(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
DPTA	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}^{3-}$	8.8
	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BaHL}^{2-}$	14.1
EDTA	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}^{2-}$	7.8
	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BaHL}^-$	10.4
EGTA	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}^{3-}$	8.4
	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BaHL}^{2-}$	13.8
HEDTA	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}^-$	6.2
NTA	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}^-$	4.8
Tartrato	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}(\text{aq})$	1.5
	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BaHL}^+$	4.6
<b>7. Berilio, Be</b>		<b>7</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{s})$	-62.8
<b>Be(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.4
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-13.6
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-23.2
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-37.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Be(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-7.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}^+$	7.4
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}_2(\text{aq})$	13.9
Citrato	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BeHL}^-$	20.3
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BeH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	
EDTA	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}^{2-}$	9.3
Fluoruro	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeF}^+$	5.0
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeF}_2(\text{aq})$	8.2
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeF}_3^-$	12.1
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BeF}_4^{2-}$	13.1
Salicilato	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{BeHL}^+$	17.4
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Be}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}(\text{aq})$	11.7
	$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}_2^{2-}$	20.8
<b>8. Bismuto</b>		<b>8</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}(\text{s})$	16.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Bi(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-1.1 -4.0 -8.9 -21.9
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiAsO}_4(\text{s})$	9.4
Cloruro	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi(OH)}_2\text{Cl}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	2.8
Fosfato	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiPO}_4(\text{s})$	22.4
Oxido	$2 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6 \text{H}^+$	6.9
Sulfuro	$2 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3(\text{s})$	9.7
Yoduro	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiI}_3(\text{s})$	18.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
Bromuro	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}^{2+}$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}_2^+$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}_3(\text{aq})$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}_4^-$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 5 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}_5^{2-}$ $\text{Bi}^{3+} + 6 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiBr}_6^{3-}$	2.3 4.7 6.3 7.7 9.3 9.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Bi(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}^{2+}$	2.4
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_2^+$	3.5
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_3(\text{aq})$	5.4
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_4^-$	6.1
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 5 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_5^{2-}$	6.7
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 6 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_6^{3-}$	6.8
DCTA	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}^-$	24.1
EDTA	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}^-$	22.4
Tiocianato	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiSCN}^{2+}$	0.8
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}(\text{SCN})_2^+$	1.9
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}(\text{SCN})_3(\text{aq})$	2.7
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}(\text{SCN})_4^-$	3.4
Yoduro	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiI}_4^-$	15.0
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 5 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiI}_5^{2-}$	16.8
	$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 6 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{BiI}_6^{3-}$	18.9
<b>9. Boro, B</b>		<b>9</b>
<b>Redox</b>	$\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{B}(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-45.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>B(III)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Bórico	$\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{aq})$	9.3
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{s})$ $\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{HBO}_2(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2 \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{B}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.07 0..5 -5.7
<b>10. Bromo, Br</b>		<b>10</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{BrO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{BrO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{Br}_2(\text{l}) + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^-$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^-$	143.2 53.9 18.2 18.6
<b>Br(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Brómico	$\text{BrO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HBrO}_3(\text{aq})$	0.7
<b>Br(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Bromoso	$\text{BrO}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HBrO}(\text{aq})$	8.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>11. Cadmio, Cd</b>		<b>11</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(s)}$	-13.6
<b>Cd(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{CdOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-10.8
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(OH)}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-20.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(OH)}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-33.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(OH)}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-47.4
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	32.7
Carbonato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CdCO}_3(\text{s})$	13.6
Ferrocianuro	$3 \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Fe(CN)}_6^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd}_2\text{Fe(CN)}_6(\text{s})$	17.5
Fosfato	$3 \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	32.2
Hidróxido	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-13.7
Molibdato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CdMoO}_4(\text{s})$	7.2
Oxalato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	7.8
Sulfuro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CdS(s)}$	27.1
Yodato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{IO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd(IO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	7.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cd(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^+$	3.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2(\text{aq})$	6.0
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^+$	2.5
Amoniaco	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CdNH}_3^{2+}$	2.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+}$	4.8
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+}$	6.2
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	7.3
Bromuro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdBr}^+$	1.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdBr}_2(\text{aq})$	2.1
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdBr}_3^-$	2.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdBr}_4^{2-}$	2.5
Carbonato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCO}_3(\text{aq})$	2.9
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHCO}_3^+$	11.8
Cianuro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCN}^+$	5.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{CN})_2(\text{aq})$	10.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{CN})_3^-$	15.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{CN})_4^{2-}$	18.9
Cloruro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCl}^+$	5.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCl}_2(\text{aq})$	10.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCl}_3^-$	15.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdCl}_4^{2-}$	18.9
Citrato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2-}$	11.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}^-$	20.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	23.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cd(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
1,2 DAP	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	5.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	10.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3^{2+}$	12.1
1,3 DAP	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	5.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	8.3
Den	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	8.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	13.8
Dipiridilo	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	4.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	8.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3^{2+}$	19.5
EDTA	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2-}$	16.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}^-$	19.6
EGTA	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2-}$	15.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}^-$	19.1
Etiléndiamina (en)	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	5.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	10.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3^{2+}$	12.0
1,10 Fenantrolina	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	6.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	11.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3^{2+}$	15.8
Fosfato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.1
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	20.4
Glicina	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^+$	4.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.4



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cd(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Glutamato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	4.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2-}$	7.1
HEDTA	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^-$	15.6
Ac.Hidroxiquinolin 8-sulfónico	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	6.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2-}$	15.4
Acido Iminodiacético	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	5.3
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2-}$	9.5
Nitrito	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdNO}_2^+$	2.5
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{NO}_2)_2(\text{aq})$	4.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{NO}_2)_3^-$	4.8
NTA	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^-$	10.1
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{4-}$	14.4
Oxalato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{aq})$	2.9
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^{2-}$	4.6
Pentén	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	15.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2^{2+}$	23.4
Acido Picolínico	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^+$	4.6
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.2
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3^-$	10.8
Pirofosfato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	8.7
Salicilato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	5.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cd(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Sulfito	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdSO}_3(\text{aq})$	3.9
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	4.7
Sulfuro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHS}^+$	23.6
1,2,3 TAP	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	6.5
Tartrato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{aq})$	3.8
Tetrén	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}^{2+}$	14.0
Tiocianato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdSCN}^+$	0.8
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$	2.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{SCN})_3^-$	2.7
Trifosfato	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$	5.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{OH})\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{4-} + \text{H}^+$	-3.1
Yoduro	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdI}^+$	2.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdI}_2(\text{aq})$	3.4
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdI}_3^-$	5.0
	$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CdI}_4^{2-}$	6.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>12. Calcio, Ca</b>		<b>12</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca(s)}$	-97.4
<b>Ca(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-12.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	18.2
Carbonato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaCO}_3(\text{s})$	8.4
Fluoruro	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CaF}_2(\text{s})$	10.5
Fosfato	$3 \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$ $\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHPO}_4(\text{s})$	26.0 19.3
Hidróxido	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-22.6
Molibdato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaMoO}_4(\text{s})$	7.4
Oxalato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	8.6
Oxinato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca(Ox)}_2(\text{s})$	8.3
Sulfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaSO}_4(\text{s})$	4.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ca(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaCO}_3(\text{aq})$	3.2
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHCO}_3^+$	11.4
HEDTA	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}^-$	8.0
HQS	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}^-$	2.7
Ac. Imino-Diacético	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}(\text{aq})$	2.7
Fosfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaPO}_4^-$	6.5
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.1
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	21.0
NTA	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}^-$	8.6
Pirofosfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	5.0
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHP}_2\text{O}_7^-$	10.8
Sulfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.3
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHSO}_4^+$	3.0
Tiosulfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.0
Trifosfato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$	5.4
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{2-}$	10.5
Tartrato	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}(\text{aq})$	1.7
	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHL}^+$	4.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>13. Carbono, C</b>		<b>13</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HCOOH}(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2 \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{aq})$ $2 \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_3\text{COOH}(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_3\text{OH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_4(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$  $(\text{CN})_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{CN}^-$ $(\text{CN})_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{CN}^-$ $2 \text{CNO}^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons (\text{CN})_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.9 -14.6 14.4 6.7 25.7  7.5 5.9 -5.8
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}(\text{aq})$	9.8
Ac. Acético	$\text{Ac}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HAc}(\text{aq})$	4.8
Acetilacetona	$\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}(\text{aq})$	9.0
Ac. Acetil Salicílico	$\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}(\text{aq})$	3.4
Anilina	$\text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}^+$	4.5
Acido L-Ascórbico	$\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}^-$	11.6
	$\text{L}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	15.8
Ac. Benzoico	$\text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}(\text{aq})$	4.2
Acido.Bromo Acético	$\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}(\text{aq})$	2.3

Elemento	Reacción					Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>						
<b>Acido-Base</b>						
Acido 1-Butanoico (Butírico)	$L^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL(aq)$	4.8
Acido cis Butanodioico (Maléico)	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	6.2
	$L^{2-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	8.1
Acido trans Butano dioico (Fumárico)	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	4.4
	$L^{2-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	7.4
Acido Catecol 3,5 Disulfónico (Tirón)	$L^{4-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^{3-}$	12.7
	$L^{4-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L^{2-}$	20.4
Acido Carbónico	$CO_3^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HCO_3^-$	10.3
	$CO_3^{2-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2CO_3(aq)$	16.7
Acido Cianhídrico	$CN^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HCN(aq)$	9.3
Acido Cianico	$CNO^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HCNO(aq)$	3.4
Cisteína	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	10.4
	$L^{2-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	19.1
	$L^{2-}$	+	$3 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_3L^+$	21.0
Acido Cítrico	$L^{4-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^{3-}$	16.0
	$L^{4-}$	+	$2 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L^{2-}$	22.1
	$L^{4-}$	+	$3 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_3L^-$	26.5
	$L^{4-}$	+	$4 H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_4L(aq)$	29.5

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>		<b>13</b>
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Ac. (mono)Cloroacético	$L^- + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL(aq)$	2.9
Acido Dicloroacético	$L^- + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL(aq)$	1.3
Diaminoetilsulfuro	$L + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^+$	9.8
	$L + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L^{2+}$	17.8
1,2 Diaminopropano	$L + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^+$	9.9
	$L + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L^{2+}$	16.9
Ac. 2,3 Dimercapto Propanol (BAL)	$L^{2-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^-$	8.6
	$L^{2-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L(aq)$	19.3
Ac. 1,2 Diaminociclo Hexanotetracético (DCTA)	$L^{4-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^{3-}$	11.8
	$L^{4-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L^{2-}$	18.0
	$L^{4-} + 3 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_3L^-$	21.6
	$L^{4-} + 4 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_4L(aq)$	24.0
Dietilentriamina,, Den	$L + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^+$	10.0
	$L + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L^{2+}$	19.2
	$L + 3 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_3L^{3+}$	23.8
Acido Dietilentriamino pentacético (DTPA)	$L^{5-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HL^{4-}$	10.5
	$L^{5-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2L^{3-}$	19.3
	$L^{5-} + 3 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_3L^{2-}$	23.6
	$L^{5-} + 4 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_4L^-$	26.5
	$L^{5-} + 5 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_5L(aq)$	28.4

Elemento	Reacción					Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>						
<b>Acido-Base</b>						
2,2-Dipiridilo	L	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>+</sup>	4.4
Etilendiamina, (en)	L	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>+</sup>	10.1
	L	+	2 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>2</sub> L <sup>2+</sup>	17.4
Acido Etilendiamino tetracético(EDTA)	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>3-</sup>	10.3
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	2 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>2</sub> L <sup>2-</sup>	16.6
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	3 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>3</sub> L <sup>-</sup>	19.3
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	4 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>4</sub> L(aq)	21.1
Acido Etilenglicol-bis(2-aminoetileter) Tetracético (EGTA)	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>3-</sup>	9.5
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	2 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>2</sub> L <sup>2-</sup>	18.3
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	3 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>3</sub> L <sup>-</sup>	22.1
	L <sup>4-</sup>	+	4 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>4</sub> L(aq)	23.3
1,10 Fenantrolina	L	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>+</sup>	4.9
Fenol (Acido Fénico)	L <sup>-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL(aq)	9.9
Acido Fluoroacetico	L <sup>-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL(aq)	2.6
Acido Fórmico	L <sup>-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL(aq)	3.8
Acido Ftálico	L <sup>2-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL <sup>-</sup>	5.4
	L <sup>2-</sup>	+	2 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>2</sub> L(aq)	8.1
Glicina	L <sup>-</sup>	+	H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	HL(aq)	0.5
	L <sup>-</sup>	+	2 H <sup>+</sup>	⇌	H <sub>2</sub> L <sup>+</sup>	12.6



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Glutámico	$L^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^-$	9.7
	$L^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L(aq)$	13.9
	$L^{2-} + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L^+$	16.3
Ac. Hidroxietilen-Diamino Tetracético (HEDTA)	$L^{3-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^{2-}$	9.8
	$L^{3-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^-$	15.2
	$L^{3-} + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L(aq)$	17.9
Acido Iminodiacético	$L^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^-$	9.5
	$L^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L(aq)$	12.2
Acido Láctico	$L^- + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL(aq)$	3.9
Acido Malónico	$L^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^-$	9.5
	$L^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L(aq)$	13.5
Ac. Nitrilotriacético, NTA	$L^{3-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^{2-}$	9.8
	$L^{3-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^-$	12.4
	$L^{3-} + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L(aq)$	14.4
Acido Oxálico	$L^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^-$	4.3
	$L^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L(aq)$	5.6
Pentaetilenhexamina, (Pentén)	$L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^+$	10.3
	$L + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^{2+}$	20.0
	$L + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L^{3+}$	29.3
	$L + 4 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_4L^{4+}$	37.6

Elemento	Reacción					Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>						
<b>Acido-Base</b>						
Acido Picolínico	$L^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL(aq)$	5.2
Piridina	$L$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^+$	5.2
Acido Pírico	$L^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL(aq)$	2.3
Acido Propanóico	$L^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL(aq)$	4.9
Acido Salicílico	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	13.1
	$L^{2-}$	+	2 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	16.0
Acido Succínico	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	5.6
	$L^{2-}$	+	2 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	9.8
Ac. Sulfosalicílico	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	13.1
	$L^{2-}$	+	2 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	16.0
Acido Tartárico	$L^{2-}$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^-$	4.4
	$L^{2-}$	+	2 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L(aq)$	7.5
Ac. Tricloroacético	$L^-$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL(aq)$	0.7
Tetraetilpentamina, (Tetrén)	$L$	+	$H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$HL^+$	9.5
	$L$	+	2 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_2L^{2+}$	18.6
	$L$	+	3 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_3L^{3+}$	26.7
	$L$	+	4 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_4L^{4+}$	31.5
	$L$	+	5 $H^+$	$\Leftrightarrow$	$H_5L^{5+}$	34.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Carbono, C</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
1,2,3 Triaminopropano, (TAP)	$L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^+$	9.7
	$L + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^{2+}$	17.7
	$L + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L^{3+}$	21.2
Triaminotrietilamina, (Tren)	$L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^+$	10.3
	$L + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^{2+}$	20.0
	$L + 3 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_3L^{3+}$	29.2
	$L + 4 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_4L^{4+}$	37.9
Trietanoamina, (TEA)	$L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^+$	7.8
Trietilentetramina (Trién)	$L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HL^+$	10.0
	$L + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2L^{2+}$	18.3
<b>14. Cerio, Ce</b>		<b>14</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$Ce^{4+} + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons Ce^{3+}$	29.1
	$Ce^{4+} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons Ce(s)$	-85.6
<b>Ce(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$Ce^{4+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CeOH^{3+} + H^+$	3.2
	$Ce^{4+} + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Ce(OH)_2^{2+} + 2 H^+$	2.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ce(IV)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fosfato	$3 \text{ Ce}^{4+} + 4 \text{ PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}_3(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{s})$	90.0
Hidróxido	$\text{Ce}^{4+} + 4 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{ H}^+$	14.0
Yoduro	$\text{Ce}^{4+} + 4 \text{ IO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{s})$	9.5
<b>Ce(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{CeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-8.4
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{ H}^+$	-16.4
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{ H}^+$	-26.7
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 4 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{ H}^+$	-38.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$2 \text{ Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s})$	35.1
Fluoruro	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CeF}_3(\text{s})$	17.9
Fosfato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CePO}_4(\text{s})$	26.3
Hidróxido	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{ H}^+$	-19.9
Oxalato	$2 \text{ Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}_2(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3(\text{s})$	28.7
Sulfuro	$2 \text{ Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{ S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ce}_2\text{S}_3(\text{s})$	10.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ce(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeAc}^{2+}$	2.1
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeAc}_2^+$	3.5
Acetilacetona	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}^{2+}$	4.8
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_2^+$	8.4
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_3(\text{aq})$	11.6
Amoniaco	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CeNH}_3^{3+}$	8.0
Carbonato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeCO}_3^+$	7.4
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	11.5
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CeHCO}_3^{2+}$	12.3
EDTA	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}^-$	16.0
Fosfato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CePO}_4(\text{aq})$	11.3
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{PO}_4)_2^{3-}$	18.5
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CeHPO}_4^+$	18.0
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CeH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.1
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{HPO}_4)_2^-$	33.0
Oxalato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	5.0
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	8.6
	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	9.6
Pirofosfato	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2 \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{HP}_2\text{O}_7)_2^{3-}$	7.1
Yoduro	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CeI}^{2+}$	4.0
<b>15. Cesio, Cs</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Cs}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cs}(\text{s})$	-49.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cs(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Clorato	$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{ClO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CsClO}_3(\text{s})$	1.1
Perclorato	$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{ClO}_4^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CsClO}_4(\text{s})$	2.4
Permanganato	$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{MnO}_4^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CsMnO}_4(\text{s})$	4.1
<b>16. Cloro, Cl</b>		<b>16</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{ClO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{ClO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{ClO}_2^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{ClO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $1/2 \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^-$	197.0 147.0 104.3 57.9 23.0
<b>Cl(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Clórico	$\text{ClO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HClO}_3(\text{aq})$	-1
<b>Cl(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Ac. Hipocloroso	$\text{ClO}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HClO}(\text{aq})$	7.5

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cl(-I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Cloruro de Hidrógeno	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HCl(aq)}$	-8
<b>17. Cobalto, Co</b>		<b>17</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}^{2+}$	31.2
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(s)}$	-9.4
<b>Co(III)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	3.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
Amoniaco	$\text{Co}^{3+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CoNH}_3^{3+}$	7.3
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_2^{3+}$	17.4
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_3^{3+}$	20.1
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_4^{3+}$	25.7
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 5 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_5^{3+}$	30.8
	$\text{Co}^{3+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_6^{3+}$	35.2
Cianuro		
EDTA	$\text{Co}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^-$	36.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Co(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(OH)}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(OH)}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(OH)}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ \end{array}$	<p>-9.6 -18.8 -31.5 -46.3</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	28.1
Carbonato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoCO}_3(\text{s})$	5.4
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{Fe(CN)}_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}_2\text{Fe(CN)}_6(\text{s})$	16.5
Hidróxido	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-12.3
Oxalato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	5.4
Oxinato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(Ox)}_2(\text{s})$	24.8
Sulfuro	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoS}(\text{s})$	22.9
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^+$	5.0
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.9
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^+$	4.4
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.1
Amoniaco	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CoNH}_3^{2+}$	2.6
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_2^{2+}$	4.6
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_3^{2+}$	6.0
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	6.9
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 5 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_5^{2+}$	6.6
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(NH}_3)_6^{2+}$	4.9



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Co(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoCO}_3(\text{aq})$	3.2
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHCO}_3^+$	11.5
Ac. Catecol-8 Disulfónico	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2-}$	9.5
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^-$	15.7
Cianuro	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{CN})_4^{2-}$	19.2
Cisteína	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}(\text{aq})$	19.1
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2-}$	16.4
Citrato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2-}$	8.9
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^-$	9.4
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	24.9
1,2 DAP	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	6.4
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	11.5
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_3^{2+}$	14.7
Cloruro	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoCl}^+$	2.4
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2(\text{aq})$	3.9
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoCl}_3^-$	3.5
DCTA	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2-}$	18.9
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^-$	20.9
Den	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	8.1
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	14.1
Diaminodietil Sulfuro	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	5.2
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	9.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Co(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
2,2-Dipiridilo	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	5.7
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	11.3
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_3^{2+}$	16.1
DTPA	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{3-}$	19.0
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^{2-}$	23.8
EDTA	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2-}$	16.3
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^-$	19.4
EGTA	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2-}$	16.3
Etilendiamina (en)	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	5.9
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	10.8
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_3^{2+}$	13.8
1,10 Fenantrolina	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	7.0
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2^{2+}$	13.7
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_3^{2+}$	20.1
Pentén	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	15.7
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^{3+}$	22.6
Peroxido de Hidrógeno	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{HO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHO}_2^+$	14.2
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^+$	5.7
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_2(\text{aq})$	10.4
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}_3^-$	14.1
1,2,3 TAP	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	6.8
Sulfato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Co(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tartrato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}(\text{aq})$	2.1
Tiocianato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoSCN}^+$	1.6
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$	1.3
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{SCN})_3^-$	0.6
Tiosulfato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.1
Trifosfato	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$	6.6
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{2-}$	13.3
Tetrén	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	15.1
Tren	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	12.8
Trién	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoL}^{2+}$	11.0
	$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHL}^{3+}$	16.8
<b>18. Cobre, Cu</b>		<b>18</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}^+$	5.4
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{s})$	11.5
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-8.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-13.7
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.7
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-39.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{ Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	35.1
Carbonato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CuCO}_3(\text{s})$	9.6
Cromato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CuCrO}_4(\text{s})$	5.4
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{ Cu}^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	15.8
Fosfato	$3 \text{ Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	36.8
Hidróxido	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{ H}^+$	-9.4
Oxalato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CuC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	9.6
Oxinato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ Ox}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{Ox})_2(\text{s})$	29.7
Pirofosfato	$2 \text{ Cu}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7(\text{s})$	15.1
Sulfato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CuSO}_4(\text{s})$	2.3
Sulfuro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CuS}(\text{s})$	35.2
Yoduro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ I}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CuI}_2(\text{s})$	7.2
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CuAc}^+$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{ Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{Ac})_2(\text{aq})$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3 \text{ Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{Ac})_3^-$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{ Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{Ac})_4^{2-}$	1.7 2.7 3.1 2.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^+$	7.8
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2(\text{aq})$	15.3
Amoniaco	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CuNH}_3^{2+}$	4.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+}$	7.9
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+}$	10.3
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	12.6
Carbonato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCO}_3(\text{aq})$	6.8
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	10.2
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHCO}_3^+$	12.3
Cianuro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{CN})_4^{2-}$	27.3
Cloruro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCl}^+$	0.4
1,3 DAP	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	10.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	17.2
DCTA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2-}$	21.3
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHL}^-$	24.4
Den	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	16.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	21.3
Diaminodietil Sulfuro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	9.2
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	14.5
2,2'-Dipiridilo	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	8.1
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	13.5
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_3^{2+}$	17.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
DTPA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2-}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHL}^-$	8.8 14.1
EDTA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2-}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHL}^-$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(OH)L}^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	18.8 21,8 7.3
Etilendiamina (en)	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	10.5 19.6
Ftalato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL(aq)}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2-}$	3.1 4.4
1,10, Fenantrolína	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_3^{2+}$	9.1 15.8 21.0
Fluoruro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuF}^+$	1.2
Fosfato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHPO}_4(\text{aq})$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(HPO}_4)_2^{2-}$	16.4 21.4 36.4
Glicina	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^+$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.1 15.1
Glutamato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL(aq)}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2-}$	4.4 7.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
HEDTA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^-$	17.4
HQS	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}(\text{aq})$	11.9
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2-}$	21.9
Acido Iminodiacético	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}(\text{aq})$	10.5
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2-}$	16.2
Ion Nitrito	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuNO}_2^+$	2.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_2)_2(\text{aq})$	3.0
NTA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^-$	12.7
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_4^+$	16.2
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	3.4
Oxalato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{aq})$	4.5
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^{2-}$	8.9
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	6.3
Pentén	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	22.4
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHL}^{3+}$	30.6
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuH}_2\text{L}^{4+}$	33.7
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + 3 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuH}_3\text{L}^{5+}$	37.5
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^+$	8.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2(\text{aq})$	15.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Pirofosfato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	6.7
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2^{6-}$	9.0
Sulfato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.3
1,2,3-TAP	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	11.1
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_2^{2+}$	20.0
TEA	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	4.4
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})\text{L}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-1.3
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2\text{L}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+$	-19.0
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_3\text{L}^- + 3\text{H}^+$	-37.0
Tetrén	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	24.4
Tiocianato	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuSCN}^+$	2.3
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$	3.7
Tren	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	18.8
Trien	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^{2+}$	20.4
	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuHL}^{3+}$	24.0
Yoduro	$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuI}^+$	8.9
<b>Cu(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Bromuro	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuBr}(\text{s})$	8.2
Cianuro	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCN}(\text{s})$	19.7



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCl(s)}$	6.7
Hidróxido	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuOH(s)} + \text{H}^+$	1.6
Sulfuro	$2 \text{Cu}^+ + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}_2\text{S(s)}$	48.5
Tiocianato	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuSCN(s)}$	12.7
Yoduro	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuI(s)}$	12.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Amoniaco	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CuNH}_3^+$	5.9
	$\text{Cu}^+ + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(NH}_3)_2^+$	10.8
Cianuro	$\text{Cu}^+ + 2 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(CN)}_2^-$	26.0
	$\text{Cu}^+ + 3 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(CN)}_3^{2-}$	31.6
	$\text{Cu}^+ + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(CN)}_4^{3-}$	33.4
Cisteína	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^-$	16.4
Cloruro	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCl(aq)}$	2.3
	$\text{Cu}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCl}_2^-$	5.5
	$\text{Cu}^+ + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CuCl}_3^{2-}$	5.8
2,2'-Dipiridilo	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^+$	14.2
Fosfato	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CuH}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$	20.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cu(I)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tiocianato	$\text{Cu}^+ + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{SCN})_2^-$	11.0
Tiosemicarbazida	$\text{Cu}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}^+$	11.2
Tiourea	$\text{Cu}^+ + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CuL}_4^+$	15.4
<b>19. Cromo, Cr</b>		<b>19</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\frac{1}{2} \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 7 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}^{3+} + \frac{7}{2} \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}^{2+}$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{s})$	67.0 -6.9 -25.9
<b>Cr(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Crómico	$\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HCrO}_4^-$ $\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{aq})$ $2 \text{H}_2\text{CrO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{H}^+$	6.5 7.3 2.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Cr(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	<p>-3.6</p> <p>-9.8</p> <p>-16.2</p> <p>-26.6</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrAsO}_4(\text{s})$	20.1
Fosfato	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrPO}_4(\text{s})$	22.6
Hidróxido	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-12.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrL}^-$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CrHL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	<p>16.1</p> <p>18.6</p> <p>15.3</p>
Fluoruro	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CrF}^{2+}$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CrF}_2^+$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CrF}_3(\text{aq})$	<p>4.4</p> <p>7.7</p> <p>10.2</p>
Fosfato	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{CrH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Cr(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tiocianato	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CrSCN}^{2+}$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_2^+$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_3(\text{aq})$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_4^-$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 5 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_5^{2-}$ $\text{Cr}^{3+} + 6 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_6^{3-}$	3.1 4.8 5.8 6.1 5.3 4.0
<b>Cr(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-11.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrL}^{2-}$	12.7
Sulfato	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrSO}_4(\text{aq})$	1.2
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrL}(\text{aq})$	7.1
	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CrL}_2^{2-}$	12.9
Tiocianato	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CrSCN}^+$	1.3
	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(SCN)}_2(\text{aq})$	1.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>20. Escandio, Sc</b>		<b>20</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(s)}$	-96.3
<b>Sc(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-4.3
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-9.7
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-16.1
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-26.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-9.4
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}^-$	23.1
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc(OH)L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	12.6
Fluoruro	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ScF}^{2+}$	6.2
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ScF}_2^+$	11.6
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ScF}_3(\text{aq})$	15.5
NTA	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}(\text{aq})$	14.7
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}_2^{3-}$	16.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Sc(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Oxalato	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	13.7
	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	16.4
<b>21. Estaño Sn</b>		<b>21</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}^{2+}$	5.0
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(s)}$	-4.4
<b>Sn(IV)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-0.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnF}_4(\text{aq})$	25
<b>Sn(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{SnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-3.4
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-7.1
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-16.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Sn(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidroxido	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-1,7
Sulfuro	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SnS}(\text{s})$	25.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Bromuro	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnBr}^+$	0.7
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnBr}_2(\text{aq})$	1.1
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnBr}_3^-$	1.3
Cloruro	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnCl}^+$	1.8
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnCl}_2(\text{aq})$	2.7
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnCl}_3^-$	2.7
EDTA	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SnL}^{2-}$	22.1
Fluoruro	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnF}^+$	4.1
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnF}_2(\text{s})$	6.1
	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SnF}_3^-$	9.5
Pirofosfato	$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SnH}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7(\text{aq})$	19.0
<b>22. Estroncio, Sr</b>		<b>22</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr}(\text{s})$	-98.0
<b>Sr(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-13.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Sr(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	17.8
Carbonato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrCO}_3(\text{s})$	9.0
Cromato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrCrO}_4(\text{s})$	4.7
Fluoruro	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SrF}_2(\text{s})$	8.6
Fosfato	$3 \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}_3(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{s})$	27.8
Hidróxido	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-28.6
Oxalato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	7.3
Oxinato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{Ox})_2(\text{s})$	9.3
Sulfato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrSO}_4(\text{s})$	6.6
Yodato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{IO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	6.8
<b>Complejación</b>		
Citrato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{SrHL}^-$	18.8
DCTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrL}^{2-}$	10.0
DPTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrL}^{3-}$	9.7
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{SrHL}^{2-}$	15.1



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Sr(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}^{2-}$	8.6
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SrHL}^-$	12.5
EGTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}^{2-}$	8.5
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SrHL}^-$	13.9
Fosfato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrPO}_4^-$	4.2
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SrHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	12.9
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SrH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	18.8
Glicina	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}^+$	8.1
HEDTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}^-$	6.8
NTA	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}^-$	5.0
Pirofosfato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	3.3
Tiosulfato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.2
Trifosfato	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$	3.8
	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{SrHP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	10.7
<b>23. Europio, Eu</b>		<b>23</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{s})$	-100.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Eu(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Eu}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Eu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \\ \text{Eu}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+ \end{array}$	<p>-7.9 -16.4 -25.4 -34.5</p>
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$2 \text{Eu}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s})$	35.0
Hidroxido	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-15.1
Fosfato	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuPO}_4(\text{s})$	25.9
<b>Complejación</b>		
Citrato	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}^-$	9.6
Carbonato	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuCO}_3^+$	7.9
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.2
EDTA	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}^-$	17.5
Fluoruro	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{EuF}^{2+}$	4.4
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{EuF}_2^+$	7.7
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{EuF}_3(\text{aq})$	10.2
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{EuF}_4^-$	12.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Eu(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuPO}_4(\text{aq})$	12.2
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{PO}_4)_2^{3-}$	20.6
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{EuHPO}_4^+$	18.5
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{EuH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.4
NTA	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}(\text{aq})$	13.3
Oxalato	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	10.8
	$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	13.3
<b>24. Fluor, F,</b>		<b>24</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{F}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{F}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	145.6
	$\text{F}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{F}^-$	98.5
<b>F(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Fluoruro de Hidrógeno	$\text{F}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HF}(\text{aq})$	3.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>25. Fosforo, P</b>		<b>25</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{HPO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_2^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{P(s)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 11 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PH}_3(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	 -4.1 -15.1 -13.9 -15.1
<b>P(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Fosfórico	$\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HPO}_4^{2-}$ $\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-$ $\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$	 12.3 19.5 21.7
Acido Pirofosfórico	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HP}_2\text{O}_7^{3-}$ $\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ $\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^-$ $\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7(\text{aq})$	 8.5 14.6 17.1 18.1
Acido Tri-Fosfórico	$\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{4-}$ $\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$ $\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{2-}$ $\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{1-}$ $\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + 5 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{aq})$	 9.2 15.8 18.2 19.6 20.3
<b>Dimerización</b>		
Pirofosfato	$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>P(III)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Fosforoso	$\text{HPO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{PO}_3^-$ $\text{HPO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{PO}_3(\text{aq})$	6.7 8.2
<b>P(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Hipo-Fosforoso	$\text{H}_2\text{PO}_2^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{PO}_2(\text{aq})$	1.3
<b>26. Galio, Ga</b>		<b>26</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}(\text{s})$	-28.5
<b>Ga(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ga}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ga}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ga}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-2.8 -5.9 -10.3 -16.6
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Ferrocianuro	$4 \text{Ga}^{3+} + 3 \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}_4(\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6)_3(\text{s})$	33.9
Hidróxido	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-2.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ga(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}^{2+}$	9.0
	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_2^+$	17.0
	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_3(\text{aq})$	21.7
DCTA	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}^-$	22.9
EDTA	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}^-$	20.3
	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{GaHL}(\text{aq})$	22.0
Fluoruro	$\text{Ga}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{GaF}^{2+}$	5.1
<b>27. Germanio, Ge</b>		<b>27</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{GeO}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-6.8
	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{GeO}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.4
	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ge}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.8
<b>Ge(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrolisis</b>		
	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{GeO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	9.3
	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{GeO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	21.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ge(IV)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Germánico	$\begin{aligned} & \text{H}_2\text{GeO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{GeO}_3^- \\ & \text{H}_2\text{GeO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) \end{aligned}$	12.7 21.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{H}_4\text{GeO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{GeO}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.7
<b>Ge(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ge}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ge}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	1.5
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{Ge}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{GeO}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	5.1
<b>28. Hidrógeno, H</b>		<b>28</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\begin{aligned} & \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ & 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2(\text{g}) \end{aligned}$	59.6 0.0
<b>H(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Agua	$\text{H}^+ + \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$	14

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>29. Hierro, Fe</b>		<b>29</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}^{2+}$ $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(s)}$	12.4 -15.0
<b>Fe(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-2.2 -5.6 -12.6 -21.6
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeAsO}_4(\text{s})$	20.0
Ferrocianuro	$4 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{Fe(CN)}_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}_4(\text{Fe(CN)}_6)_3 (\text{s})$	40.5
Fosfato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FePO}_4(\text{s})$	26.4
Hidróxido	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-4.4
Pirofosfato	$4 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}_4(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_3(\text{s})$	22.4
Sulfuro	$2 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}_2\text{S}_3(\text{s})$	85



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeAc}^{2+}$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{Ac})_2^+$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{Ac})_3(\text{aq})$	3.4 6.1 8.6
Acido Catecol-3,6 Disulfónico	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{5-}$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_3^{9-}$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}(\text{aq})$	20.7 35.9 46.9 22.6
Cisteína	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^-$	31.2
Citrato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeH}_2 \text{L}^+$	15.5 19.1 23.0
Cloruro	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCl}^{2+}$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCl}_2^+$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCl}_3(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCl}_4^-$	1.8 2.1 0.7 -1.2
DCTA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	29.3 20.0
DPTA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	27.5 31.1 17.7
EDTA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	25.1 26.6 17.8
1,10 Fenantrolina	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{3+}$	14.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeF}^{2+}$	5.2
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeF}_2^+$	9.7
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeF}_3(\text{aq})$	12.2
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeF}_4^-$	14.9
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 5 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeF}_5^{2-}$	15.5
Fosfato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHPO}_4^+$	17.7
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	24.9
HEDTA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	10.9
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+$	15.9
<i>HQS</i>	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	11.6
NTA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	15.9
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{3-}$	24.1
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+$	11.8
Oxalato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	8.0
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	14.3
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	18.5
Peroxido de Hidrógeno	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{HO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHO}_2^{2+}$	9.3
Pirofosfato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{HP}_2\text{O}_7)_2^{3-}$	49
Salicilato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	15.8
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^-$	27.5
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_3^{3-}$	35.5

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Sulfato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeSO}_4^+$	4.0
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	5.4
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHSO}_4^{2+}$	3.8
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	14.4
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^-$	25.2
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_3^{3-}$	32.2
TEA	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-14.8
Tiocianato	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeSCN}^{2+}$	2.3
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SCN})_2^+$	4.2
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SCN})_3(\text{aq})$	5-6
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SCN})_4^-$	6.4
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 5 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SCN})_5^{2-}$	6.3
	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 6 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{SCN})_6^{3-}$	6.2
Tiourea	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{3+}$	8.4
Trien	$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{3+}$	21.9
<b>Fe(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-9.5
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-20.8
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-31.4
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-46.5

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCO}_3(\text{s})$	10.5
Cromato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCrO}_4(\text{s})$	5.6
Hidróxido	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-12.8
Oxalato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	6.7
Sulfuro	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeS}(\text{s})$	17.3
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	4.7
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.0
Amoniaco	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	3.4
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	7.0
BAL	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	15.8
Carbonato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeCO}_3(\text{aq})$	4.4
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHCO}_3^+$	12.3
Cisteina	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	11.0
Cianuro	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 6 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}$	45.6
Citrato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2-}$	15.5
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}^-$	19.1
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	23.3
DCTA	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2-}$	18.2
Den	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$	6.2
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2+}$	10.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
2,2· Dipyridilo	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$	4.0
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2+}$	8.0
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_3^{2+}$	17.8
DPTA	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{3-}$	16.0
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}^{2-}$	21.4
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+$	7.0
EDTA	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2-}$	14.3
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}^-$	17.1
1,10 Fenantrolina	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$	5.9
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2+}$	11.1
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_3^{2+}$	211.3
Fosfato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHPO}_4(\text{s})$	15.9
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	22.5
Glicina	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$	3.9
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2(\text{aq})$	7.2
Glutamato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	4.1
HEDTA	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$	12.2
HQS	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$	7.6
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2-}$	14.3
NTA	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^-$	8.8
	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	-1.8

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Fe(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Pentén	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$ $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{FeHL}^{3+}$	11.2 18.0
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^+$ $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2(\text{aq})$	4.9 9.0
Salicilato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2-}$	6.6 11.3
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2-}$	5.9 10.0
Tetren	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$	11.4
Tiocianato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{FeSCN}^+$	2.3
Tiosulfato	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.4
Tiourea	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}_2^{2+}$	8.4
Trien	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{FeL}^{2+}$	7.8
<b>30. Indio, In,</b>		<b>30</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{s})$	-16.8

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>In(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrolisis</b>		
	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{InOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-4.0
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-7.8
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-12.4
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-22.1
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Ferrocianuro	$4 \text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}_4(\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6)_3(\text{s})$	33.5
Hidroxido	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-5.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}^{2+}$	7.5
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_2^+$	14.2
Bromuro	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InBr}^{2+}$	1.3
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InBr}_2^+$	1.8
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InBr}_3(\text{aq})$	2.5
Cloruro	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InCl}^{2+}$	1.4
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InCl}_2^+$	2.2
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InCl}_3(\text{aq})$	3.1
EDTA	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}^-$	25.0
Fluoruro	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InF}^{2+}$	3.2
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InF}_2^+$	6.3
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InF}_3(\text{aq})$	8.5
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InF}_4^-$	9.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>In(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
NTA	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}(\text{aq})$	18.9
Sulfato	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{InSO}_4^+$	1.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{3-}$	3.1
Tiocianato	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InSCN}^{2+}$	2.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{SCN})_2^+$	3.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{In}(\text{SCN})_3(\text{aq})$	4.6
Yoduro	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InI}^{2+}$	1.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InI}_2^+$	2.6
	$\text{In}^{3+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{InI}_3(\text{aq})$	2.7
<b>31. Lantano, La</b>		<b>31</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{s})$	-122.1
<b>La(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-8.7
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-18.4
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-27.2
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-40.9



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>La(III)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidroxido	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-20.3
Oxalato	$2 \text{La}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}_2(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3(\text{s})$	6.8
Yodato	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3 \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{IO}_3)_3(\text{s})$	11.2
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{La}^{3+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LaAc}_2^+$	3.9
Acetilacetona	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^{2+}$	4.6
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_2^+$	8.0
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_3(\text{aq})$	10.8
Ac. Catecol-Disulfónico	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^-$	12.9
DCTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^-$	12.9
	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{LaHL}(\text{aq})$	12.9
DPTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^{2-}$	19.1
EDTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^-$	15.4
EGTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^-$	15.6
Fluoruro	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LaF}^{2+}$	2.7
Fosfato	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaPO}_4(\text{aq})$	10.6
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{PO}_4)_2^{3-}$	17.5
	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{LaHPO}_4^+$	17.8
	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{LaH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>La(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
HEDTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}(\text{aq})$	13.2
NTA	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}(\text{aq})$	10.4
	$\text{La}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}^{3-}$	18.1
Sulfato	$\text{La}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaSO}_4^+$	1.5
<b>32. Litio, Li</b>		<b>32</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Li}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Li}(\text{s})$	-51.7
<b>Li(I)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiOH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	-13.6
<b>Complejación</b>		
DTPA	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiL}^{4-}$	3.1
EDTA	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiL}^{3-}$	2.9
Pirofosfato	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiP}_2\text{O}_7^{3-}$	3.1
Trifosfato	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{4-}$	3.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>33. Lutecio, Lu</b>		<b>33</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu(s)}$	-101.6
<b>Lu(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.6
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.1
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuOH}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-23.8
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-31.9
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LuF}_3(\text{s})$	15.9
Fosfato	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuPO}_4(\text{s})$	14.5
Hidróxido	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuOH}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-14.9
<b>Complejación</b>		
Citrato		
Fluoruro	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LuF}^{2+}$	4.8
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LuF}_2^+$	8.4
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{LuF}_3(\text{aq})$	11.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Lu(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuPO}_4(\text{aq})$	13.0
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{PO}_4)_2^{3-}$	21.8
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{LuHPO}_4^+$	18.7
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{LuH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.8
NTA	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuL}(\text{aq})$	14.3
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuL}_2^{3-}$	23.6
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+$	-7.4
Oxalato	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	7.1
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	11.9
	$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	14.5
<b>34. Magnesio, Mg</b>		<b>34</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{s})$	-80.4
<b>Mg(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-11.4
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	9.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Mg(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$Mg^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow MgCO_3(s)$	5.0
Fluoruro	$Mg^{2+} + 2 F^- \Leftrightarrow MgF_2(s)$	7.6
Fosfato	$3 Mg^{2+} + 2 PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow Mg_3(PO_4)_2(s)$ $Mg^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHPO_4(s)$	23.3
Hidroxido	$Mg^{2+} + 2 H_2O \Leftrightarrow Mg(OH)_2(s) + 2 H^+$	-17.0
Oxalato	$Mg^{2+} + C_2O_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow MgC_2O_4(s)$	4.1
Oxinato	$Mg^{2+} + 2 Ox^- \Leftrightarrow Mg(Ox)_2(s)$	15.4
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$Mg^{2+} + L^- \Leftrightarrow MgL^+$	3.2
	$Mg^{2+} + 2 L^- \Leftrightarrow MgL_2(aq)$	5.5
Ac. Catecol-Disulfónico	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} \Leftrightarrow MgL^{2-}$	6.9
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHL^-$	14.6
Carbonato	$Mg^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow MgL(aq)$	2.9
	$Mg^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHL^+$	11.0
Citrato	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHL^-$	18.8
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgH_2L(aq)$	23.1
DCTA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} \Leftrightarrow MgL^{2-}$	10.3
DTPA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{5-} \Leftrightarrow MgL^{3-}$	9.3
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{5-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHL^{2-}$	16.2
EDTA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} \Leftrightarrow MgL^{2-}$	14.0
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow MgHL^-$	17.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Mg(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
EGTA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons MgL^{2-}$	5.2
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons MgHL^-$	12.9
Fosfato	$Mg^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons MgPO_4^-$	6.6
	$Mg^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons MgHPO_4(aq)$	15.2
	$Mg^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons MgH_2PO_4^+$	21.3
Glicina	$Mg^{2+} + L^- \rightleftharpoons MgL^+$	6.1
	$Mg^{2+} + 2 L^- \rightleftharpoons MgL_2(aq)$	9.2
Glutamato	$Mg^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgL(aq)$	2.0
HEDTA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons MgL^-$	10.7
HQS	$Mg^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgL(aq)$	4.1
	$Mg^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgL_2^{2-}$	7.6
NTA	$Mg^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons MgL^-$	5.4
Oxalato	$Mg^{2+} + C_2O_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgC_2O_4(aq)$	2.4
Ac. Picolínico	$Mg^{2+} + L^- \rightleftharpoons MgL^+$	2.3
Pirofosfato	$Mg^{2+} + P_2O_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons MgP_2O_7^{2-}$	5.7
Sulfato	$Mg^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgSO_4(aq)$	2.4
Tartrato	$Mg^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MgL(aq)$	1.2
	$Mg^{2+} + L^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons MgHL^+$	4.7
Trifosfato	$Mg^{2+} + P_3O_{10}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons MgP_3O_{10}^{3-}$	8.8
	$Mg^{2+} + P_3O_{10}^{5-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons MgHP_3O_{10}^{2-}$	13.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>35. Manganeso, Mn</b>		<b>35</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{MnO}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	85.8
	$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	127.8
	$\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	118.4
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{s})$	-40.0
	$\text{Mn}^{3+} + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}$	25.6
<b>Mn(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{MnOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-10.6
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-18.5
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-34.8
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-48.3
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	28.7
Carbonato	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MnCO}_3(\text{s})$	11.3
Ferrocianro	$2 \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	12.1
Fosfato	$3 \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	23.8
Hidróxido	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.3
Oxalato	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MnC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	15.0
Oxinato	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{Ox})_2(\text{s})$	21.7
Sulfuro	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MnS}(\text{s})$	9.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Mn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejacion</b>		
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^+$	3.0
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}_2(\text{aq})$	5.7
BAL	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ML}(\text{aq})$	5.2
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ML}_2^{2-}$	10.4
Carbonato	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnCO}_3(\text{aq})$	4.9
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnHCO}_3^+$	12.3
Ac. Catecol-Disulfónico	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2-}$	8.6
Cisterna	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ML}(\text{aq})$	3.6
Citrato	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnHL}^-$	19.4
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	24.1
DCTA	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2-}$	16.8
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	119.6
Den	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2+}$	4.0
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}_2^{2+}$	14.5
2,2· Dipiridilo	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2+}$	2.5
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}_2^{2+}$	4.6
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}_3^{2+}$	6.3
EDTA	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2-}$	14.0
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	17.1
EGTA	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{MnL}^{2-}$	11.5
	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{MnH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	16.3



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Mn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Etilendiamina (en)	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$ $Mn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons MnL_2^{2+}$ $Mn^{2+} + 3 L \rightleftharpoons MnL_3^{2+}$	2.7 4.8 5.7
Fenantrolina	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$ $Mn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons MnL_2^{2+}$ $Mn^{2+} + 3 L \rightleftharpoons MnL_3^{2+}$	4.1 7.2 10.4
Fosfato	$Mn^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons MnHPO_4(aq)$	14.3
Glutamato	$Mn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL(aq)$	2.8
HEDTA	$Mn^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons MnL^-$	10.7
HQS	$Mn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL(aq)$ $Mn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL_2^{2-}$	5.7 19.7
Ac. Iminodiacético	$Mn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL(aq)$	2.9
NTA	$Mn^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons MnL^-$	7.4
Pentén	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$	9.4
Ac. Picolínico	$Mn^{2+} + L^- \rightleftharpoons MnL^+$ $Mn^{2+} + 2 L^- \rightleftharpoons MnL_2(aq)$	3.6 6.3
Salicilato	$Mn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL(aq)$ $Mn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL_2^{2-}$	5.9 9.8
Sulfato	$Mn^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnSO_4(aq)$	2.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Mn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Sulfosalicilato	$Mn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL(aq)$	5.2
	$Mn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons MnL_2^{2-}$	18.2
Tetrén	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$	7.5
Tren	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$	5.8
Trien	$Mn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons MnL^{2+}$	4.9
<b>36. Mercurio, Hg</b>		<b>37</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$2 Hg^{2+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons Hg_2^{2+}$	30.8
	$Hg^{2+} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons Hg(l)$	28.8
<b>Hg(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$Hg^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons HgOH^+ + H^+$	-3.4
	$Hg^{2+} + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Hg(OH)_2(aq) + 2 H^+$	-6.1
	$Hg^{2+} + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Hg(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	-21.1
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$Hg^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons HgCO_3(s)$	22.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Hg(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fosfato	$3 \text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHPO}_4(\text{s})$	49.3 25.4
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	33.8
Hidroxido	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.8
Sulfuro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgS}(\text{s})$	51.3
Tiocianato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{s})$	19.6
Tiosulfato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s})$	13.9
Yodato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	18.7
Yoduro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgI}_2(\text{s})$	28.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Amoniaco	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{HgNH}_3^{2+}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	8.8 17.5 18.5 19.5
Bromuro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgBr}^+$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgBr}_2(\text{aq})$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgBr}_3^-$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgBr}_4^{2-}$	9.1 17.3 19.7 21.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Hg(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	14.5
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHCO}_3^+$	15.8
Cianuro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgCN}^+$	18.0
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{CN})_2(\text{aq})$	34.7
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{CN})_3^-$	38.5
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{CN})_4^{2-}$	41.5
Cisteína	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_2^{2-}$	44.0
Cloruro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgCl}^+$	6.7
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgCl}_2(\text{aq})$	13.2
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgCl}_3^-$	14.1
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgCl}_4^{2-}$	15.1
1,2 DAP	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_2^{2+}$	23.5
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_3^{2+}$	23.2
DCTA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2-}$	24.3
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^-$	27.2
Den	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	21.0
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_2^{2+}$	25.0
DTPA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{3-}$	27.0
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^{2-}$	30.6
EDTA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2-}$	21.8
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^-$	24.9
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgOHL}^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	12.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Hg(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
EGTA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2-}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^-$	23.2 25.2
Etilendiamina (en)	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	23.4
Fosfato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgPO}_4^-$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	9.5 21.1
Glicina	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^+$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_2(\text{aq})$	10.5 19.5
HEDTA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^-$	20.1
Nitrito	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{NO}_2)_4^{2-}$	13.5
NTA	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^-$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{OH})\text{L}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	12.7 7.3
Pentén	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^{3+}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgH}_2\text{L}^{4+}$	29.6 38.1 43.6
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^+$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}_2(\text{aq})$	7.7 15.6
Pirofosfato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{OH})\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	1.8
Sulfuro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgS}_2^{2-}$ $\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{S}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{HS})_2(\text{aq})$	53.0 72.2
1,2,3 TAP	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	19.6
Tetrén	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	27.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Hg(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tiocianato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgSCN}_2(\text{aq})$	16.1
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_3^-$	19.0
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_4^{2-}$	20.9
Tiosulfato	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	29.8
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)_2^{2-}$	32.3
Tren	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	22.9
Trien	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgL}^{2+}$	25.3
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HgHL}^{3+}$	30.9
Yoduro	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgI}^+$	12.9
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgI}_2(\text{aq})$	23.8
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgI}_3^-$	27.6
	$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HgI}_4^{2-}$	29.8
<b>Hg(I)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{OH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-4.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons (\text{Hg}_2)_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	30.7
Carbonato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$	14.0
Cloruro	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{s})$	18.0
Cromato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{s})$	8.7
Fosfato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{HPO}_4(\text{s})$	25.3
Hidróxido	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Hg(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxalato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	13.0
Sulfato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$	6.3
Sulfuro	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{S}(\text{s})$	40.0
Tiocianato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2(\text{SCN})_2(\text{s})$	19.5
Wolframato	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{WO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{WO}_4(\text{s})$	39.3
Yoduro	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2\text{I}_2(\text{s})$	28.4
<b>37. Molibdeno, Mo</b>		<b>37</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mo}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.6
	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mo}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.7
	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{MoO}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.9
<b>Mo(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Hidrogeno	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2 \text{MoO}_4(\text{aq})$	7.2
Molibdato	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HMoO}_4^-$	4.2
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Ac. Molíbdico	$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{s})$	4.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>38. Neptunio, Np</b>		<b>38</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2^+ \\ \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \text{Np}^{4+} + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Np}^{3+} \\ \text{Np}^{4+} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Np(s)} \end{array}$	20.1 32.1 3.1 -87.7
<b>Np(VI)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.2
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+$	-6.6
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\begin{array}{l} \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2\text{F}^+ \\ \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2\text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{aq}) \\ \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 3\text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2\text{F}_3^- \end{array}$	4.7 7.8 10.4
<b>Np(V)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ \\ \text{NpO}_2^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})_2^- + 2\text{H}^+ \end{array}$	-8.5 -23.6



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Np(V)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+$	-4.7
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{F}(\text{aq})$	2.0
<b>Np(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.5
	$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-3.0
	$\text{Np}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-6.0
	$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-1.5
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpF}^{3+}$	5.8
<b>Np(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Np}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-8.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Np(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{Np}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpCO}_3^+$	5.1
Fosfato	$\text{Np}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.1
<b>39. Niquel, Ni</b>		
<b>39</b>		
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{NiO}_2(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{s})$	67.8 -7.8
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{NiOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.9 -19.1 -30.0 -44.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	25.5
Carbonato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NiCO}_3(\text{s})$	6.9
Fosfato	$3 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	31.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	14.9
Hidróxido	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-13.3
Oxalato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NiC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	7.0
Oxinato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{Ox})_2(\text{s})$	26.1
Sulfuro	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NiS}(\text{s})$	24.9
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}^+$	5.5
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}_2(\text{aq})$	9.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}_3^-$	11.9
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}^+$	5.6
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}_2(\text{aq})$	10.0
Amoniaco	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{NiNH}_3^{2+}$	2.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+}$	5.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+}$	6.6
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	7.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 5 \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_5^{2+}$	8.5
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+}$	8.6
BAL	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	22.8

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Bromuro	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiBr}^+$	0.5
Carbonato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiCO}_3(\text{aq})$	6.9
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	10.1
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHCO}_3^+$	12.5
Ac. Catecol- Disulfónico	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2-}$	6.9
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^-$	14.8
Cianuro	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4^{2-}$	31.3
Cloruro	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiCl}^+$	0.4
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiCl}_2(\text{aq})$	1.0
Citrato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2-}$	14.3
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^-$	20.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	25.0
Cisteina	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	18.8
Diaminodietil Sulfuro	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	7.4
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	13.6
1,2 DAP	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	7.4
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	13.7
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^{2+}$	18.0
DCTA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2-}$	19.4
Den	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	10.7
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	16.8
2,2, Dipiridilo	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	7.1
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	13.9
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^{2+}$	20.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
DTPA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{3-}$	20.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^{2-}$	25.6
EDTA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2-}$	18.6
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^-$	21.8
EGTA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2-}$	12.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^-$	18.0
Etilendiamina (en)	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	7.6
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	14.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^{2+}$	18.6
Fenantrolina	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$	8.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2+}$	17.1
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^{2+}$	24.8
Glicina	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^+$	5.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2(\text{aq})$	10.6
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^-$	14.4
Glutamato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{aq})$	5.5
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	10.0
HEDTA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^-$	17.0
HQS	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{aq})$	9.0
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	16.8
	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{4-}$	22.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ni(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Ac.Iminodiacético	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	8.3 14.6
NTA	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^-$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{4-}$	11.3 15.8
Oxalato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_3^{4-}$	4.1 7.2 8.5
Pentén	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^{2+}$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}^{3+}$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiH}_2\text{L}^{4+}$	19.3 26.1 30.5
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}^+$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2(\text{aq})$	6.9 12.6
Pirofosfato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	5.8
Salicilato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{aq})$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2^{2-}$	7.8 11.0
Sulfato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.3
Tiocianato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSCN}^+$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$ $\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SCN})_3^-$	1.2 1.6 1.8
Tiosulfato	$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>40. Nitrógeno, N</b>		<b>40</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$2 \text{NO}_3^- + 12 \text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2(\text{aq}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2 \text{NO}_3^- + 12 \text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2 \text{NO}_3^- + 10 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2 \text{NO}_3^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}_4(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NO}_3^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NO}_3^- + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{2} \text{NH}_4^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NO}_2^- + \text{H}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 5 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+$	207.1 210.3 150.9 27.1 48.5 28.5 13.1 119.1 16.8 4.6 -3.9
<b>N(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Nítrico	$\text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HNO}_3(\text{aq})$	-3.8
<b>N(III)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Nitroso	$\text{NO}_2^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HNO}_2(\text{aq})$	3.3
<b>N(-II)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Ion Hidrazonio	$\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+$	8.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>N(-III)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Ion Amonio	$\text{NH}_3 + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4^+$	9.3
<b>41. Oro, Au</b>		
<b>41</b>		
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(s)}$	76.9
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}^+$	46.0
<b>Au(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	4.0
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	3.5
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	2.5
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.3
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_5^{2-} + 5 \text{H}^+$	-22.6
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_6^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-38.6
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	8.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cianuro	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(CN)}_4^-$	42.0



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Au(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuCl}_3(\text{aq})$	15.9
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuCl}_4^-$	21.2
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AuCl}_3\text{OH}^- + \text{H}^+$	14.3
Tiocianato	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{SCN})_2^+$	42.0
	$\text{Au}^{3+} + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{SCN})_4^-$	43.6
<b>Au(I)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Au}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AuOH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	8.3
	$\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{OH})_2^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	-4.1
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Au}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{OH})(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+$	-12.1
Tiocianato	$\text{Au}^+ + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuSCN}(\text{s})$	25.0
Yoduro	$\text{Au}^+ + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuI}(\text{s})$	16.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Amoniaco	$\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+$	27.0
Cianuro	$\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^-$	38.3
Cloruro	$\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuCl}_2^-$	11.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Au(I)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tiocianato	$\text{Au}^+ + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AuSCN(aq)}$ $\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au(SCN)}_2^-$	15.3 19.2
Tiourea	$\text{Au}^+ + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AuL}_2^+$	21.3
<b>42. Oxígeno, O</b>		
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{O}_3(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{O}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$	70.2 83.1 23.5
<b>43. Paladio, Pd</b>		
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Pd(OH)}_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd(s)}$	40.3 33.9
<b>Pd(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$ $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd(OH)}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.3 -4.8

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Pd(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	0.6
<b>Complejación</b>		
Bromuro	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdBr}^+$ 5.2 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdBr}_2(\text{aq})$ 9.4 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdBr}_3^-$ 12.7 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 4 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdBr}_4^{2-}$ 14.9	
Cloruro	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdCl}^+$ 6.1 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdCl}_2(\text{aq})$ 10.7 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdCl}_3^-$ 13.1 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PdCl}_4^{2-}$ 15.4	
EDTA	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}^{2-}$	18.5
Nitrito	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + 4 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd(NO}_2)_4^{2-}$	21.3
NTA	$\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}^-$ 18.2 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}(\text{aq})$ 26.9 $\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}^+$ 27.5	
<b>44. Plata, Ag</b>		<b>44</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Ag}^{2+} + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}^+$	34.4
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{s})$	13.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ag(I)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgOH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	-12.0
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{OH})_2^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	-24.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgAc}(\text{s})$	2.7
Arseniato	$3 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{s})$	19.9
Bromuro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgBr}(\text{s})$	12.3
Carbonato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$	11.3
Cianato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{CNO}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCNO}(\text{s})$	6.7
Cianuro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCN}(\text{s})$	15.1
Cloruro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}(\text{s})$	9.7
Cromato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{s})$	12.0
Dicromato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7(\text{s})$	6.7
Ferrocianuro	$4 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_4\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	40.9
Fosfato	$3 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{s})$	40.8
Oxido	$\text{Ag}^+ + \frac{1}{2} \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \frac{1}{2} \text{Ag}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+$	-6.3
Molibdato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{s})$	11.6
Oxalato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	11.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ag(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Sulfato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$	4.8
Sulfuro	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{S}(\text{s})$	49.2
Tiocianato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgSCN}(\text{s})$	12.0
Wolframato	$2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{WO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{WO}_4(\text{s})$	11.3
Yodato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgIO}_3(\text{s})$	7.3
Yoduro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgI}(\text{s})$	16.3
<b>Complejación</b>		
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}(\text{aq})$	3.4
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2^-$	6.9
Amoniaco	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{AgNH}_3^+$	3.4
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+$	7.2
Cianuro	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2^-$	21.3
Cloruro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}(\text{aq})$	3.0
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}_2^-$	4.7
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}_3^{2-}$	5.1
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}_4^{3-}$	5.9
1,2 DAP	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	5.9
Den	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	6.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Ag(I)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
2,2-Dipiridilo	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	7.1
EDTA	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^{3-}$	7.2
Glicina	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}(\text{aq})$	3.3
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2^-$	6.8
Nitrito	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgNO}_2(\text{aq})$	2.3
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{NO}_2^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{NO}_2)_2^-$	2.6
NTA	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^{2-}$	5.4
	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}^-$	13.0
Ac. Picolínico	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}(\text{aq})$	4.9
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2^-$	9.0
Sulfito	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgSO}_3^-$	8.8
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{SO}_3)_2^{3-}$	13.7
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 3 \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{SO}_3)_3^{5-}$	13.2
Sulfuro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgS}^-$	16.8
	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{S}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHS}(\text{aq})$	25.9
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{S}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{HS})_2^-$	42.9
1,2,3 TAP	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	5.6
TEA	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	2.3
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2^+$	3.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Ag(I)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Tiocianato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgSCN(aq)}$	7.6
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(SCN)}_2^-$	9.1
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 3 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(SCN)}_3^{2-}$	10.1
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 4 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(SCN)}_4^{3-}$	9.9
Tiosulfato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgS}_2\text{O}_3^-$	8.8
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(S}_2\text{O}_3)_2^{3-}$	13.5
Tiourea	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	8.7
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2^+$	11.3
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_3^+$	12.8
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_4^+$	13.7
Tren	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}^+$	7.8
Yodato	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgIO}_3(\text{aq})$	0.6
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(IO}_3)_2^-$	1.9
Yoduro	$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgI(aq)}$	6.9
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgI}_2^-$	11.7
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgI}_3^{2-}$	13.1
	$\text{Ag}^+ + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgI}_4^{3-}$	14.2
<b>45. Platino, Pt</b>		<b>45</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{PtO}_2(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pt}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-28.3
	$\text{Pt}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pt(s)}$	40.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Pt(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$Pt^{2+} + H_2O \Leftrightarrow PtO(s) + 2 H^+$	7.0
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$Pt^{2+} + Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PtCl^+$	6..6
	$Pt^{2+} + 2 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PtCl_2(aq)$	9.9
	$Pt^{2+} + 3 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PtCl_3^-$	12.8
	$Pt^{2+} + 4 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PtCl_4^{2-}$	14.7
<b>46. Plomo, Pb</b>		<b>46</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$PbO_2(s) + 4 H^+ + 2e^- \Leftrightarrow Pb^{2+} + 2 H_2O$	49.4
	$Pb^{2+} + 2e^- \Leftrightarrow Pb(s)$	-4.4
<b>Pb(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$Pb^{4+} + 3 H_2O \Leftrightarrow Pb(OH)_3^+ + 3 H^+$	-3.1
	$Pb^{4+} + 4 H_2O \Leftrightarrow Pb(OH)_4(aq) + 4 H^+$	-4.0
	$Pb^{4+} + 6 H_2O \Leftrightarrow Pb(OH)_6^{2-} + 6 H^+$	-24.5
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$Pb^{4+} + 2 H_2O \Leftrightarrow PbO_2(s) + 4 H^+$	8.0



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Pb(IV)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Pb}^{4+} + 6 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_6^{2-}$	18.0
<b>Pb(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-7.7
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-17.2
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(OH)}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-28.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(OH)}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-39.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	35.4
Bromuro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbBr}_2(\text{s})$	5.4
Carbonato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCO}_3(\text{s})$	11.1
Cloruro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_2(\text{s})$	4.8
Cromato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCrO}_4(\text{s})$	13.8
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Fe(CN)}_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_2\text{Fe(CN)}_6(\text{s})$	16.9
Fluoruro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbF}_2(\text{s})$	7.6
Fosfato	$3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	43.4
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHPO}_4(\text{s})$	22.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Pb(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-9.0
Molibdato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbMoO}_4(\text{s})$	13.0
Oxalato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	10.5
Sulfato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbSO}_4(\text{s})$	7.8
Sulfuro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbS}(\text{s})$	26.6
Yodato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{IO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(IO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	12.6
Yoduro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbI}_2(\text{s})$	8.2
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbAc}^+$	1.9
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(Ac)}_2(\text{aq})$	3.3
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^+$	4.6
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2(\text{aq})$	7.6
Bromuro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbBr}^+$	1.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbBr}_2(\text{aq})$	1.4
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbBr}_3^-$	2.3
Carbonato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCO}_3(\text{aq})$	2.2
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	10.6
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHCO}_3^+$	12.2
Cianuro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{CN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(CN)}_4^{2-}$	10.0
Cisteína	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}(\text{aq})$	12.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Pb(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Citrato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2-}$	12.3
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHL}^-$	21.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbH}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	27.3
Cloruro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}^+$	1.3
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_2(\text{aq})$	1.7
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_3^-$	1.6
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_4^{2-}$	1.4
DCTA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2-}$	19.7
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHL}^-$	22.6
2,2· Dipiridilo	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2+}$	3.0
DTPA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{3-}$	9.3
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHL}^{2-}$	16.2
EDTA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2-}$	18.0
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHL}^-$	20.8
EGTA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2-}$	13.0
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHL}^-$	15.3
Fenantrolina	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2+}$	8.8
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2^{2+}$	17.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_3^{2+}$	24.8
Fosfato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.2
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PbH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	21.1
Ftalato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}(\text{aq})$	3.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2^{2-}$	3.4

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Pb(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Glicina	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^+$	5.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.2
HEDTA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^-$	15.1
HQS	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}(\text{aq})$	7.7
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2^{2-}$	15.3
NTA	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^-$	11.8
Sulfato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.8
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	2.0
Tartrato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}(\text{aq})$	3.8
Tiocianato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbSCN}^+$	0.8
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$	1.0
Tiosulfato	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbS}_2\text{O}_3(\text{aq})$	2.4
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)_2^{2-}$	4.9
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)_3^{4-}$	6.2
Tiourea	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2+}$	1.4
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_2^{2+}$	3.1
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_3^{2+}$	4.6
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}_4^{2+}$	8.3
Trién	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PbL}^{2+}$	10.4
Yoduro	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbI}^+$	1.9
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbI}_2(\text{aq})$	3.2
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbI}_3^-$	3.9
	$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbI}_4^{2-}$	4.5

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>47. Plutonio, Pu</b>		<b>47</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	34.9
	$\text{PuO}_2^+ + 4 \text{H}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.6
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+}$	17.1
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu(s)}$	-64.5
<b>Pu(VI)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{OH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.6
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-11.8
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-22.9
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$	14.1
Hidróxido	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-4.3
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq})$	9.2
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	14.8
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-}$	17.4
Fluoruro	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{F}^+$	4.6
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{aq})$	9.2
	$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{F}_3^-$	9.8
<b>Pu(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.5
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.3
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-5.3
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.5

Elemento	Reacción	log β
<b>Pu(IV)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	0.8
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PuCl}^{3+}$	2.0
Fluoruro	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PuF}^{3+}$	5.2
Sulfato	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{PuSO}_4^{2+}$	5.5
	$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pu}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	7.7
<b>48. Potasio, K</b>		<b>48</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{K}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{K}(\text{s})$	-49.4
<b>K(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Perclorato	$\text{K}^+ + \text{ClO}_4^- \rightleftharpoons \text{KClO}_4(\text{s})$	-2.0
Ferricianuro	$3 \text{K}^+ + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_3 \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	1.2
Ferrocianuro	$4 \text{K}^+ + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_4 \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	2.3
Hexacloro platinato	$2 \text{K}^+ + \text{PtCl}_6^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2 \text{PtCl}_6(\text{s})$	5.2
Tetracloro paladato	$2 \text{K}^+ + \text{PdCl}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2 \text{PdCl}_6(\text{s})$	6.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$K^+ + PO_4^{3-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow KHPO_4^-$	12.6
Pirofosfato	$K^+ + P_2O_7^{4-} \Leftrightarrow KP_2O_7^{3-}$	2.1
Trifosfato	$K^+ + P_3O_{10}^{5-} \Leftrightarrow KP_3O_{10}^{4-}$	2.6
<b>49. Rubidio, Rb</b>		<b>49</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$Rb^+ + 1e^- \Leftrightarrow Rb(s)$	-49.4
<b>50. Selenio, Se</b>		<b>50</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$SeO_4^{2-} + 4 H^+ + 2e^- \Leftrightarrow H_2SeO_3(aq) + H_2O$	41.5
	$SeO_4^{2-} + 8 H^+ + 6e^- \Leftrightarrow Se(s) + 4 H_2O$	90.1
	$SeO_4^{2-} + 10 H^+ + 8e^- \Leftrightarrow H_2Se(aq) + 4 H_2O$	76.6
<b>Se(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Selénico	$SeO_4^{2-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HSeO_4^-$ $SeO_4^{2-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2SeO_4(aq)$	1.9 -21.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Se(IV)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Selenioso	$\text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HSeO}_3^-$	7.3
	$\text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{aq})$	9.8
<b>Se(-II)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Selenuro de Hidrógeno	$\text{Se}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HS}^-$	9.8
	$\text{Se}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{aq})$	14.9
<b>51. Silicio, Si</b>		<b>51</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-57.3
	$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SiH}_4(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-68.5
<b>Si(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{SiO}(\text{OH})_3^- + \text{H}^+$	-9.8
	$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{HSiO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-23.3
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{SiO}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.7



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>52. Sódio, Na</b>		<b>52</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Na}^+ + 1e^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Na(s)}$	-45.6
<b>Na(I)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$\text{Na}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NaHPO}_4^-$	12.3
Pirofosfato	$\text{Na}^+ + \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NaP}_2\text{O}_7^{3-}$	2.3
Trifosfato	$\text{Na}^+ + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NaP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{4-}$	2.3
	$\text{Na}^+ + \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{5-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NaHP}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-}$	11.2
<b>52. Tálio, Tl</b>		<b>53</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2e^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Tl}^+$	43.2
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3e^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Tl(s)}$	37.6
<b>Tl(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{TlOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.2
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Tl(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.5
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Tl(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-4.7
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Tl(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-15.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Tl(III)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tl}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	1.7
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Tl}(\text{Ac})_4^-$	15.0
Acetilacetona	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{L}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlL}_4^-$	15.4
Amoniaco	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Tl}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{3+}$	17.0
Bromuro	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlBr}_2^+$	16.4
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlBr}_3(\text{aq})$	23.1
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlBr}_4^-$	26.1
Cloruro	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlCl}^{2+}$	7.7
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlCl}_2^+$	13.3
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlCl}_3(\text{aq})$	16.6
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{TlCl}_4^-$	19.6
EDTA	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{TlL}^-$	5.8
NTA	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{TlL}(\text{aq})$	23.0
	$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{TlL}_2^{3-}$	35.0
<b>Tl(I)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Tl}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{TlOH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	-13.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Tl(I)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Bromuro	$Tl^+ + Br^- \rightleftharpoons TlBr(s)$	5.5
Bromato	$Tl^+ + BrO_3^- \rightleftharpoons TlBrO_3(s)$	4.1
Cloruro	$Tl^+ + Cl^- \rightleftharpoons TlCl(s)$	3.7
Carbonato	$2 Tl^+ + CO_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Tl_2CO_3(s)$	3.9
Cromato	$2 Tl^+ + CrO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Tl_2CrO_4(s)$	12.1
Hidróxido	$Tl^+ + H_2O \rightleftharpoons TlOH(s) + H^+$	-12.9
Sulfuro	$2 Tl^+ + S^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Tl_2S(s)$	20.3
Tiocianato	$Tl^+ + SCN^- \rightleftharpoons TlSCN(s)$	3.4
Tiosulfato	$2 Tl^+ + S_2O_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Tl_2S_2O_3(s)$	6.7
Yodato	$Tl^+ + IO_3^- \rightleftharpoons TlIO_3(s)$	5.5
Yoduro	$Tl^+ + I^- \rightleftharpoons TlI(s)$	7.2
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$Tl^+ + Cl^- \rightleftharpoons TlCl(aq)$	0.5
Oxalato	$Tl^+ + C_2O_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons TlC_2O_4^-$	2.0
Pirofosfato	$Tl^+ + P_2O_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons TlP_2O_7^{3-}$	1.9
Sulfato	$Tl^+ + SO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons TlSO_4^-$	1.4
Sulfito	$Tl^+ + 4 SO_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Tl(SO_3)_4^{7-}$	34.0
Tiosulfato	$Tl^+ + S_2O_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons TlS_2O_3^-$	3.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>54. Teluro, Te</b>		<b>54</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{TeO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{TeO}_4(\text{aq})$ $\text{H}_4\text{TeO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Te}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{H}_4\text{TeO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Te}^{2-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	 47.6 40.9 2.3
<b>Te(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Telúrico	$\text{TeO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HTeO}_4^-$ $\text{TeO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{TeO}_4(\text{aq})$	 11.0 18.6
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{TeO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{TeO}_3(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.4
<b>Te(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Te}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{HTeO}_2^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Te}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Te}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Te}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{HTeO}_3^- + 5 \text{H}^+$ $\text{Te}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{TeO}_3^{2-} + 6 \text{H}^+$	 1.0 -2.5 -10.0 -17.5
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{Te}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{TeO}_2(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-2.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Te(-II)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Teluro de Hidrógeno	$\text{Te}^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HTe}^-$ $\text{Te}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{Te(aq)}$	 11.0 13.6
<b>55. Titanio, Ti</b>		<b>55</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 1\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ti}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ti(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	 1.7 -4.6 -59.6
<b>Ti(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{TiO}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{TiO(OH)}^+ + \text{H}^+$ $\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{TiO(OH)}_2\text{(aq)} + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{TiO}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{TiO(OH)}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	 -2.3 -4.8 -11.8
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{TiO(OH)}_2\text{(s)} + 2 \text{H}^+$	1.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Ti(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$Ti^{3+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons TiOH^{2+} + H^+$	-2.2
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidroxido	$Ti^{3+} + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Ti(OH)_3(s) + 3 H^+$	-2.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$Ti^{3+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons TiL^-$	15.4
<b>Ti(II)</b>		
Oxido	$Ti^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons TiO(s) + 2 H^+$	-10.9
<b>56. Uranio, U</b>		<b>56</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$UO_2^{2+} + 4 H^+ + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons U^{4+} + 2 H_2O$	9.0
	$UO_2^+ + 4 H^+ + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons U^{4+} + 2 H_2O$	7.5
	$U^{4+} + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons U^{3+}$	-9.5
	$U^{4+} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons U(s)$	-92.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>U(VI)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{OH})^+ + \text{H}^+$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	 -5.2 -10.3 -20.3 -33.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fosfato	$3 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	36.3
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	13.2
Hidróxido	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-6.0
Oxalato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	5.8
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{Ac}^+$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{Ac})_2(\text{aq})$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{Ac}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{Ac})_3^-$	 2.4 4.4 6.3
Carbonato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-}$	22.8
Citrato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{HL}^-$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	 24.1 42.8
Fluoruro	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{F}^+$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{aq})$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{F}_3^-$ $\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-}$	 4.5 7.9 10.5 11.8

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>U(VI)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{PO}_4^-$	13.2
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$	19.6
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	22.8
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.4
Oxalato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	6.6
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2+}$	9.5
Salicilato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	13.4
Sulfato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$	3.0
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	4.0
Sulfosalicilato	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$	11.1
	$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{L}_2^{2-}$	19.2
<b>U(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{UOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.5
	$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.3
	$\text{U}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-4.9
	$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-8.5
	$\text{U}^{4+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_5^- + 5 \text{H}^+$	-15.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_4(\text{s})$	30.0



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>U(IV)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Fosfato	$U^{4+} + 2 PO_4^{3-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow U(HPO_4)_2(s)$	55.3
Oxido	$U^{4+} + 2 H_2O \Leftrightarrow UO_2(s) + 4 H^+$	-0.1
<b>Complejación</b>		
Carbonato	$U^{4+} + 4 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow U(CO_3)_4^{4-}$	35.1
Fluoruro	$U^{4+} + F^- \Leftrightarrow UF^{3+}$	9.3
	$U^{4+} + 2 F^- \Leftrightarrow UF_2^{2+}$	16.2
	$U^{4+} + 3 F^- \Leftrightarrow UF_3^+$	21.6
	$U^{4+} + 4 F^- \Leftrightarrow UF_4(aq)$	25.6
	$U^{4+} + 5 F^- \Leftrightarrow UF_5^-$	27.1
	$U^{4+} + 6 F^- \Leftrightarrow UF_6^{2-}$	29.0
Sulfato	$U^{4+} + SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow USO_4^{2+}$	3.4
	$U^{4+} + 2 SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow U(SO_4)_2(aq)$	5.8
Tiocianato	$U^{4+} + SCN^- \Leftrightarrow USCN^{3+}$	1.9
	$U^{4+} + 2 SCN^- \Leftrightarrow U(SCN)_2^{2+}$	2.0
	$U^{4+} + 3 SCN^- \Leftrightarrow U(SCN)_3^+$	2.3
<b>57. Vanadio, V</b>		<b>57</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$VO_2^+ + 2 H^+ + 1e^- \Leftrightarrow VO^{2+} + H_2O$	16.9
	$VO_2^+ + 4 H^+ + 2e^- \Leftrightarrow V^{3+} + 2 H_2O$	22.6
	$VO_2^+ + 4 H^+ + 3e^- \Leftrightarrow V^{2+} + 2 H_2O$	18.3
	$VO_2^+ + 4 H^+ + 5e^- \Leftrightarrow V(s) + 2 H_2O$	-19.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>V(V)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{VO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{HVO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{VO}_4^- + 2 \text{H}^+$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{HVO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})^{2-} + 3 \text{H}^+$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	 -3.3 -7.3 -15.8 -30.1
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$2 \text{VO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	1.3
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{VO}_2^+ + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{aq})$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_2^-$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_3^{2-}$ $\text{VO}_2^+ + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_4^{3-}$	 3.0 5.6 6.9 7.1
<b>V(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}(\text{OH})^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{VO}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.8
<b>Complejación</b>		
DCTA	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOL}^{2-}$	19.4
1,10Fenantrolina	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOL}^{2+}$ $\text{VO}^{2+} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOL}_2^{2+}$	 5.5 9.7

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>V(IV)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fluoruro	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}^+$	3.4
	$\text{VO}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_2(\text{aq})$	3.7
	$\text{VO}^{2+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_3^-$	7.4
	$\text{VO}^{2+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOF}_4^{2-}$	8.1
EDTA	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOL}^{2-}$	18.8
NTA	$\text{VO}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOL}^-$	12.8
Oxalato	$\text{VO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^{2-}$	1.5
Sulfato	$\text{VO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.4
Tiocianato	$\text{VO}_2^{2+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VOSCN}^+$	3.2
	$\text{VO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq})$	3.7
<b>V(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{V}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{VOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-2.2
	$\text{V}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.8
	$\text{V}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-11.0
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Hidróxido	$\text{V}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-7.6
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$\text{V}^{3+} + \text{L}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{VL}^-$	25.9
Tiocianato	$\text{V}^{3+} + \text{SCN}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{VSCN}^{2+}$	2.0

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>V(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$V^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons VOH^+ + H^+$	-5.6
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$V^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons VO(s) + 2 H^+$	-10.5
<b>Complejación</b>		
EDTA	$V^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons VL^{2-}$	12.7
<b>58. Wolframio, W</b>		
		<b>58</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$WO_4^{2-} + H^+ + 1e^- \rightleftharpoons \frac{1}{2} W_2O_3(s) + \frac{1}{2} H_2O$ $WO_4^{2-} + 4 H^+ + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons WO_2(s) + 2 H_2O$ $WO_4^{2-} + 8 H^+ + 6e^- \rightleftharpoons W(s) + 4 H_2O$	5.5 13.4 3.1
<b>W(VI)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Wolfrámico	$WO_4^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons HWO_4^-$ $WO_4^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2WO_4(aq)$	3.6 8.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Acido	$WO_4^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons H_2WO_4(s)$	11.3
Oxido	$WO_4^{2-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons WO_3(s) + H_2O$	12.9

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>59. Yodo, I</b>		<b>59</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{H}_5\text{IO}_6(\text{aq}) + 7 \text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \text{IO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \text{IO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{I}_2(\text{aq}) + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^- \end{array}$	164.3 110.1 43.9 18.1
<b>I(V)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Acido Yódico	$\text{IO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HIO}_3(\text{aq})$	0.8
<b>I(I)</b>		
<b>Acido-Base</b>		
Ac. Hipoyodoso	$\text{IO}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HIO}(\text{aq})$	10.7
<b>60. Yterbio, Yb</b>		<b>60</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\begin{array}{l} \text{Yb}^{3+} + 1\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Yb}^{2+} \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Yb}(\text{s}) \end{array}$	-17.8 -112.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log β
<b>Yb(III)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\begin{aligned} \text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ & -7.6 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(OH)}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+ & -15.7 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ & -23.8 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(OH)}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+ & -32.7 \end{aligned}$	
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Carbonato	$2 \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Yb}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s})$	33.3
Hidróxido	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-14.7
Fosfato	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{YbPO}_4(\text{s})$	14.7
Oxalato	$2 \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Yb}_2(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3(\text{s})$	28.9
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\begin{aligned} \text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{Ac}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbAc}^{2+} & 2.6 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(Ac)}_2^+ & 4.4 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{Ac}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(Ac)}_3(\text{aq}) & 5.5 \end{aligned}$	
Carbonato	$\begin{aligned} \text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbCO}_3^+ & 8.2 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} &\Leftrightarrow \text{Yb(CO}_3)_2^- & 13.0 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbHCO}_3^{2+} & 12.1 \end{aligned}$	
Fluoruro	$\begin{aligned} \text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{F}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbF}^{2+} & 4.8 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbF}_2^+ & 8.4 \\ \text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- &\Leftrightarrow \text{YbF}_3(\text{aq}) & 11.0 \end{aligned}$	

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Yb(III)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Fosfato	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbPO}_4(\text{aq})$	12.9
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{PO}_4)_2^{3-}$	21.9
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{YbHPO}_4^+$	18.7
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{YbH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.4
Oxalato	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbC}_2\text{O}_4^+$	7.1
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^-$	12.0
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 3 \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3^{3-}$	13.8
NTA	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}(\text{aq})$	14.2
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 2 \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}_2^{3-}$	23.4
	$\text{Yb}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{OH})\text{L}^- + \text{H}^+$	-7.5
<b>61. Zinc, Zn</b>		<b>61</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{s})$	-25.8
<b>Zn(II)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-9.0
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-16.9
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-28.4
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-41.2

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Zn(II)</b>		
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Arseniato	$3 \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	27.7
Borato	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{BO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{BO}_2)_2(\text{s})$	10.2
Carbonato	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnCO}_3(\text{s})$	10.8
Ferrocianuro	$2 \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6(\text{s})$	16.9
Fosfato	$3 \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	32.0
Hidróxido	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-12.4
Oxalato	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnC}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s})$	8.9
Oxinato	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ox}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{Ox})_2(\text{s})$	24.3
Sulfuro	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnS}(\text{s})$	26.6
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetato	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnAc}^+$	1.5
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Ac}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{Ac})_2(\text{aq})$	2.1
Acetilacetona	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnL}^+$	4.6
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.2
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnL}^+$	4.8
	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZnL}_2(\text{aq})$	8.9



Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Zn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Amoniaco	$Zn^{2+} + NH_3 \rightleftharpoons ZnNH_3^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 NH_3 \rightleftharpoons Zn(NH_3)_2^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 NH_3 \rightleftharpoons Zn(NH_3)_3^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + 4 NH_3 \rightleftharpoons Zn(NH_3)_4^{2+}$	2.3 4.6 7.1 9.1
BAL	$Zn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2-}$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3^{4-}$	13.5 23.3 40.6
Carbonato	$Zn^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnCO_3(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHCO_3^+$	5.3 12.4
Ac. Catecol Disulfónico	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2-}$ $Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^-$	10.4 15.9
Cianuro	$Zn^{2+} + CN^- \rightleftharpoons ZnCN^+$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 CN^- \rightleftharpoons Zn(CN)_2(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 CN^- \rightleftharpoons Zn(CN)_3^-$ $Zn^{2+} + 4 CN^- \rightleftharpoons Zn(CN)_4^{2-}$	5.3 11.7 16.7 21.8
Cisterna	$Zn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2-}$	9.9 18.9
Citrato	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2-}$ $Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^-$ $Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnH_2L(aq)$	11.3 20.5 24.7
Cloruro	$Zn^{2+} + Cl^- \rightleftharpoons ZnCl^+$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 Cl^- \rightleftharpoons ZnCl_2(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 Cl^- \rightleftharpoons ZnCl_3^-$ $Zn^{2+} + 4 Cl^- \rightleftharpoons ZnCl_4^{2-}$	0.0 0.6 0.5 0.2
1,2 DAP	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3^{2+}$	5.9 10.9 12.6

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Zn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
DCTA	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2-}$	18.7
	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^-$	21.7
Den	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	8.9
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2+}$	18.9
2,2· Dipiridilo	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	5.4
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2+}$	9.8
	$Zn^{2+} + 3 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3^{2+}$	13.5
EDTA	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2-}$	18.0
	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^-$	20.8
EGTA	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2-}$	12.8
	$Zn^{2+} + L^{4-} + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^-$	18.0
Etilendiamina (en)	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	5.7
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2+}$	10.3
	$Zn^{2+} + 3 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3^{2+}$	12.1
Fluoruro	$Zn^{2+} + F^- \rightleftharpoons ZnF^+$	1.2
Glicina	$Zn^{2+} + L^- \rightleftharpoons ZnL^+$	5.1
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L^- \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2(aq)$	9.1
Glutamato	$Zn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL(aq)$	5.0
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2-}$	9.0
HEDTA	$Zn^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^-$	14.5
HQS	$Zn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL(aq)$	7.5
	$Zn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2-}$	14.3

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Zn(II)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acido Iminodiacético	$Zn^{2+} + L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 L^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2^{2-}$	7.0 12.2
NTA	$Zn^{2+} + L^{3-} \rightleftharpoons ZnL^-$	10.5
Pentén	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$ $Zn^{2+} + L + H^+ \rightleftharpoons ZnHL^{3+}$	16.3 24.4
Ac. Picolínico	$Zn^{2+} + L^- \rightleftharpoons ZnL^+$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 L^- \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 L^- \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3^-$	5.3 9.6 12.9
Pirofosfato	$Zn^{2+} + P_2O_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons ZnP_2O_7^{2-}$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 P_2O_7^{4-} \rightleftharpoons Zn(P_2O_7)_2^{6-}$ $Zn^{2+} + P_2O_7^{4-} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons ZnOH P_2O_7^{3-} + H^+$	8.7 11.0 -0.8
Sulfato	$Zn^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnSO_4(aq)$	2.3
1,2,3 TAP	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	6.7
Tetrén	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	16.3
Tiocianato	$Zn^{2+} + SCN^- \rightleftharpoons ZnSCN^+$ $Zn^{2+} + 2 SCN^- \rightleftharpoons Zn(SCN)_2(aq)$ $Zn^{2+} + 3 SCN^- \rightleftharpoons Zn(SCN)_3^-$	1.3 1.8 2.1
Tiosulfato	$Zn^{2+} + S_2O_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons ZnS_2O_3(aq)$	2.3
Tren	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	14.6
Trién	$Zn^{2+} + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL^{2+}$	12.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>62. Zirconio, Zr</b>		<b>62</b>
<b>Redox</b>		
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr(s)}$	-96.8
<b>Zr(IV)</b>		
<b>Hidrólisis</b>		
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.3
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr(OH)}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-1.7
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr(OH)}_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-5.1
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr(OH)}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.7
<b>Precipitación</b>		
Oxido	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrO}_2(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-1.9
<b>Complejación</b>		
Acetilacetona	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrL}^{3+}$	8.4
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrL}_2^{2+}$	16.0
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrL}_3^+$	23.2
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{L}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrL}_4(\text{aq})$	30.1

Elemento	Reacción	Log $\beta$
<b>Zr(IV)</b>		
<b>Complejación</b>		
Cloruro	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}^{3+}$	0.9
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}_2^{2+}$	1.3
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}_3^+$	1.5
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}_4(\text{aq})$	1.2
Fluoruro	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}^{3+}$	8.4
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_2^{2+}$	16.0
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_3^+$	23.5
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_4(\text{aq})$	29.5
NTA	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{L}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}^+$	24.1
Sulfato	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrSO}_4^{2+}$	3.7
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	6.5
	$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{2-}$	7.6

Tabla 1. Descripción de las características fisico-químicas de los ácidos y bases que recogen las Tablas de Constantes

Nombre	Formula	Tipo
$\alpha$ -Alanina	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Acido Acético	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Acetilacetona	$(\text{CH}_3\text{CO})_2\text{CH}_2$	HL(aq)
Acido Acetilsalicílico		HL(aq)
Anilina	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NH}_2$	L(aq)
Acido L-Ascórbico	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{O}_6$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Benzoico	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Acido Bromoacético	$\text{CH}_2(\text{Br})\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Acido-1-butanoico	$\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Acido-cis-butanodioico	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_2(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido-trans-butanodioico	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_2(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Catecol,3,5-Disulfónico (Tirón)	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{SO}_3)_2^{2-}$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}^{2-}$
Acido Carbónico	$\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Cianico	HCNO	HL(aq)
Acido Cianhídrico	HCN	HL(aq)
Cisteína	$\text{HSCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COOH}$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Cítrico	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_4(\text{OH})(\text{COOH})_3$	$\text{H}_4\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido (mono) Cloroacético	$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCOOH}$	HL(aq)
Acido Dicloroacético	$\text{CHCl}_2\text{COOH}$	HL(aq)
Diaminodietilsulfuro	$\text{S}(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2)_2$	L(aq)
1,2 Diaminopropano, (DAP)	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CHNH}_2\text{CH}_3$	L(aq)
1,3 Diaminopropano, (DAP)	$\text{NH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_2$	L(aq)
Acido 2,3 Dimercapto propanol, (BAL)	$\text{CH}_2(\text{HS})\text{CH}(\text{HS})\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido 1,2 Diamino ciclohexano tetraacético, (DCTA)	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_{10}[\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2]_2$	$\text{H}_4\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Dietilentriamina, (Den)	$(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}$	L(aq)
Acido Dietilentriaminopentaacético (DPTA)	$(\text{HCOOCH}_2)_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_5\text{L}(\text{aq})$
2,2-Dipiridilo	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2$	L(aq)
Etilendiamina, (en)	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$	L(aq)

Nombre	Formula	Tipo
Acido Etilendiamino tetracético, (EDTA)	$(\text{HOOCCH}_2)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_4\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Etilenglicol-bis(2-aminoetileter), (EGTA)	$(\text{HOOCCH}_2)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_2 - (\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_4\text{L}(\text{aq})$
1,10 Fenantrolina	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Fenol, (Acido Fénico)	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Fluoroacético	$\text{FCH}_2\text{COOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Fórmico	$\text{HCOOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Ftálico	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Glicina	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Glutámico	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{NH}_2(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Hidroetilendiamino tetracético, (HEDTA)	$(\text{HOOCCH}_2)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{H}_3\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Iminodiacético	$\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Láctico	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Malónico	$\text{CH}_2(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Nitrilotriacético, (NTA)	$\text{NCH}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_3$	$\text{H}_3\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Oxálico	$\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Pentaetilenhexamina, (Pentén)	$[\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NCH}_2 - ]_2$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Picolínico	$\text{C}_3\text{NH}_4\text{COOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Piridina	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N}$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Pírico	$(\text{NO}_2)_3\text{C}_6\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Propanóico	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Acido Salicílico	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{OH})\text{COOH}$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Succínico	$\text{CH}_2(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Sulfosalicílico	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{OH})\text{SO}_3\text{COOH}$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Tartárico	$\text{CHOH}(\text{COOH})_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Acido Tricloroacético	$\text{CCl}_3\text{COOH}$	$\text{HL}(\text{aq})$
Tetraetilpentamina, (Tetrén)	$(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
1,2,3 Triaminopropano, (TAP)	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{CH}_3$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Triaminotrietilamina, (Tren)	$(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Trietanolamina, (TEA)	$\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{OH})_3$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$
Trietilentetramina, (Trién)	$(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NHCH}_2)_2$	$\text{L}(\text{aq})$

**Pesos Atómicos de los elementos**

Nº	Elemento	Peso Atómico	Nº	Elemento	Peso Atómico	Nº	Elemento	Peso Atómico
1.	Aluminio	27.0	21.	Estaño	118.7	41.	Oro	197.0
2.	Americio	243	22.	Estroncio	87.6	42.	Oxígeno	16.0
3.	Antimonio	121.7	23.	Europio	152.0	43.	Paladio	106.4
4.	Arsénico	74.9	24.	Flúor	19.0	44.	Plata	107.9
5.	Azufre	32.1	25.	Fósforo	31.0	45.	Platino	195.1
6.	Bario	137.3	26.	Galio	69.7	46.	Plomo	207.2
7.	Berilio	9.0	27.	Germanio	72.6	47.	Plutonio	242
8.	Bismuto	209.0	28.	Hidrógeno	1.0	48.	Potasio	39.1
9.	Boro	10.8	29.	Hierro	55.8	49.	Rubidio	85.5
10.	Bromo	79.9	30.	Indio	114.8	50.	Selenio	79.0
11.	Cadmio	112.4	31.	Lantano	138.9	51.	Silicio	28.1
12.	Calcio	40.1	32.	Litio	6.9	52.	Sodio	23.0
13.	Carbono	12.0	33.	Lutecio	175.0	53.	Talio	204.4
14.	Cerio	140.1	34.	Magnesio	24.3	54.	Teluro	127.6
15.	Cesio	132.9	35.	Manganeso	54.9	55.	Titanio	47.9
16.	Cloro	35.5	36.	Mercurio	200.6	56.	Uranio	238.0
17.	Cobalto	58.9	37.	Molibdeno	95.9	57.	Vanadio	50.9
18.	Cobre	63.5	38.	Neptunio	237.0	58.	Wolframio	183.9
19.	Cromo	52.0	39.	Níquel	58.7	59.	Yodo	126.7
20.	Escandio	45.0	40.	Nitrógeno	14.0	60.	Yterbio	173.0
						61.	Zinc	65.4
						62.	Zirconio	91.2